DIGEST

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HB 425 Engrossed

2025 Regular Session

Carlson

Abstract: Provides relative to the crime of coerced abortion.

Present law (R.S. 14:66) provides for the crime of extortion.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and provides that an additional threat that constitutes extortion is a threat intended to compel a pregnant woman to have an abortion as defined in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 14:87.1).

Present law (R.S. 14:87.6) provides for the crime of coerced abortion.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 14:87.6(A)) provides that coerced abortion is committed when any person intentionally engages in the use or threatened use of physical force against the person of a pregnant woman, with the intent to compel the pregnant woman to undergo an abortion against her will, whether or not the abortion procedure has been attempted or completed.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to provide that coerced abortion is committed when any person knowingly <u>rather than</u> intentionally, engages in the use or threatened use of physical force, control, or intimidation against a pregnant woman <u>rather than</u> the person of a pregnant woman, to undergo an abortion against her will, whether or not the abortion procedure has been attempted or completed.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that physical force, control, or intimidation shall mean any of the following:

- (1) Battery as defined in present law (R.S. 14:33).
- (2) Assault as defined in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 14:36).
- (3) Simple kidnapping as defined in present law (R.S. 14:45).
- (4) False imprisonment as defined in present law (R.S. 14:46).
- (5) Extortion as defined in present law (R.S. 14:66).

Present law (R.S. 14:87.6(B)) provides that whoever commits the crime of coerced abortion shall

be fined not more than \$5,000, imprisoned for not more than five years, or both.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to provide that the term of imprisonment shall be served with or without hard labor.

(Amends R.S. 14:66(A)(intro. para.) and (6) and 87.6; Adds R.S. 14:66(A)(7))

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Administration of Criminal</u> Justice to the original bill:

- 1. Make technical changes.
- 2. Within the <u>present law</u> offense of extortion, add a threat intended to compel a pregnant woman to have an abortion as defined in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 14:87.1) as conduct that constitutes extortion.
- 3. Clarify that physical force against a pregnant woman is an element of <u>present law</u> crime of coerced abortion.
- 4. Change the conduct within the <u>present law</u> (R.S. 14:87.6) crime of coerced abortion that constitutes physical force, control, or intimidation to include any of the following:
 - (a) Battery as defined in present law (R.S. 14:33).
 - (b) Assault as defined in present law (R.S. 14:36).
 - (c) Simple kidnapping as defined in present law (R.S. 14:45).
 - (d) False imprisonment as defined in present law (R.S. 14:46).
 - (e) Extortion as defined in present law (R.S. 14:66).
- 5. Restore provisions of <u>present law</u> relative to mandatory reporting.