2020 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 558

BY REPRESENTATIVE DUPLESSIS

### COURTS: Provides relative to the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans

1	AN ACT
2	To amend and reenact R.S. 13:2492(A), (C), (D), and (E) and 2594(B) and to repeal R.S.
3	13:2594(D), relative to the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans; to provide
4	relative to divisions of court; to provide relative to requirements of judges; to
5	decrease the number of judgeships; to provide relative to the salary of the
6	administrative judge; to provide relative to the salary of the clerk of court; and to
7	provide for related matters.
8	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
9	Section 1. R.S. 13:2492(A), (C), (D), and (E) and 2594(B) are hereby amended and
10	reenacted to read as follows:
11	§2492. Number of judges; qualifications; election; salary; vacation
12	A. $(1)$ The Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans shall consist of eight
13	judges, all of whom must be attorneys-at-law, who shall be elected by the qualified
14	electors of the parish of Orleans. They shall not be less than thirty years of age. Each
15	shall have practiced law in the state for at least eight years preceding his election and
16	shall be domiciled in the parish of Orleans for at least two years prior to his election
17	judgeships through December 31, 2020. Thereafter, it shall consist of seven
18	judgeships.
19	(1)(2) Each of the eight judges shall preside over separate and distinct
20	divisions of the court Each judge shall be an attorney-at-law elected by the qualified

1	electors of the parish of Orleans. Each judge shall not be less than thirty years of
2	age. Each judge shall have practiced law in the state for at least eight years
3	preceding his election and shall be domiciled in the parish of Orleans for at least two
4	years prior to his election.
5	(2)(3) The divisions provided for in Paragraph (1) of this Subsection shall
6	be designated alphabetically as Division "A", Division "B", Division "C", Division
7	"D", Division "E", Division "F", Division "G", and Division "H". Each judge shall
8	preside over a separate and distinct division of the court.
9	(4) Through December 31, 2020, the divisions of the court shall be
10	designated alphabetically as Division "A", Division "B", Division "C", Division "D",
11	Division "E", Division "F", Division "G", and Division "H".
12	(5) Division "H" and the judgeship for Division H shall be abolished on
13	December 31, 2020, effective at midnight. The other divisions shall remain
14	unchanged as previously designated Divisions "A" through "G".
15	(6) A vacancy in Divisions "A" through "G" shall be filled by election to that
16	division as provided in this Section.
17	$(3)(7)(a)$ The judges presiding over Divisions A through $\underline{P} \underline{E}$ shall not
18	engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits, directly or indirectly, of any
19	law firm or legal corporation. The judges assigned to Divisions A through $\overline{\mathbf{P}} \underline{\mathbf{E}}$ shall
20	receive a salary equal to a district judge but not more salary paid, from all sources,
21	to the district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans, of which the amount
22	payable by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the
23	remainder shall be payable by the city of New Orleans. The salary shall be payable
24	monthly by his own the warrant of the judge.
25	(b)(i)(aa) Beginning at midnight on December 31, 2022, the judge presiding
26	over Division E shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits,
27	directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation.
28	(bb)(b) Beginning at midnight on December 31, 2023, the judge presiding
29	over Division F shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits,

1directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation. The judge shall receive2a salary equal to a district judge but not more salary paid, from all sources, to the3district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans, of which the amount payable4by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the remainder5shall be payable by the city of New Orleans. The salary shall be payable monthly6by the warrant of the judge.

7 (cc)(c) Beginning at midnight on December 31, 2024, 2030, the judge 8 presiding over Division G shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the 9 profits, directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation. The judge shall 10 receive a salary equal to a district judge but not more salary paid, from all sources, 11 to the district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans, of which the amount 12 payable by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the 13 remainder shall be payable by the city of New Orleans. The salary shall be payable 14 monthly by the warrant of the judge.

15 (ii) Beginning on the applicable date as provided in Item (i) of this
Subparagraph, a judge in Division E, F, and G shall receive a salary equal to a
district judge but not more salary paid, from all sources, to the district court judges
in and for the parish of Orleans, of which the amount payable by the state to city
judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the remainder shall be payable by
the city of New Orleans. The salary shall be payable monthly by his own warrant.

21 (4) Effective on January 1, 2017, and thereafter, the following shall occur: 22 the judge serving in Municipal Court Division A shall transfer to Division A of the 23 Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans; the judge serving in Municipal Court 24 Division B shall transfer to Division E of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New 25 Orleans; the judge serving Division C of Municipal Court shall transfer to Division 26 C of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans; the judge serving in Division 27 D of Municipal Court shall transfer to Division F of the Municipal and Traffic Court 28 of New Orleans; the judge serving Division A of Traffic Court shall transfer to 29 Division II of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans; the judge serving in

### Page 3 of 7

1	Division B of Traffic Court shall transfer to Division B of Municipal and Traffic
2	Court of New Orleans; the judge serving in Division C of Traffic Court shall transfer
3	to Division D of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans; and the judge
4	serving in Division D of Traffic Court shall transfer to Division G of Municipal and
5	Traffic Court of New Orleans.
6	(5)(a) Effective at midnight on December 31, 2020, the judgeship created for
7	Division II of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans shall be abolished.
8	If a vacancy by death, resignation, retirement, or removal occurs in any other
9	division of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans prior to December 31,
10	2020, the judgeship in that division shall be abolished instead of the judgeship in
11	<del>Division II.</del>
12	(b) Upon abolishment of the judgeship in Division II or the judgeship that
13	becomes vacant by death, resignation, retirement or removal as provided by the
14	provisions of this Section, all cases of the abolished section of court shall be
15	reallotted equally by the clerk of court among the remaining sections of the court.
16	* * *
17	C. Each of the judges shall receive a salary of not less than eighteen
18	thousand dollars per annum, payable monthly by the city of New Orleans on his own
19	warrant.
20	<del>D.</del> Each of the judges of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans
21	shall have annual vacation not to exceed thirty days, the time to be fixed by the rules
22	of the court.
23	E.D. Whenever any of the judges are temporarily absent because of court
24	business, illness, or while on vacation, a judge ad hoc may be selected pursuant to
25	the rules of the Louisiana Supreme Court to serve during the period of such
26	temporary absence. The judge ad hoc shall have the qualifications for election to the
27	office, and his compensation shall be determined by the judges en banc and shall be
28	payable by the city of New Orleans pursuant to warrant of the judge who is
29	temporarily absent.

1	F.E. The judge of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans having
2	the most seniority shall become the administrative judge during his tenure of office
3	and shall not engage in the practice of law or share in the profits, directly or
4	indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation. The administrative judge of the
5	Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans shall possess the same qualifications
6	that are required of district court judges. and shall receive a salary equal to the salary
7	paid, from all sources, to the district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans.
8	The governing authority of Orleans Parish shall determine the salary paid to the
9	administrative judge, of which the amount payable by the state to city judges of the
10	state shall be paid by the state and the remainder shall be payable by the city of New
11	Orleans. The judge shall receive a salary equal to a district judge but not more salary
12	paid, from all sources, to the district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans, of
13	which the amount payable by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the
14	state and the remainder shall be payable by the city of New Orleans. The salary of
15	the administrative judge shall be payable monthly on his own by the warrant of the
16	judge. Should the senior judge decline the position of administrative judge then the
17	judges of the municipal and traffic court, sitting en banc, shall choose a judge to
18	assume the position.
19	* * *
20	§2495. Clerk of court
21	* * *
22	B. The salary of the clerk of the municipal and traffic court shall be
23	determined and set by the judges of the court en banc. The salary shall be the same
24	and shall be paid from the consolidated judicial expense fund of the court The salary
25	and benefits of the clerk shall be paid by the city of New Orleans by the warrant of
26	the administrative judge. If the city fails to pay the salary and benefits, they may be
27	paid from the consolidated judicial expense fund of the court.
28	* * *

# Page 5 of 7

1	D. The clerk shall continue to be paid under the current method used by the
2	city of New Orleans until otherwise notified by the judges of the municipal and
3	traffic court.
4	* * *
5	Section 2. R.S. 13:2594(D) is hereby repealed in its entirety.
6	Section 3. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not
7	signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature
8	by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If
9	vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become
10	effective on the day following such approval.

## DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 558 Original2020 Regular SessionDuplessis

Abstract: Changes the number of judgeships of the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans, provides for other changes related to the decrease in judgeships, and changes the method of determining the salary of the administrative judge and the salary of the clerk of court.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the Municipal and Traffic Court of New Orleans consists of eight judges.

<u>Present law</u> provides that each judge is an attorney-at-law, is not less than 30 years of age, has been elected by the qualified electors of the parish of Orleans, has practiced law in the state for at least eight years preceding the election, and has been domiciled in the parish of Orleans for at least two years preceding the election.

<u>Present law</u> provides that each judge shall preside over a separate and distinct division of the court.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the divisions of the court shall be designated alphabetically as Division "A", Division "B", Division "C", Division "D", Division "E", Division "F", Division "G", and Division "H".

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> but decreases the number of judges <u>from</u> eight <u>to</u> seven and abolishes Division "H" effective Dec. 31, 2020, at midnight.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that when a vacancy occurs in Divisions "A" through "G", it shall be filled by election to that division as provided in <u>present law</u>.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the judges presiding over Divisions "A" through "D" shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits, directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation.

### Page 6 of 7

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> but changes the applicable Divisions <u>from</u> "A" through "D" <u>to</u> Divisions "A" through "E".

<u>Proposed law</u> retains the <u>present law</u> provision that the judges shall receive a salary equal to a district judge but not more salary paid, from all sources, to the district court judges in and for the parish of Orleans, of which the amount payable by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the remainder shall be payable by the city of New Orleans. The salary shall be payable monthly by the warrant of the judge.

<u>Present law</u> provides that beginning at midnight on Dec. 31, 2022, the judge presiding over Division "E" shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits, directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation.

Proposed law deletes present law.

<u>Present law</u> provides that beginning at midnight on Dec. 31, 2024, the judge presiding over Division "G" shall not engage in the practice of law nor share in the profits, directly or indirectly, of any law firm or legal corporation.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> but changes the effective date <u>from</u> beginning at midnight on Dec. 31, 2024, to beginning at midnight on Dec. 31, 2030.

<u>Present law</u> provides that each of the judges shall receive a salary of not less than \$18,000 per annum, payable monthly by the city of New Orleans by the warrant of the judge.

Proposed law removes the present law stipulated salary minimum of \$18,000.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the judge having the most seniority shall become the administrative judge and that the governing authority of Orleans Parish shall determine the salary paid to the administrative judge, of which the amount payable by the state to city judges of the state shall be paid by the state and the remainder shall be payable by the city of New Orleans.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> but makes a change with respect to determining the salary of the administrative judge, providing that the administrative judge is to receive a salary equal to a district judge. Removes the authority of the governing authority of Orleans Parish to determine the salary.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the salary of the clerk of the municipal and traffic court shall be determined and set by the judges of the court en banc and shall be paid from the consolidated judicial expense fund of the court.

<u>Proposed law</u> changes <u>present law</u> in that the salary of the clerk is no longer determined and set by the judges of the court en banc and that the salary of the clerk shall be paid by the city of New Orleans on the warrant of the administrative judge. <u>Proposed law</u> further provides that if the city fails to pay, then the salary and benefits may be paid from the consolidated judicial expense fund of the court.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the clerk shall continue to be paid under the current method used by the city of New Orleans until otherwise notified by the judges of the municipal and traffic court.

Proposed law deletes present law.

Effective upon signature of governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Amends R.S. 13:2492(A), (C), (D), and (E) and 2594(B); Repeals R.S. 13:2594(D))