
DIGEST

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HB 640 Original

2026 Regular Session

Beaullieu

Abstract: Provides for the redistricting of the La. House of Representatives and provides for the composition of each of the 105 House districts. Effective upon signature of governor for election purposes for the regular elections in 2027 and at 10:00 a.m. on Jan. 10, 2028, for all other purposes.

Statistical summaries of proposed law, including district variances from the ideal population of 44,359 and the range of those variances, as well as maps illustrating proposed district boundaries accompany this digest. *(Attached to the bill version on the internet.)*

Present constitution (Const. Art. III, §6(A)) requires the legislature, by the end of the year following the year in which the state's population is reported to the president of the U.S. for each decennial federal census, to reapportion the representation in each house as equally as practicable on the basis of population shown by the census.

Present law provides boundaries for 105 House districts based upon the 2020 federal decennial census.

Proposed law redraws district boundaries for the 105 House districts based upon the 2020 federal decennial census.

Proposed law provides that the new districts become effective upon signature of the governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action for election purposes only for the regular state legislative elections in 2027. Retains present law districts based upon the 2020 census until 10:00 am. on Jan. 10, 2028, at which time present law is repealed and the proposed law districts based upon the 2020 census become effective for all other purposes.

Proposed law specifies that precincts referenced in district descriptions are those precincts contained in the file named "2026 Precinct Shapefiles (01-27-2026)" available on the legislature's website. The 2026 Precinct Shapefiles are based on those Voting Districts (VTDs) contained in the 2020 Census Redistricting TIGER/Line Shapefiles for the State of La. as those files have been modified and validated through the data verification program of the La. House of Representatives and the La. Senate to represent precinct changes submitted through January 27, 2026, to the Legislature of La. by parish governing authorities.

Also specifies that if any such precinct has been subdivided by action of the parish governing authority on a nongeographic basis or subdivided by action of the parish governing authority on a

geographic basis in accordance with present law, the enumeration of the general precinct designation shall include all nongeographic and all geographic subdivisions thereof. Further provides that the territorial limits of the districts as enacted shall continue in effect until changed by law regardless of any subsequent change made to the precincts by the parish governing authority.

Population data in the summaries accompanying this digest are derived from 2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171), Summary File for Louisiana. Population data, statistical information, and maps are supplied for purposes of information and analysis and comprise no part of proposed law.

Proposed law specifies that proposed law does not reduce the term of office of any person holding any position or office on the effective date of proposed law for which the appointment or election is based upon a House district as composed pursuant to present law. Specifies that any position or office filled after Jan. 10, 2028, for which the appointment or election is based upon a House district shall be appointed or elected based on the district as it is described in proposed law.

(Adds R.S. 24:35.2; Repeals R.S. 24:35.3)