HLS 21RS-850 REENGROSSED

2021 Regular Session

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HOUSE BILL NO. 604

BY REPRESENTATIVES JAMES AND MARCELLE

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

CRIMINAL/RECORDS: Provides relative to expungement of records

3 and (C), 976, 977(A)(introductory paragraph) and (2), (B), and (C)(introductory 4 paragraph) and (1), 978(A)(introductory paragraph) and (2), (B)(introductory 5 paragraph), (C), and (E)(1), 979(section heading), 980(section heading), 981, 6 982(section heading), 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A), 987, and 992, to enact Code of 7 Criminal Procedure Articles 971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.1, 976.2, 977(A)(3), 8 977.1, 977.2, 978.1, 981.1, 981.2, 982.1, and 983(J), and to repeal Code of Criminal 9 Procedure Articles 978(E)(2), 984, and 996, relative to expungement; to provide 10 relative to legislative findings; to provide for definitions; to provide relative to the 11 dissemination of expunged records by third parties and court order; to provide 12 relative to petition-based expungement of a record of arrest that did not result in 13 conviction; to provide relative to petition-based expungement of a record of arrest 14 and conviction of a misdemeanor and felony offenses; to provide relative to service

AN ACT

To amend and reenact Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 971(7), 973(D) and (E), 974(B)

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of a petition-based motion to expunge a record; to provide relative to petition-based

contradictory hearings; to provide relative a judgement granting a petition-based

motion to expunge a record of arrest or conviction; to provide relative to service of

order and judgement of petition-based expungement; to provide relative to

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

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expungement by redaction of records with references to multiple individuals; to provide relative to interim petition-based motion to expunge a felony arrest; to provide relative to forms the expungement of records; to provide relative to government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest that did not result in conviction; to provide relative to government-initiated expungements; to provide relative to government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor and felony offenses; to provide relative to certificate of compliance confirming a government-initiated expungement; to provide relative to the transmission of data to complete, serve, and confirm a government-initiated expungement; to provide relative to the costs of a petitionbased expungement; to provide relative interim petition-based motions to expunge a felony arrest from criminal history; to provide relative to the requirements for expungement of records involving the operation of a motor vehicle while intoxicated; to provide relative to liability of clerks of court with respect to expungements; to provide relative to remedies for incomplete expungements; to provide relative for effectiveness; and to provide for related matters.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

Section 1. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 971(7), 973(D) and (E), 974(B) and (C), 979(section heading), 980(section heading), 981, 982(section heading), 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A), 987, and 992 are hereby amended and reenacted and Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.2, 977.2, 978.1, and 983(J) are hereby enacted to read as follows:

Art. 971. Legislative findings

The legislature hereby finds and declares the following:

25 * * *

(7) <u>Automatic, government-initiated, criminal record-clearing removes the</u> <u>burden of filing a court petition, is intended to reduce recidivism, and will benefit the</u> economy.

1	(8) In balancing the legitimate needs of law enforcement agencies and the
2	desire to afford employment opportunities to all Louisiana citizens, the Louisiana
3	Legislature enacts the provisions of this Title within the Code of Criminal Procedure.
4	Art. 972. Definitions
5	As used in this Title:
6	* * *
7	(5) "Arrest date" means the date of citation, summons, or booking date for
8	a state misdemeanor or felony charge.
9	(6) "Case Management Information System" (CMIS) is the system operated
10	by the Louisiana Supreme Court to receive and maintain criminal records related to
11	a defendant's criminal record and criminal court case.
12	(7) "Certificate of Compliance" means a document produced upon request
13	by the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information after a
14	government-initiated expungement has been fully processed, as provided in Article
15	<u>981.1.</u>
16	(8) "Criminal repository" means the criminal history record information
17	system as established and maintained by R.S. 15:578 by the Louisiana Bureau of
18	Criminal Identification and Information.
19	(9) "Fingerprinted record of arrest" means a fingerprint identifying a person
20	included in the Automatic Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS) that is
21	transferred to the criminal history repository operated by the Louisiana Bureau of
22	Criminal Identification and Information.
23	(10) "Government-initiated expungement" means the removal from public
24	access of eligible criminal history record information contained in the Criminal
25	Repository and Case Management Information System (CMIS) through the
26	automated process described in this Title.
27	(11) "Non-fingerprinted record of arrest" means a record or portion of a
28	record of citation, summons, or arrest, not including traffic offenses as provided for
29	in Title 32 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950 that does not create or result in

1	a fingerprinted or biometric record transferred to the criminal repository operated by
2	the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information.
3	(12) "Petition-based expungement" means a manual paper based process
4	initiated by an attorney or person with a record who may be eligible for an
5	expungement and files the motion and paperwork as required by this Title.
6	(13) "Sentence date" means the date upon which a judge or jury imposes a
7	sentence for the disposition of charges adverse to the defendant, including a plea of
8	guilty or nolo contendere by the defendant, or the finding of guilt by a judge or jury,
9	including any sentence of deferred adjudication.
10	(14) "Sentence duration" means the period of time that a person convicted
11	of a felony or misdemeanor serves for any sentence including time in custody,
12	deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony
13	conviction.
14	* * *
15	Art. 973. Effect of expunged record of arrest or conviction
16	* * *
17	D.(1) Any person who fails to maintain the confidentiality of records as
18	required by the provisions of this Article shall be subject to contempt proceedings.
19	(2) Nothing in this Article shall be construed to create any cause of action
20	against a clerk of court for records not expunged pursuant to the provisions of
21	Articles 976, 976.1, 977, 977.1, or 978 when necessary data did not exist in the
22	records of the clerk of court for government-initiated expungement. In such
23	circumstances, the only remedies available to a person seeking expungement are to
24	provide the necessary information to the Louisiana State Police or the Case
25	Management Information System to complete the record or file a petition-based
26	expungement of the record.
27	E. Nothing in this Article shall be construed to limit or impair in any way the
28	subsequent use of any expunged record of any arrests or convictions by a judge, law
29	enforcement agency, criminal justice agency, or prosecutor including its use as a

1	predicate offense, for the purposes of the Habitual Offender Law, setting bail,
2	sentencing, or as otherwise authorized by law.
3	* * *
4	Art. 974. Dissemination of expunged records by third parties; court order
5	* * *
6	B. The A person obtaining the a petition-based expungement shall send
7	notice of the order of expungement by certified or registered mail with return receipt
8	requested and a certified copy of the order of expungement.
9	C. A private third-party entity that publicly disseminates criminal history
10	information in violation of this Article after having received notice as provided for
11	in Paragraph B of this Article or through a notification process established by the
12	courts, may be liable for any actual damages, court costs, and attorney fees that are
13	incurred by the person whose criminal history was disseminated.
14	* * *
15	Art. 976.2. Petition-based expungement of a record of arrest that did not result in
16	conviction
17	A. A person may file a motion to expunge a record of his arrest for a felony
18	or misdemeanor offense that did not result in a conviction if any of the following
19	apply:
20	(1) The person was not prosecuted for the offense for which he was arrested,
21	and the limitations on the institution of prosecution have barred the prosecution for
22	that offense.
23	(2) The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense
24	arising out of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed
25	a pretrial diversion program.
26	(3) Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have been finally
27	disposed of by dismissal, with prejudice, sustaining a motion to quash with
28	prejudice, or acquittal.

1	(4) The person was judicially determined to be factually innocent and
2	entitled to compensation for a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
3	15:572.8. The person may seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the
4	basis for the wrongful conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays
5	imposed by the provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the
6	contrary.
7	(5) The criminal repository or Case Management Information System did not
8	complete an expungement under Articles 976 or 976.1 and the person is otherwise
9	eligible under this Article.
10	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
11	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
12	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
13	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
14	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to an
15	expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since the date of arrest for
16	that offense. A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest if the
17	criminal repository or Case Management Information System did not complete an
18	expungement under Articles 976 or 976.1, and the person is otherwise eligible under
19	this Article.
20	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest that did not result in a
21	conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served pursuant to the
22	provisions of Article 979.
23	* * *
24	Art. 977.2. Petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a
25	misdemeanor offense
26	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest and conviction
27	of a misdemeanor offense if either of the following apply:
28	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
29	to Article 894(B) of this Code.

1	(2) Five years have elapsed since the person completed any sentence,
2	deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole, and the person has not been
3	convicted of any felony offense during the five-year period and has no felony charge
4	pending against him.
5	(3) A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest if the criminal
6	repository or Case Management Information System did not complete an
7	expungement under Articles 977 or 977.1 and the person is otherwise eligible under
8	this Article.
9	B. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor
10	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 of this Code.
11	C. No person shall be entitled to expungement of a record under any of the
12	following circumstances:
13	(1) The misdemeanor conviction arose from circumstances involving or is
14	the result of an arrest for a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541, except that an
15	interim expungement shall be available as authorized by the provisions of Article
16	<u>985.1.</u>
17	(2) The misdemeanor conviction was for domestic abuse battery.
18	(3) The misdemeanor conviction was for stalking (R.S. 14:40.2).
19	* * *
20	Art. 978.1. Petition-based expungement of record of arrest and conviction of a
21	<u>felony offense</u>
22	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest and conviction
23	of a felony offense if any of the following apply:
24	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
25	to Article 893(E).
26	(2) More than ten years have elapsed since the person completed any
27	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony
28	conviction, and the person has not been convicted of any other criminal offense
29	during the ten-year period, and has no criminal charge pending against him. The

1	motion filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from
2	the district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
3	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
4	information or indictment.
5	(3) The person is entitled to a first offender pardon for the offense pursuant
6	to Article IV, Section 5(E)(1) of the Constitution of Louisiana, provided that the
7	offense is not defined as a crime of violence pursuant to R.S. 14:2(B) or a sex
8	offense pursuant to R.S. 15:541.
9	(4) A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest if the criminal
10	repository or Case Management Information System did not complete an
11	expungement under Article 977 or 977.1 and the person is otherwise eligible under
12	this Article.
13	B. No expungement shall be granted nor shall a person be permitted to file
14	a motion to expunge the record of arrest and conviction of a felony offense if the
15	person was convicted of the commission or attempted commission of any of the
16	following offenses:
17	(1) A crime of violence as defined by or enumerated in R.S. 14:2(B), unless
18	otherwise authorized in Paragraph D of this Article.
19	(2)(a) Notwithstanding any provision of Article 893, a sex offense or a
20	criminal offense against a victim who is a minor as each term is defined by R.S.
21	15:541, or any offense which occurred prior to June 18, 1992, that would be defined
22	as a sex offense or a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor had it occurred
23	on or after June 18, 1992.
24	(b) Any person who was convicted of carnal knowledge of a juvenile (R.S.
25	14:80) prior to August 15, 2001, is eligible for an expungement pursuant to the
26	provisions of this Title if the offense for which the offender was convicted would be
27	defined as misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile (R.S. 14:80.1) had the
28	offender been convicted on or after August 15, 2001. The burden is on the mover
29	to establish that the elements of the offense of conviction are equivalent to the

2	14:80.1. A copy of the order waiving the sex offender registration and notification
3	requirements issued pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:542(F) shall be sufficient
4	to meet this burden.
5	(3) A violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Law,
6	except for any of the following which may be expunged pursuant to the provisions
7	of this Title:
8	(a) A conviction for possession of a controlled dangerous substance as
9	provided for in R.S. 40:966(C), 967(C), 968(C), or 969(C), or 970(C).
10	(b) A conviction for possession of a controlled dangerous substance with the
1	intent to distribute.
12	(c) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
13	Substances Law which is punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than
14	five years.
15	(d) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
16	Substances Law which may be expunged pursuant to Article 893(E).
17	(e) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
18	Substances Law for which the person is entitled to a first offender pardon pursuant
19	to Article IV, Section 5(E)(1) of the Constitution of Louisiana.
20	(4) The conviction was for domestic abuse battery.
21	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a felony
22	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979.
23	D.(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, after a
24	contradictory hearing, the court may order the expungement of the arrest and
25	conviction records of a person pertaining to a conviction of aggravated battery,
26	second degree battery, aggravated criminal damage to property, simple robbery,
27	purse snatching, or illegal use of weapons or dangerous instrumentalities if all of the
28	following conditions are proven by the petitioner:

current definition of misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile as defined by R.S.

1	(a) More than ten years have elapsed since the person completed any
2	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony
3	conviction.
4	(b) The person has not been convicted of any other criminal offense during
5	the ten-year period.
6	(c) The person has no criminal charge pending against him.
7	(2) The motion filed pursuant to this Paragraph shall include a certification
8	from the district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
9	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
10	information or indictment. The motion shall be heard by contradictory hearing as
11	provided by Article 980.
12	* * *
13	Art. 979. Service of <u>petition-based</u> motion to expunge a record
14	* * *
15	Art. 980. Contradictory Petition-based contradictory hearing
16	* * *
17	Art. 981. Judgment granting petition-based motion to expunge a record of arrest or
18	conviction; execution
19	A judgment ordering a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest or
20	of conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served as provided for in
21	Article 982 of this Code. The judgment shall not affect any persons or other entities
22	set forth in Article 979 or 982 of this Code who have not been served with the
23	motion and judgment ordering the expungement of a record.
24	* * *
25	Art. 982. Service of order and judgment of petition-based expungement
26	* * *
27	Art. 983. Costs of a petition-based expungement of a record; fees; collection;
28	exemptions; disbursements
29	* * *

1	I. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an applicant for the
2	expungement of a record, other than as provided in Paragraphs F and G of this
3	Article, may proceed in forma pauperis in accordance with the provisions of Code
4	of Civil Procedure Article 5181 et seq. A person shall not be charged any costs for
5	a government-initiated expungement of their records.
6	* * *
7	Art. 985. Expungement by redaction of records with references to multiple
8	individuals
9	A. If a record includes the name of more than one individual and one or
10	more of the individuals is entitled to an expungement of an arrest or conviction
11	pursuant to the provisions of this Title, any individual entitled to an expungement
12	may petition the court to have records related to the arrest or conviction of the
13	individual expunged by redaction, or have their records expunged by the
14	government-initiated process described in this Title.
15	B. If the court grants the expungement by redaction with proper notice to all
16	parties with the record, the name of the individual and all other identifying
17	information regarding the individual granted the expungement by redaction shall be
18	redacted from all records regarding the arrest and conviction. The redacted records
19	shall be available for public access.
20	C. The clerk of court shall not be liable for any damages resulting to any
21	person or entity as a consequence of expunging or redacting or for the failure to
22	expunge or redact any record where the expungement order or transmittal of data
23	described in Article 981.1 or 981.2 does not specifically identify all locations of the
24	records to be expunged or specify the information to be redacted or when necessary
25	data did not exist in the records of the clerk of court.
26	Art. 985.1. Interim <u>petition-based</u> motion to expunge a felony arrest from criminal
27	history in certain cases resulting in a misdemeanor conviction
28	* * *

1	C. Except as provided in Paragraph D of this Article, an interim motion to
2	expunge a felony arrest from criminal history shall follow the same procedures and
3	fees established pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 et seq of this Code.
4	* * *
5	Art. 986. Forms for the expungement of records
6	A. Only the forms provided for in Articles 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993,
7	994, and 995 of this Code shall be used for filing motions to expunge a record of an
8	arrest which did not result in a conviction, for the expungement of a record of arrest
9	and conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense, or for an interim motion to
10	expunge a felony offense which resulted in a misdemeanor conviction for petition-
1	based expungement of a record of arrest or conviction as provided by this Title.
12	* * *
13	Art. 987. Motion to set aside conviction and dismiss prosecution; rule to show
14	cause; order of dismissal forms to be used
15	" STATE OF LOUISIANA
16	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
17	
18	No.: Division: ""
19	State of Louisiana
20	vs.
21	
22	MOTION TO SET ASIDE CONVICTION AND
23	DISMISS PROSECUTION
24	NOW INTO HONORABLE COURT, comes
25	☐ Defendant, OR
26	☐ Defendant through undersigned Counsel,
27	who moves that the conviction pursuant to Louisiana Code of Criminal Procedure
28	☐ Article 894(B) Misdemeanors, OR

1	☐ Article 893(E) Felonies
2	in the above numbered case be set aside and that the prosecution dismissed in
3	accordance with the Code of Criminal Procedure in that the period of the deferred
4	sentence has run and petitioner has successfully completed the terms of his
5	probation.
6	The mover is further identified below:
7	DOCKET NUMBER:
8	CHARGE:
9	DATE OF ARREST:
10	ARRESTING AGENCY:
11	CITY/PARISH OF ARREST:
12	The Mover prays that, after a contradictory hearing with the District Attorney's
13	Office, the Court order the above numbered case be set aside and that the prosecution
14	dismissed in accordance with the Code of Criminal Procedure.
15	Respectfully submitted,
16 17	Signature of Attorney for Mover/Defendant
18 19	Attorney for Mover/Defendant Name
20 21	Attorney's Bar Roll No.
22 23	Address
24 25	City, State, ZIP Code
26 27 28	Telephone Number If not represented by counsel:
29 30	Signature of Mover/Defendant

1 2	Mover/Defendant Name
3 4	Address
5 6	City, State, ZIP Code
7 8	Telephone Number
9	STATE OF LOUISIANA
10	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
11	
12	No.: Division: ""
13	State of Louisiana
14	vs.
15	
16	RULE TO SHOW CAUSE
17	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that the District Attorney show cause on the
18	day of, 20, ato'clock _m why the foregoing
19	motion should not be granted.
20	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED this day of, 20
21	at, Louisiana,
22 23	JUDGE
24	PLEASE SERVE:
25	1. District Attorney:
26	2. Attorney for Defendant and/or Defendant

1	STATE OF LOUISIANA
2	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
3	
4	No.:
5	State of Louisiana
6 7	vs.
8	ORDER OF DISMISSAL
9	Considering the Motion to Set Aside Conviction and Dismiss Prosecution, the
10	hearing conducted on the representation of the State of Louisiana of its consent hereto, and
11	that there is no opposition for any good cause appearing herein;
12	IT IS ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that this conviction is set aside and
13	the prosecution dismissed for purposes of expungement.
14	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED this day of, 20at
15	, Louisiana.
16	
17	JUDGE
18	PLEASE SERVE:
19	1. District Attorney:
20	2. Attorney for Defendant and/or Defendant
21 22	3. Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information: Louisiana State
23 24	Police, Superintendent of Records, 7919 Independence Boulevard, Baton
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	Rouge, Louisiana 70806"
27	* * *
28	Art. 992. Order of expungement form to be used
29	STATE OF LOUISIANA
30	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
31	
32	No.: Division: "

1			State of Louisiana
2			vs.
3			
4	ORDI	ER OF	EXPUNGEMENT OF ARREST/CONVICTION RECORD
5	Cons	idering	the Motion for Expungement
6		The l	hearing conducted and evidence adduced herein, OR
7		Affic	davits of No Opposition filed,
8	IT IS	ORDI	ERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED
9		THE	E MOTION IS DENIED for No(s), , , , for the following
10		reasc	ons (check all that apply):
11			More than five years have not elapsed since Mover completed the
12			misdemeanor conviction sentence.
13			Mover's misdemeanor conviction was not set aside and dismissed
14			pursuant to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
15			More than ten years have not elapsed since Mover completed the
16			felony conviction sentence.
17			Mover was convicted of one of the following ineligible felony
18			offenses:
19			A violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Law
20			which is ineligible to be expunged.
21			An offense currently listed as a sex offense that requires registration
22			pursuant to R.S. 15:540 et seq., at the time the Motion was filed,
23			regardless of whether the duty to register was ever imposed.
24			An offense defined or enumerated as a "crime of violence" pursuant
25			to R.S. 14:2(B) at the time the Motion was filed.
26			The arrest and conviction being sought to have expunged is for
27			operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated and a copy of the proof
28			from the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, office of
29			motor vehicles, is not attached as required by C.Cr.P. Art. 984(A).

1		Mover was convicted of a misdemeanor which arose from
2		circumstances involving a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541.
3		Mover was convicted of misdemeanor offense of domestic abuse
4		battery which was not dismissed pursuant to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
5		Mover did not complete pretrial diversion.
6		The charges against the mover were not dismissed or refused.
7		Mover's felony conviction was not set aside and dismissed pursuant
8		to C.Cr.P. Art. 893(E).
9		Mover's felony conviction was not set aside and dismissed pursuant
10		to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
11		Mover completed a DWI pretrial diversion program, but five years
12		have not elapsed since the mover's date of arrest.
13		Mover's conviction for felony carnal knowledge of a juvenile is not
14		defined as misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile had the
15		mover been convicted on or after August 15, 2001.
16		Mover was not convicted of a crime that would be eligible for
17		expungement as required by C.Cr.P. Art. 978(E)(1).
18		Mover has criminal charges pending against him.
19		Mover was convicted of a criminal offense during the ten-year
20		period.
21		Mover received a first offender pardon but for an ineligible offense.
22		Mover did not receive a first offender pardon.
23		Denial for any other reason provided by law with attached reasons for
24		denial.
25		MOTION IS HEREBY GRANTED for No(s) and all
26	agencies are ordered	to expunge the record of arrest/conviction and any photographs,
27	fingerprints, or any o	ther such information of any kind maintained in connection with the
28	Arrest(s)/Conviction((s) in the above-captioned matter, which record shall be confidential and
29	no longer considered	a public record, nor be available to other persons except a prosecutor,

1	member of a law enforcement agency, or a judge who may request such information in
2	writing certifying that such request is for the purpose of prosecuting, investigating, or
3	enforcing the criminal law, for the purpose of any other statutorily defined law enforcement
4	or administrative duties, or for the purpose of the requirements of sex offender registration
5	and notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:541 et seq. or upon an order of this
6	Court to any other person for good cause shown, or as otherwise authorized by law.
7	☐ THE MOTION IS HEREBY GRANTED FOR EXPUNGEMENT BY
8	REDACTION If the record includes more than one individual and the mover is entitled to
9	expungement by redaction pursuant to Code of Criminal Procedure Article 985, for No(s).
10	and all agencies are ordered to expunge the record of arrest/conviction and
11	any photographs, fingerprints, or any other such information of any kind maintained in
12	relation to the Arrest(s)/Conviction(s) in the above-captioned matter as they relate to the
13	mover only. The record shall be confidential and no longer considered a public record, nor
14	be available to other persons except a prosecutor, member of a law enforcement agency, or
15	a judge who may request such information in writing certifying that such request is for the
16	purpose of prosecuting, investigating, or enforcing the criminal law, for the purpose of any
17	other statutorily defined law enforcement or administrative duties, or for the purpose of the
18	requirements of sex offender registration and notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
19	15:541 et seq. or upon an order of this Court to any other person for good cause shown, or
20	as otherwise authorized by law.
21	NAME:
22	(Last, First, MI)
23	DOB:/(MM/DD/YY)
24	GENDER: FemaleMale
25	SSN (last 4 digits): XXX-XX
26	RACE:
27	DRIVER LIC.#
28	ARRESTING AGENCY:
29	SID# (if available):

1	ARREST NUMBER (ATN):
2	AGENCY ITEM NUMBER:
3	ARREST DATE:/(MM/DD/YY)
4	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED this day of, 20
5	at, Louisiana.
6	
7	JUDGE
8	PLEASE SERVE:
9	1. District Attorney:
10	2. Arresting Agency:
11	3. Parish Sheriff:
12	4. Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information
13	5. Attorney for Defendant (or defendant)
14	6. Clerk of Court"
15	Section 2. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 976, 977(A)(introductory paragraph)
16	and (2), (B), and (C)(introductory paragraph) and (1), and 978(A)(introductory paragraph)
17	and (2), and (B)(introductory paragraph), (C), and (E)(1) are hereby amended and reenacted
18	and Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 977(A)(3), and 981.1 are hereby enacted to read
19	as follows:
20	Art. 976. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted
21	record of arrest that did not result in a conviction
22	A. A person may file a motion to expunge a fingerprinted record of his arrest
23	for a felony or misdemeanor offense that did not result in a conviction if any shall
24	be expunged through government automation at the earliest of the following apply:
25	(1) The person was not prosecuted for the offense for which he was arrested,
26	and the limitations on the institution of prosecution have barred the prosecution for
27	that offense. The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense
28	out of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed a
29	pretrial diversion program.

1	(2) The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense
2	arising out of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed
3	a pretrial diversion program. Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have
4	been finally disposed of by dismissal with prejudice, sustaining of a motion to quash
5	with prejudice, or acquittal.
6	(3) Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have been finally
7	disposed of by dismissal, sustaining of a motion to quash, or acquittal. The person
8	was judicially determined to be factually innocent and entitled to compensation for
9	a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:572.8. The person may
10	seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the basis for the wrongful
11	conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays imposed by the
12	provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the contrary.
13	(4) The person was judicially determined to be factually innocent and
14	entitled to compensation for a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
15	15:572.8. The person may seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the
16	basis for the wrongful conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays
17	imposed by the provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the
18	contrary.
19	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
20	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
21	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
22	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
23	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to an a
24	government-initiated expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since
25	the date of arrest for that offense.
26	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest that did not result in a
27	conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served pursuant to the
28	provisions of Article 979. The government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted

1	record of arrest that did not result in a conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense
2	shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1.
3	* * *
4	Art. 977. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted
5	record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense
6	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his fingerprinted record of a
7	misdemeanor conviction and any underlying records of arrest associated with such
8	conviction record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense if either shall
9	be expunged through government automation by the criminal repository at the
10	earliest of the following apply:
11	* * *
12	(2) More than five Five years have elapsed since the person completed any
13	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of completion of the sentence duration for
14	probation or parole, and the person has not been convicted of any felony offense
15	during the five-year period, and has no felony charge pending against him. The
16	motion filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from
17	the district attorney which verifies that to his knowledge the applicant has no felony
18	convictions during the five-year period and no pending felony charges under a bill
19	of information or indictment.
20	B. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a
21	misdemeanor offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 of this
22	Code. The criminal repository shall serve notice of this expungement pursuant to the
23	provisions of Article 982.1.
24	C. No person shall be entitled to a government-initiated expungement of a
25	record under any of the following circumstances:
26	(1) The misdemeanor conviction arose from circumstances involving or is
27	the result of an arrest for a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541 or there are
28	miscellaneous dispositions for misdemeanors in the criminal repository record that

1	include a sex offense without disposition, except that an interim expungement shall
2	be available as authorized by the provisions of Article 985.1 of this Code.
3	* * *
4	Art. 978. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a record of
5	arrest and conviction of a felony offense
6	A. Except as provided in Paragraph B of this Article, a person may file a
7	motion to expunge his record of arrest and Article 978.1, a conviction of a felony
8	offense if any of the and any underlying records of arrest associated with the
9	conviction record, shall be expunged through government automation by the criminal
10	repository at the earliest of the following apply:
11	* * *
12	(2) More than ten Ten years have elapsed since the person completed
13	completion of the sentence duration for any sentence, deferred adjudication, or
14	period of probation or parole based on the felony conviction, and the person has not
15	been convicted of any other fingerprinted criminal offense during the ten-year
16	period, and has no fingerprinted criminal charge pending against him. The motion
17	filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from the
18	district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
19	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
20	information or indictment.
21	* * *
22	B. No government-initiated expungement shall be granted nor shall a person
23	be permitted to file a motion to expunge the record of arrest and conviction of a
24	felony offense processed for a felony conviction with any underlying records of
25	arrest associated in the criminal repository if the person was convicted of the
26	commission or attempted commission of any of the following offenses:
27	* * *
28	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a felony
29	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979. The criminal

2	Article 982.1.
3	* * *
4	E.(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, after a
5	contradictory hearing, the court may order the expungement of the arrest and
6	conviction records of a person a government-initiated expungement shall be
7	processed for a felony conviction and any records associated with the arrest in the
8	criminal repository pertaining to a conviction convictions of aggravated battery,
9	second degree battery, aggravated criminal damage to property, simple robbery,
10	purse snatching, or illegal use of weapons or dangerous instrumentalities if all of the
11	following conditions are proven by the petitioner apply:
12	(a) More than ten <u>Ten</u> years have elapsed since the person completed any
13	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole completion of the
14	sentence duration based on the felony conviction.
15	(b) The person has not been convicted of any other fingerprinted criminal
16	offense during the ten-year period.
17	(c) The person has no <u>fingerprinted</u> criminal charge pending against him.
18	* * *
19	Art. 981.1. Certificate of compliance confirming government-initiated expungement
20	of a fingerprinted record
21	A. The certificate of compliance shall include, at a minimum, the following
22	individual identifying information available from the criminal repository and shall
23	use the form provided under Article 992.1 and include the following, if available:
24	(1) Full legal name.
25	(2) Date of birth.
26	(3) Last four digits of the individual's social security number.
27	(4) Race of the individual.
28	(5) SID number for the individual.
29	(6) Arrest number or ATN for the individual.

repository shall serve notice of this expungement pursuant to the provisions of

1	(7) Agency item number.
2	(8) Arrest dates.
3	(9) Docket numbers and associated screening numbers.
4	(10) Arrest disposition.
5	(11) Charge.
6	(12) Final disposition.
7	(13) Disposition date.
8	(14) Sentencing and fines.
9	(15) Whether or not sentenced to hard labor.
10	B. For purposes of government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana Bureau
11	of Criminal Identification and Information shall transmit the available information
12	described in Paragraph A of this Article to the entities provided for in Article 982.1.
13	(1) Until August 1, 2025, the transmission of the available information shall
14	be at least once every ninety days.
15	(2) Beginning August 1, 2025, the transmission of available information
16	shall be at least once a month.
17	C. Upon request from an individual seeking confirmation of their
18	government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification
19	and Information shall generate and issue a certificate of compliance to the individual
20	listed on the certificate for the purposes of confirming a record has been expunged
21	through the government-initiated process. The individual seeking confirmation of
22	government-initiated expungement shall request the certificate through a right to
23	review or other process established by the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal
24	Identification and Information. The certificate shall not affect any persons or other
25	entities set forth in Article 982.1 who have not been served with the certificate of
26	compliance.
27	Section 3. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 976.1, 977.1, 981.2, and 982.1 are
28	hereby enacted to read as follows:

1	Art. 976.1. Government-initiated expungement of a non-fingerprinted record of
2	arrest that did not result in conviction
3	A. A non-fingerprinted record of arrest for a misdemeanor offense that did
4	not result in a conviction shall be expunged through government automation at the
5	earliest of the following:
6	(1) The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense out
7	of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed a pretrial
8	diversion program.
9	(2) Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have been finally
10	disposed of by dismissal with prejudice, sustaining of a motion to quash with
11	prejudice, or acquittal.
12	(3) The person was judicially determined to be factually innocent and
13	entitled to compensation for a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
14	15:572.8. The person may seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the
15	basis for the wrongful conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays
16	imposed by the provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the
17	contrary.
18	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
19	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
20	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
21	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
22	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to a
23	government-initiated expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since
24	the date of the arrest for that offense.
25	C. The government-initiated expungement of a non-fingerprinted record of
26	arrest that did not result in a conviction of a misdemeanor offense shall be served
27	pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1 of this Code.
28	* * *

1	Art. 977.1. Government-initiated expungement of a record of arrest and conviction
2	of a non-fingerprinted misdemeanor offense
3	A. A non-fingerprinted record of a misdemeanor conviction and any
4	underlying records of arrest associated with such conviction shall be expunged
5	through automation by the Case Management Information System at the earliest of
6	the following:
7	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
8	to Article 894(B).
9	(2) Five years have elapsed since the completion of the sentence duration for
10	any sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole.
1	B. The Case Management Information System shall serve notice of this
12	expungement pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1.
13	C. No person shall be entitled to a government-initiated expungement of a
14	record under any of the following circumstances:
15	(1) The misdemeanor conviction was for domestic battery.
16	(2) The misdemeanor conviction was for stalking (R.S. 14:40.2).
17	* * *
18	Art. 981.2. Transmission of data confirming government-initiated expungement of
19	a non-fingerprinted record
20	A. The transmission of data shall include the following individual identifying
21	information if available from the Case Management Information System:
22	(1) Full legal name.
23	(2) Date of birth.
24	(3) Last four digits of the individual's social security number.
25	(4) Race of the individual.
26	(5) SID number for the individual.
27	(6) Arrest number or ATN for the individual.
28	(7) Agency item number.
29	(8) Arrest dates.

1	(9) Docket numbers and associated screening numbers.
2	(10) Arrest disposition.
3	(11) Charge.
4	(12) Final disposition.
5	(13) Disposition date.
6	(14) Sentencing and fines.
7	(15) Whether or not sentenced to hard labor.
8	B. For purposes of government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana
9	Supreme Court Case Management Information System shall transmit the available
10	information described in Paragraph A of this Article to the entities provided for in
11	<u>Article 982.1.</u>
12	(1) Until August 1, 2025, the transmission of the available information shall
13	be at least once every ninety days.
14	(2) Beginning August 1, 2025, the transmission of available information
15	shall be at least once a month.
16	C. The available data described in Paragraph A of this Article related to a
17	non-fingerprinted record of arrest or conviction of a misdemeanor offense shall be
18	transmitted as provided for in Article 982.1. The transmission of data shall not affect
19	any persons or other entities not set forth in Article 982.1.
20	* * *
21	Art. 982.1. Transmission of data to complete and serve a government-initiated
22	fingerprinted and non-fingerprinted expungement
23	A. The Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information through
24	the criminal repository shall transmit the available data provided in Article 981.1 by
25	<u>United States mail or electronically to all of the following entities:</u>
26	(1) The district attorney of the parish of conviction.
27	(2) The clerk of court of the parish of conviction.
28	(3) The arresting agency, if such agency is included in the arrest entry.
29	(4) The sheriff of the parish of conviction.

1	B. The Case Management Information System shall transmit the available
2	data provided in Article 981.2 by United States mail or electronically upon all of the
3	following entities:
4	(1) The district attorney of the parish of conviction.
5	(2) The Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information.
6	(3) The clerk of court of the parish of conviction.
7	(4) The arresting agency.
8	(5) The sheriff of the parish of conviction.
9	Section 4. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 978(E)(2), 984, and 996 are hereby
0	repealed in their entirety.
1	Section 5. The Louisiana State Law Institute is hereby authorized and directed to
12	renumber the terms defined in Code of Criminal Procedure Article 972 to ensure that such
13	terms are in alphabetical order.
4	Section 6. This Section and Sections 1 and 5 of this Act shall become effective on
15	August 1, 2021.
16	Section 7. This Section and Section 2 of this Act shall become effective on August
17	1, 2023.
18	Section 8. This Section and Section 3 of this Act shall become effective on August
9	1, 2024.
20	Section 9. This Section and Section 4 of this Act shall become effective on August
21	1, 2025.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 604 Reengrossed

2021 Regular Session

James

Abstract: Provides for a comprehensive revision of expungement laws, including petition-based and government-initiated criminal record-clearing.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the expungement of records of arrest and misdemeanor and felony convictions in certain circumstances.

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

<u>Proposed law provides for a comprehensive revision to present law provisions including the following major changes:</u>

- (1) Provides for definitions for the following terms: arrest date, Case Management Information System, certificate of compliance, criminal repository, fingerprinted record of arrest, government-initiated expungement, non-fingerprinted record of arrest, petition-based expungement, sentence date, and sentence duration.
- (2) Provides for a petition-based expungement of record of arrest that did not result in conviction.
- (3) Provides for a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense.
- (4) Provides for a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a felony offense.
- (5) Provides relative to the costs associated for a petition-based expungement of a record, and provides that a person shall not be charged any costs for a government-initiated expungement of records.
- (6) Amends certain present law forms to conform with proposed law changes.
- (7) Provides relative to the process for a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest that did not result in a conviction.
- (8) Provides relative to the process for a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest and conviction of misdemeanor and felony offenses.
- (9) Provides for a certificate of compliance confirming a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record.
- (10) Provides relative to the transmission of data to complete and serve a government-initiated fingerprinted and non-fingerprinted expungement.
- (11) Provides immunity for clerks of court if records are not expunged pursuant to proposed law when necessary data did not exist in the records of the clerk in order to execute the expungement.
- (12) Provides immunity for clerks of court if records are not expunged pursuant to <u>present</u> and <u>proposed law</u> if the expungement order or transmittal of data pursuant to <u>proposed law</u> does not specifically identify all locations of records to be expunged or if necessary data did not exist in the clerk's records.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for certain effective dates of <u>proposed law</u>.

(Amends C.Cr.P. Arts. 971(7), 973(D) and (E), 974(B) and (C), 976, 977(A)(intro. para.) and (2), (B), and (C)(intro. para.) and (1), 978(A)(intro. para.) and (2), (B)(intro. para.), (C), and (E)(1), 979(section heading), 980(section heading), 981, 982(section heading), 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A), 987, and 992; Adds C.Cr.P. Arts. 971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.1, 976.2, 977(A)(3), 977.1, 977.2, 978.1, 981.1, 981.2, 982.1, and 983(J); Repeals C.Cr.P. Arts. 978(E)(2), 984, and 996)

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Administration of Criminal Justice</u> to the <u>original</u> bill:

- 1. Change provisions regarding fingerprinted and non-fingerprinted arrest records for felony or misdemeanor offenses.
- 2. Remove provisions of <u>proposed law</u> regarding the transmission of data confirming government-initiated expungements.

The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Appropriations</u> to the <u>engrossed</u> bill:

1. Add provision granting immunity to clerks of court for records not expunged pursuant to <u>proposed law</u> when necessary data did not exist in the records of the clerk of court. Further provide remedies for a person seeking expungement in such circumstances.