HLS 17RS-773 ENGROSSED

2017 Regular Session

1

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 75

BY REPRESENTATIVE WHITE

HEALTH/MEDICAL TREATMENT: Requests the Louisiana Department of Health take all necessary steps to bring attention to the need to eliminate pain as the fifth vital sign and a determinant of quality patient care

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

2	To urge and request the Louisiana Department of Health to take all necessary steps to bring
3	attention to the need to eliminate the use of pain as the fifth vital sign and as a
4	determinant of quality patient care.
5	WHEREAS, vital signs are useful in detecting or monitoring medical problems; and
6	WHEREAS, the four main vital signs routinely monitored by medical professionals
7	and healthcare providers are body temperature, pulse, respiration rate, and blood pressure;
8	and
9	WHEREAS, the idea of evaluating pain as a fifth vital sign has rapidly caught on
10	nationally and has been adopted by the Veterans Health Administration and the Joint
11	Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations, now commonly known as the
12	Joint Commission; and
13	WHEREAS, in 1999, in an effort to improve pain management, the Veterans Health
14	Administration launched the "Pain as the 5th Vital Sign" initiative, requiring a patient-
15	reported pain intensity rating from zero to ten at all clinical encounters; and
16	WHEREAS, the Joint Commission subsequently recommended that pain be assessed
17	in all patients; and
18	WHEREAS, in 1997, the Federation of State Medical Boards developed model
19	guidelines to encourage state medical boards and other healthcare regulatory agencies to

adopt policies encouraging the safe and effective treatment of patients with pain including

1

2 the use of opioid analgesics; and 3 WHEREAS, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, opioid 4 prescriptions have nearly quadrupled since 1999; and 5 WHEREAS, deaths from prescription opioids, including drugs like oxycodone, 6 hydrocodone, and methadone, have more than quadrupled since 1999; and 7 WHEREAS, from 1999 to 2015, more than one hundred eighty-three thousand 8 Americans have died from overdoses related to prescription opioids; and 9 WHEREAS, overdose is not the only risk related to prescription opioids; and 10 WHEREAS, in 2014, almost two million Americans abused or were dependent on 11 prescription opioids; and 12 WHEREAS, the United States Food and Drug Administration is now recommending 13 mandatory training for physicians who prescribe opioids; and 14 WHEREAS, physicians who resist prescribing more narcotics may be adversely 15 affected if patient satisfaction scores in patient care surveys drop as a result; and 16 WHEREAS, in June 2016, the American Medical Association House of Delegates 17 adopted a Board of Trustees report recommending that the association advocate that pain as 18 the fifth vital sign be removed from professional standards and usage; and 19 WHEREAS, physicians at the American Academy of Family Physicians 2016 20 Congress of Delegates voted to eliminate pain scores as the fifth vital sign. 21 THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of Louisiana does hereby 22 urge and request the Louisiana Department of Health to take all necessary steps to bring 23 attention to the need to eliminate the use of pain as the fifth vital sign and a determinant of 24 quality patient care, and to increase prescriber education and awareness on assessing, 25 identifying, and treating the symptom of pain with the goal of reducing the use of opioids 26 to treat patient-reported pain when alternative forms of pain management would be 27 sufficient. 28 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Louisiana Department of Health is hereby 29 urged to bring this important issue to the attention of the United States Congress, the Centers 30 for Disease Control and Prevention, the United States Food and Drug Administration,

HLS 17RS-773

ENGROSSED
HCR NO. 75

1 America's Health Insurance Plans, accrediting organizations including but not limited to the

- 2 National Committee on Quality Assurance, the Joint Commission, and the Utilization
- 3 Review Accreditation Commission, and the Federation of State Medical Boards, as well as
- 4 Louisiana medical schools, prescriber licensing boards, prescriber trade associations, and
- 5 other interested stakeholders and policy makers.
- 6 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this Resolution be transmitted to the
- 7 secretary of the Louisiana Department of Health.

## **DIGEST**

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HCR 75 Engrossed

2017 Regular Session

White

Urges and requests the La. Dept. of Health to take all necessary steps to bring attention to the need to eliminate the use of pain as the fifth vital sign and a determinant of quality patient care.

## Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Health and Welfare</u> to the <u>original</u> bill:

1. Make technical corrections.