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## DIGEST

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HB 23 Engrossed

2018 First Extraordinary Session

Dwight

**Abstract:** Changes the rate of the temporary state sales and use tax from 1% to 0.25% and extends the sunset from July 1, 2018, to June 30, 2021, and provides for the applicability of exclusions and exemptions to all state sales and use tax levies.

Present law imposes a 1% state sales and use tax on the sale, use, consumption, storage, or lease of tangible personal property and certain services in La. The imposition of the tax expires on June 30, 2018.

Proposed law changes present law by reducing the rate of the tax from 1% to 0.25%, and by extending the sunset of the tax from June 30, 2018, to June 30, 2021.

Present law establishes a variety of exclusions and exemptions (exemptions) applicable to state sales and use tax.

Present law suspends numerous exemptions from the four levies of state sales and use tax (R.S. 47:302, 321, 321.1, and 331) for two different periods of time, both occurring between April 1, 2016, and June 30, 2018.

Present law provides that the suspension of certain exemptions for purposes of the tax levies in R.S. 47:321 and 331, expired June 30, 2016. The suspension with respect to the tax levies in R.S. 47:302 and 321.1, remains effective through June 30, 2018.

Proposed law changes present law regarding the effectiveness of all exemptions by establishing that on and after July 1, 2018, through June 30, 2021, only the following exemptions shall be applicable to all state sales and use tax levies:

- (1) Food for home consumption as defined in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(n) through (r) on Jan. 1, 2003. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (2) Natural gas. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (3) Electricity. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (4) Water. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (5) Prescription drugs. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)

- (6) Gasoline and other motor fuels subject to the state excise tax on fuel (Const. Art. VII, §27)
- (7) Sales to the U.S. government and its agencies. (R.S. 47:301(10)(g))
- (8) Other constructions permanently attached to the ground. (R.S. 47:301(16)(l))
- (9) Installation charges on tangible personal property. (R.S. 47:301(3)(a))
- (10) Installation of oil field board roads. (R.S. 47:301(3)(c))
- (11) Transactions involving the construction or overhaul of U.S. Navy vessels. (R.S. 47:301(7)(c) and (14)(h))
- (12) Property purchased for exclusive use outside the state. (R.S. 47:305.10)
- (13) Sales, leases, or rentals of tangible personal property paid by or under the provisions of Medicare. (R.S. 47:315.3)
- (14) Sales of human tissue transplants. (R.S. 47:301(10)(d))
- (15) Sales of raw agricultural commodities. (R.S. 47:301(10)(e))
- (16) Sales of food by a youth serving organization chartered by the U.S. Congress. (R.S. 47:301(10)(h))
- (17) Tangible personal property sold or donated to a food bank. (R.S. 47:301(10)(j) and (18)(a)(i))
- (18) Materials used in the collection of blood. (R.S. 47:301(16)(j))
- (19) Aphaeresis kits and leuko reduction filters. (R.S. 47:301(16)(k))
- (20) Donations to schools and food banks from resale inventory. (R.S. 47:301(18)(a))
- (21) Manufacturers rebates on a new motor vehicle. (R.S. 47:301(3)(e) and (13)(b))
- (22) Leases or rentals of railroad rolling stock. (R.S. 47:301(4)(k))
- (23) Sales, purchases and leases of tangible personal property by free hospitals. (R.S. 47:301(7)(e), (10)(p), and (18)(c))
- (24) Purchases by a nonprofit entity that sells donated goods. (R.S. 47:301(8)(f))
- (25) Tangible personal property for resale. (R.S. 47:301(10)(a)(i))

- (26) Purchases of property for lease or rental. (R.S. 47:301(10)(a)(iii) and (18)(a)(iii))
- (27) Isolated or occasional sales of tangible personal property by a person not engaged in such business. (R.S. 47:301(1) and (10)(c)(ii)(bb))
- (28) Use of a motor vehicle in La. by a member of the active duty military. (R.S. 47:303(A) and 305.48)
- (29) Purchases made with food stamps and WIC. (R.S. 47:305.46)
- (30) An article traded in on the purchase of tangible personal property. (R.S. 47:301(13)(a))
- (31) Donation of toys. (R.S. 47:301(10)(aa)(i) and (18)(m))
- (32) Stocks, bonds, notes, and other obligations or securities. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(i))
- (33) Credit for sales and use taxes paid to another state on tangible personal property imported in La. (R.S. 47:303(A)(3)(a))
- (34) Work product of certain professionals. (R.S. 47:301(16)(e))
- (35) Purchases by a regionally accredited independent educational institution. (R.S. 47:301(8)(b))
- (36) Sales through a coin-operated vending machine. (R.S.47:301(10)(b)(i))
- (37) Purchases by a private postsecondary academic degree-granting institution. (R.S. 47:301(10)(cc) and(18)(n))
- (38) Purchases of food items for school lunch and breakfast programs by a nonpublic elementary or secondary school. (R.S. 47:301(10)(dd))
- (39) Funeral directing services. (R.S. 47:301(14)(j))
- (40) Feed and feed additives for animals held for business purposes. (R.S. 47:305(A)(4))
- (41) Farm products produced and used by farmers. (R.S. 47:305(B))
- (42) Sale of fertilizer and containers to farmers. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(f))
- (43) Sales of seeds for planting crops. (R.S. 47:305.3)
- (44) Sales of pesticides for agricultural purposes. (R.S. 47:305.8)

- (45) The cost price for the printing of a news publication. (R.S. 47:301(3)(h))
- (46) Vehicle rentals to a warranty customer. (R.S. 47:301(7)(h))
- (47) Leases or rentals of a crane and related equipment with an operator. (R.S. 47:301(7)(k))
- (48) Sales by and to the state and its political subdivisions. (R.S. 47:301(8)(c))
- (49) Sales of materials for further processing. (R.S. 47:301(10)(c)(i)(aa))
- (50) The sales price for new farm equipment used in poultry production. (R.S. 47:301(13)(c))
- (51) A factory built home. (R.S. 47:301(16)(g))
- (52) Any advertising service rendered by an advertising business. (R.S. 47:302(D))
- (53) Sales of livestock, poultry, and other farm products direct from a farm. (R.S. 47:305(A)(1))
- (54) Sales of livestock at a public sale sponsored by a breeders' or registry association or at a livestock auction market. (R.S. 47:305(A)(2))
- (55) Sales of agricultural commodities by a person other than the producer, for use in further processing. (R.S. 47:305(A)(3))
- (56) Transactions in interstate commerce and tangible personal property imported into this state, or produced or manufactured in this state for export. (R.S. 47:305(E))
- (57) Ships, vessels, barges, and related supplies. (R.S. 47:305.1)
- (58) The sales price of new farm equipment, including polyroll tubing. (R.S. 47:305.25)
- (59) A truck and trailer if used at least 80% of the time in interstate commerce. (R.S. 47:305.50(A))
- (60) Freight cars, piggyback trailers, and rail rolling stock, and railroad ties. (R.S. 47:305.45 and 305.50(F))
- (61) Councils on Aging. (R.S. 47:305.66)
- (62) Sales of pharmaceuticals administered to livestock for agricultural purposes. (R.S. 47:301(16)(f))
- (63) Materials used in the production of crawfish and catfish. (R.S. 47:305(A)(5) and (6))

- (64) Sales of room rentals by a camp or retreat facility owned by a nonprofit organization. (R.S. 47:301(6)(b))
- (65) Sales of room rentals by a homeless shelter. (R.S. 47:301(6)(c))
- (66) Sales, leases, and rentals of tangible personal property to Boys State of La., Inc. and Girls State of La., Inc. (R.S. 47:301(7)(g) and (10)(r))
- (67) Sales or purchases of fire-fighting equipment by a volunteer fire department. (R.S. 47:301(10)(o))
- (68) Sales to, and leases, rentals, and use of educational materials and equipment used for classroom instruction by a parochial and private elementary and secondary school that complies with the court order from the Dodd Brumfield decision and federal law. (R.S. 47:301(7)(f), (10)(q)(ii), and (18)(e)(ii))
- (69) Sales by a parochial and private elementary and secondary school that complies with the court order from the Dodd Brumfield decision and federal law. (R.S. 47:301(10)(q)(i) and (18)(e)(i))
- (70) Sales, (R.S. 47:301(14)(b)(i)), but only of admissions to an athletic and entertainment event held for or by an elementary or secondary school and membership fees or dues of a nonprofit, civic association.
- (71) Sales or use of orthotic devices, prosthetic devices, hearing aids, eyeglasses, contact lenses, and wheelchairs prescribed by a physician, optometrist, or licensed chiropractor used exclusively by the patient for personal use. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(k))
- (72) Sales or use of ostomy, colostomy, and ileostomy devices and equipment. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(l))
- (73) Sales of medical devices. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(s))
- (74) Sales of orthotic and prosthetic devices and restorative materials utilized and prescribed by dentists. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(t))
- (75) Sales or use of adaptive driving equipment and motor vehicle modification prescribed for personal use. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(u))
- (76) Sales or use of a meal by an educational institution, medical facility, mental institution, and an occasional meal furnished by an educational, religious, or medical organization. (R.S. 47:305(D)(2))
- (77) Purchases or rentals of kidney dialysis machines, parts, materials, and supplies for home use

- under a physician's prescription. (R.S. 47:305(G))
- (78) Sales of admission to entertainment events by a Little Theater organization. (R.S. 47:305.6)
  - (79) Sales of admission to musical performances sponsored by a nonprofit organization. (R.S. 47:305.7)
  - (80) Sales of admissions to entertainment events sponsored by domestic nonprofit charitable, religious, and educational organizations. (R.S. 47:305.13)
  - (81) Sales of admissions, parking fees, and sales of tangible personal property at events sponsored by domestic, civic, educational, historical, charitable, fraternal, or religious nonprofit organizations. (R.S. 47:305.14(A)(1))
  - (82) Sales of admissions and parking fees at fairs and festivals sponsored by nonprofit organizations. (R.S. 47:305.18)
  - (83) Purchases of fishing vessels, supplies, fuels, lubricants, and repairs for the vessels of licensed commercial fishermen. (R.S. 47:305.20)
  - (84) Sales of butane, propane, or other liquified petroleum gases for private, residential consumption. (R.S. 47:305.39)
  - (85) Sales and purchases by certain organizations that provide training for blind persons. (R.S. 47:305.15)
  - (86) Purchases and lease by qualified radiation therapy treatment centers. (R.S. 47:305.64)
  - (87) Sales of electricity for chlor-alkali manufacturing. (R.S. 47:301(10)(c)(ii)(aa))
  - (88) Rentals or leases of certain oilfield property for re-lease or re-rental. (R.S. 47:301(7)(b))
  - (89) Sales of aircraft manufactured in La. with a capacity in excess of eight persons. (R.S. 47:301(10)(m))
  - (90) Labor, materials, services, and supplies used for the repair, renovation, or conversion of drilling rig machinery and equipment which become component parts of a drilling rig used exclusively for exploration or development of minerals. (R.S. 47:301(14)(g)(iii))
  - (91) Repairs and materials used on drilling rigs and equipment used exclusively for exploration of development of minerals. (R.S. 47:305(I))

- (92) Sales by thrift shops located on military installations. (R.S. 47:305.14(A)(4))
- (93) Leases or rentals of vessels for use in offshore mineral production, or the provision of services to those engaged in mineral production. (R.S. 47:305.19)
- (94) Sales of gasohol. (R.S. 47:305.28)
- (95) Sales or purchases by sheltered workshops. (R.S. 47:305.38)
- (96) Pharmaceutical samples manufactured or imported into the state free of charge. (R.S. 47:305.47)
- (97) The exclusion for surface preparation, painting, and coating fixed or rotary wing aircraft and certified transport category aircraft registered outside of this state. (R.S. 47:301(14)(g)(iv))
- (98) Sales of platinum, gold, and silver bullion, that is valued solely upon its precious metal content, whether in coin or ingot form. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(ii)(aa))
- (99) Sales of certain numismatic coins. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(ii)(bb) and (cc))
- (100) Purchases, use, and lease of manufacturing machinery and equipment. (R.S. 47:301(3)(i), (13)(k) and (28)(a))

Proposed law provides that the exemption for nonresidential sales and use of steam, water, electric power or energy, natural gas, or other energy sources as provided in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(b), (c), (d), (g), and (h) shall be applicable and effective for all state sales and use taxes other than the 2% tax imposed under R.S. 47:302.

Effective July 1, 2018, but only if the Acts which originated as House Bill Nos. 2, 3, 8, 12, and 29 of this 2018 First E. S. are enacted, if HCR No. 2 of this 2018 First E.S. is adopted, and the proposed amendment of Article VII of the Constitution of Louisiana contained in the Act which originated as HB No. 15 of this 2018 First E.S. is adopted by the legislature.

(Amends R.S. 47:321.1(A) - (C) and (E); Adds 47:302(BB) and (CC), 321(P) and (Q), 321.1(I) and (J), and 331(V) and (W); Repeals R.S. 47:302(Y), 321(M), 331(T), and Act No. 395 of the 2017 R.S.)

#### Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by House Committee on Ways and Means to the

original bill:

1. Sunset the effectiveness of proposed law on June 30, 2021.
2. Reduce the rate for renewal of the expiring temporary 1% sales and use tax levy from 0.5% to 0.25%.
3. Extend applicability of the sales and use tax exemptions for nonresidential utilities used by all businesses to all state tax levies other than the 2% tax imposed under R.S. 47:302.
4. Change the effective date of proposed law from governor's signature to effectiveness based on enactment of HB Nos. 2, 3, 8, 12, and 29, adoption of HCR No. 2, and the proposed amendment of Article VII of the Constitution contained in the Act which originated as HB No. 15 is adopted, all from the 2018 First E.S.