## **DIGEST**

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HB 125 Original

2020 Regular Session

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**Abstract:** Provides for miscellaneous revisions to the law of successions.

<u>Present law</u> (C.C. Art. 897) provides that ascendants inherit immovables that they gave to their children or descendants of a more remote degree when the donee dies without posterity and the immovable is part of the succession.

<u>Proposed law</u> does not change the law but simply updates the term "posterity."

<u>Present law</u> (C.C. Art. 1495) provides for the reduction of the legitime share of a forced heir to an intestate share in certain circumstances. This is known as the Greenlaw rule.

<u>Proposed law</u> does not change the law but moves the Greenlaw rule to proposed C.C. Art. 1495.1 to ensure its applicability to both the share of a forced heir in the first degree and a share of a forced heir by representation.

<u>Proposed law</u> (C.C. Art. 1495.1) provides for the calculation of an individual forced heir's legitime when all forced heirs are of the first degree and when one or more forced heirs are heirs by representation.

<u>Present law</u> (C.C. Art. 1505) provides for the calculation of the disposable portion of the mass of the succession.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for the proper mathematical order of the calculation so that the value of the debts of a succession are subtracted prior to fictitiously adding donations within three years of the date of the donor's death.

<u>Present law</u> (C.C.P. Art. 2952) provides for the filing of a detailed descriptive list if no inventory of the property left by the deceased has been taken.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the detailed descriptive list may be sealed upon the request of an heir or legatee and authorizes the court to release relevant information.

<u>Present law</u> (C.C.P. Art. 3396.18) provides for the filing and sealing of an inventory or detailed descriptive list in an independent administration of a succession.

<u>Proposed law</u> clarifies that a judgment of possession is also required prior to the closing of an independent administration of a succession.

Present law (R.S. 9:2401) provides for the effectiveness of a will executed outside of this state.

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals <u>present law</u> as duplicative because the Conflicts of Laws provisions in the Civil Code provide similar rules for the effectiveness of a will executed outside of this state.

(Amends C.C. Arts. 897, 1495, and 1505(A) and (B) and C.C.P. Arts. 2952 and 3396.18(A); Adds C.C. Art. 1495.1; Repeals R.S. 9:2401)