AN ACT

To amend and reenact R.S. 22:1077(B) and (F)(1) and to enact R.S. 22:1028.1 and 1077.2, relative to health insurance coverage for breast cancer; to require coverage for diagnostic imaging at the same level of coverage provided for screening mammograms; to define key terms; to provide for applicability; to provide for an effective date; to require coverage for a patient's choice of medical and surgical treatments following a diagnosis of breast cancer; and to provide for related matters.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

Section 1.  R.S. 22:1077(B) and (F)(1) are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 22:1028.1 and 1077.2 are hereby enacted to read as follows:

§1028.1.  Required coverage for diagnostic imaging

A.(1)  Any health coverage plan delivered or issued for delivery in this state shall include coverage for diagnostic imaging at the same level of coverage provided for the minimum mammography examination pursuant to R.S. 22:1028.
(2) The health coverage plan may require a referral by the treating physician based on medical necessity for the diagnostic imaging to be eligible for the coverage required pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this Subsection.

(3) Any coverage required pursuant to the provisions of this Section shall not be subject to any policy or health coverage plan deductible amount.

B. For purposes of this Section:

(1) "Diagnostic imaging" means a diagnostic mammogram or breast ultrasound screening for breast cancer designed to evaluate an abnormality in the breast that is any of the following:

(a) Seen or suspected from a screening examination for breast cancer.
(b) Detected by another means of examination.
(c) Suspected based on the medical history or family medical history of the individual.

(2) "Health coverage plan" means any hospital, health, or medical expense insurance policy, hospital or medical service contract, employee welfare benefit plan, contract, or other agreement with a health maintenance organization or a preferred provider organization, health and accident insurance policy, or any other insurance contract of this type in this state, including a group insurance plan, a self-insurance plan, and the Office of Group Benefits programs. "Health coverage plan" shall not include a plan providing coverage for excepted benefits as defined in R.S. 22:1061, limited benefit health insurance plans, and short-term policies that have a term of less than twelve months.

C. Any provision in a health insurance policy, benefit program, or health coverage plan delivered, renewed, issued for delivery, or otherwise contracted for in this state which is contrary to the provisions of this Section shall, to the extent of the conflict, be void.

§1077. Required coverage for reconstructive surgery following mastectomies

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words underscored are additions.
B. Any health benefit plan offered by a health insurance issuer that provides medical and surgical benefits with respect to a partial mastectomy or a full unilateral or bilateral mastectomy shall also provide medical and surgical benefits for breast reconstruction. Such coverage shall be for breast reconstruction procedures selected by the patient in consultation with attending physicians. The coverage provided in this Section may be subject to annual deductibles, coinsurance, and copayment provisions as are consistent with those established for mastectomy procedures under the health benefit plan. Written notice of the availability of coverage shall be delivered to the insured or enrollee upon enrollment and annually thereafter as approved by the commissioner of insurance.

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F. For purposes of this Section:

(1) "Breast reconstruction" means both of the following:

(a) All stages of reconstruction of the breast on which a unilateral mastectomy has been performed and on the other breast to produce a symmetrical appearance, including but not limited to liposuction performed for transfer to a reconstructed breast or to repair a donor site deformity, tattooing the areola of the breast, surgical adjustments of the non-mastectomized breast, unforeseen medical complications which may require additional reconstruction in the future, and prostheses and physical complications, including but not limited to lymphedemas.

(b) All stages of reconstruction of both breasts if a bilateral mastectomy has been performed, including but not limited to liposuction performed for transfer to a reconstructed breast or to repair a donor site deformity, tattooing the areola of the breast, unforeseen medical complications which may require additional reconstruction in the future, and prostheses and physical complications, including but not limited to lymphedemas.

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§1077.2. Required coverage for a patient's choice of medical and surgical treatment following a diagnosis of breast cancer

A. The legislature hereby finds all of the following:

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words underscored are additions.
(1) Breast cancer was the most common cancer in Louisiana women from 2010 to 2014. 

(2) Between 2010 and 2014, the average annual incidence rate of female breast cancer in Louisiana ranked twenty-ninth in the nation and approximately three thousand women will be diagnosed with breast cancer each year in Louisiana. 

(3) The Carter Stokes Oral and Written Summary of Breast Cancer Treatment Alternatives and Access to Breast Reconstruction Surgery Information Law, R.S. 40:1103.1 et seq., requires the treating physician or surgeon to inform a patient diagnosed with any form of breast cancer of the alternative efficacious methods of treatment by discussing the alternative methods of treatment with the patient. 

(4) Each woman facing breast cancer has to decide which treatment is right for her. 

(5) Helping patients to maximize their autonomy in breast cancer decision-making is an important aspect of patient-centered care. 

(6) Shared decision-making is a strategy that aims to maximize patient autonomy by integrating the values and preferences of the patient with the biomedical expertise of the physician. 

B. The purpose of this Section is to stress that decisions regarding the treatment procedures to be performed following a diagnosis of breast cancer shall be made solely by the patient in consultation with attending physicians, and to clarify that all levels of medical and surgical treatment as provided for in this Section are medically necessary and shall not be excluded from coverage. Consulting physicians shall consider recognized, evidence-based standards such as the guidelines of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network in making treatment recommendations. 

C.(1) Any health benefit plan offered by a health insurance issuer that provides medical and surgical benefits with respect to a partial mastectomy or a full unilateral or bilateral mastectomy shall provide coverage for the medical and surgical treatment and corresponding breast reconstruction chosen by a patient diagnosed with breast cancer in consultation with the attending physician regardless of whether
a partial mastectomy or a full unilateral or bilateral mastectomy is chosen by the
patient and physician.

(2) No health benefit plan offered by a health insurance issuer that provides
medical and surgical benefits with respect to a partial mastectomy or a full unilateral
or bilateral mastectomy shall deny coverage for those surgical procedures, including
corresponding breast reconstruction, chosen by a patient diagnosed with breast
cancer in consultation with the attending physician.

D. For purposes of this Section:

(1) "Breast reconstruction" has the same meaning as provided in R.S.
22:1077.

(2) "Health benefit plan" means any hospital, health, or medical expense
insurance policy, hospital or medical service contract, employee welfare benefit plan,
contract, or other agreement with a health maintenance organization or a preferred
provider organization, health and accident insurance policy, or any other insurance
contract of this type in this state, including a group insurance plan, a self-insurance
plan, and the Office of Group Benefits programs. "Health benefit plan" shall not
include a plan providing coverage for excepted benefits as defined in R.S. 22:1061,
limited benefit health insurance plans, and short-term policies that have a term of
less than twelve months.

(3) "Health insurance issuer" means an entity subject to the insurance laws
and regulations of this state, or subject to the jurisdiction of the commissioner, that
contracts or offers to contract to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse
any of the costs of healthcare services, including through a health benefit plan as
defined in this Section, and shall include a sickness and accident insurance company,
a health maintenance organization, a preferred provider organization, or any similar
entity, or any other entity providing a plan of health insurance or health benefits.

Section 2.(A) This Act shall become effective on January 1, 2021.

(B) This Act shall apply to any new policy, contract, program, or health coverage
plan issued on and after January 1, 2021. Any policy, contract, or health coverage plan in
effect prior to January 1, 2021, shall convert to conform to the provisions of this Act on or before the renewal date, but no later than January 1, 2022.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA

APPROVED: ____________________

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