

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **HB** 466 HLS 25RS 1010

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

Date: April 22, 2025 9:34 AM Author: CARLSON

Dept./Agy.: Education

Subject: Teacher pay increase Analyst: Julie Silva

TEACHERS/SALARY

OR INCREASE GF EX See Note

Page 1 of 2

Requires school systems to provide a salary increase for teachers and other school employees using savings attributable to the state's payment of certain unfunded accrued liability of the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana

Requires school systems to provide a salary increase for teachers and other school employees using savings attributable to the state's payment of certain unfunded accrued liability of the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana. Proposed legislation is dependent on the adoption of the proposed constitutional amendment currently under consideration by the legislature as HB 473, which liquidates the balances of the Education Excellence Fund, the Louisiana Education Quality Trust Fund, and the Louisiana Quality Education Support Fund and transfers those balances to the Teacher's Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) for payment of the system's total unfunded accrued liability (IUAL/UAL).

EXPENDITURES	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	\$0	\$0	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	\$0
Annual Total	\$0	\$0				\$0
REVENUES	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	\$0	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	\$0
Annual Total	\$0					\$0

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

The estimated total cost to provide the pay raises included in proposed legislation is \$199.6 M (\$184.2 local funds and \$15.4 M SGF) in FY 28 and annualized in the following FYs. The pay down of a portion of the Teacher's Retirement System of Louisiana's (TRSL) unfunded accrued liability (UAL), if the constitutional amendment currently under consideration as HB 473 is approved, is estimated to decrease contribution payments to TRSL across all local elementary and secondary education school systems for employees in the K-12 plan by \$207 M.

The proposed law is anticipated to impact SGF and local fund expenditures. Impacts to local funds will vary by school system and total impacts to SGF expenditures will be dependent on the ability of local school systems to fully fund supplemental payments using the savings realized as a result of the adoption of the proposed constitutional amendment currently under consideration by the legislature as HB 473. If adopted by the legislature, the proposed constitutional amendment will be voted on by the electorate at the statewide election scheduled for November 6, 2026. If approved, the treasurer is required to transfer the balances of the Louisiana Quality Education Trust Fund (Permanent Fund), the Louisiana Education Quality Support Fund (Support Fund), and the Education Excellence Fund (EEF) to the Teacher's Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) for payment to the system's unfunded accrued liability (UAL). Local school systems would then be required to apply the savings realized from the UAL paydown to provide pay increases for certificated and noncertificated public school employees beginning in the following (2027-2028) academic year. As provided in proposed legislation, "public school systems" means any city, parish, or other local public school board, charter school, or other elementary or secondary school governing authority that participates in TRSL. Eligibility for the increase will be limited to certificated and noncertificated personnel in positions that were eligible for the 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 stipends provided by the legislature.

The FY 25 beginning balances of the Permanent Fund (\$1.45 B), the Support Fund (\$36 M), and the EEF (\$482 M) will result in a pay down of an estimated \$1.96 B of the total UAL. Local education agencies are expected to see a decrease in local fund expenditures resulting from the transfer of these fund balances to TRSL.

Continued on Page Two

REVENUE EXPLANATION

Proposed legislation, in conjunction with proposed constitutional amendment, is anticipated to result in a net zero impact to local fund revenues.

Senate Dual Referral Rules

X	13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}	Mose
X	13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change {S & H}	Change {S & H}
Change {S & H}	Change {S & H}	
Change {S & H}	Change {S & H}	
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Change {S & H}		



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CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:

Change {S & H}

Page 2 of

The current UAL balance is \$8.1 B, with an expected FY 25 employer contribution payment of \$1.1 B. Transfer of the fund balances will decrease the UAL balance to \$6.1 B (\$8.1 B - \$1.96 B), lowering the FY 25 expected employer contribution payment to \$817 M, a total decrease of \$1.96 B in the UAL balance and a \$283 M (\$1.1 B - \$817 M) reduction in employer contribution payments. Approximately 73% of TRSL's membership is in the K-12 plan. The impact of the \$283 M reduction is assumed to be distributed proportionately; therefore, the employer contribution for the K-12 plan is projected to decrease by \$207 M (\$283 M x 73%), assumed to be a combination of Local Funds and distributions from the MFP.

Proposed law stipulates that the net savings of each school system be used to provide pay raises of at least \$2,000 for certificated personnel and at least \$1,000 for noncertificated personnel, plus any associated retirement costs, beginning with the 2027-2028 school year. If the amount of net savings realized by a school system is in excess of the amount needed to fully fund the salary increases in the amounts specified, plus any related benefits, the school system is permitted to spend such savings on only the following: 1) employing personnel that qualify for differentiated compensation allocations in critical shortage areas; 2) employing personnel for Summer enrichment programs pursuant to R.S. 17:401.11; 3) early childhood education as authorized by the Cecil J. Picard LA 4 Early Childhood Program, pursuant to R.S. 17:407.26; and 4) school security enhancements.

If the net savings realized by a school system is insufficient to fully fund the salary increases in the amounts specified, plus any related benefits, the remaining amount necessary to fully fund the increases shall be provided for in the MFP formula. La. Const. Art. 8, Sec. 13 mandates that BESE annually develop and adopt a formula used to determine the cost of, and equitably allocate the funding for, education in all public elementary and secondary schools. The legislature, prior to its approval of the formula, may return it to BESE and recommend changes for consideration by the board; however, it may not amend or alter the formula approved by BESE in any way. In order for the funding to be included in future MFP formulas, BESE is required to adopt a formula including such a provision and that formula must subsequently be approved by the legislature. Based on this, the LFO is unable to definitively state whether proposed legislation will impact future fiscal year SGF expenditures. The amount of excess or deficiency realized by each school system depends on several variables and actual impacts will not be known until the time the funds named in HB 473 are fully liquidated, their balances transferred to TRSL, and the retirement contribution rate of TRSL is re-amortized.

For informational purposes, the Louisiana Department of Education (LDOE) provides that based on current staffing data, the projected cost of pay raises for the city and parish school systems, state schools, lab schools, and charter schools participating in TRSL would be approximately \$184.2 M; the one state school (Office of Juvenile Justice) and all charter schools not participating in TRSL would cost approximately \$15.4 M.

Note: LDOE reports there may also be impacts to MFP expenditures due to the change in TRSL contribution rates effectuated by the proposed constitutional amendment (HB 473). A series of prior year pay raises, provided by the legislature, are included within the formula. These raises also include payments for applicable retirement costs, which should also realize an actuarial rate reduction. This would result in an estimated \$10 M reduction in MFP Level 4 costs.

Dual Referral Rules Senate House $|\mathbf{x}|$ 13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} \mathbf{X} 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} **Patrice Thomas** 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase**Deputy Fiscal Officer**

or a Net Fee Decrease {S}