Regular Session, 2014

HOUSE BILL NO. 914

BY REPRESENTATIVE LEGER

FUNDS/FUNDING: Creates the Community Corrections Performance Incentive Act and applies cost savings from reduced incarceration costs to building up community-based corrections

| 1 | AN ACT |
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| 2 | To enact Subpart F of Part II of Chapter 1 of Subtitle I of Title 39 of the Louisiana Revised |
| 3 | Statutes of 1950, to be comprised of R.S. 39:89.1 through 89.7, to create the |
| 4 | Community Corrections Performance Act; to provide for a determination of state |
| 5 | savings due to new offenses by probationers and revocations to prison; to provide for |
| 6 | the appropriation of a portion of such savings; to provide for funding; and to provide |
| 7 | for related matters. |
| 8 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: |
| 9 | Section 1. Subpart F of Part II of Chapter 1 of Subtitle I of Title 39 of the Louisiana |
| 10 | Revised Statutes of 1950, comprised of R.S. 39:89.1 through 89.7, is hereby enacted to read |
| 11 | as follows: |
| 12 | SUBPART F. COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS PERFORMANCE ACT |
| 13 | <u>§89.1. Title</u> |
| 14 | This Subpart shall be known as and may be cited as the "Community |
| 15 | Corrections Performance Act". |
| 16 | <u>§89.2. Legislative findings and intent</u> |
| 17 | The provisions of this Subpart are intended to reduce crimes committed by |
| 18 | probationers and the number of probationers revoked to prison by giving the |
| 19 | Department of Public Safety and Corrections a share of the savings to the state from |

| 1 | reduced incarceration costs when the department is able to reduce both new offenses |
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| 2 | by probationers and revocations to prison. By linking funding to performance, this |
| 3 | Subpart creates a positive incentive for the department to improve its probation |
| 4 | supervision practices to enhance public safety and reduce costs to taxpayers. |
| 5 | <u>§89.3. Definitions</u> |
| 6 | (1) "Conditions of supervision" means conditions of probation, parole, or |
| 7 | other forms of post-prison supervision. |
| 8 | (2) "Department" means the Department of Public Safety and Corrections. |
| 9 | (3) "Evidence-based practices" means supervision policies, procedures, |
| 10 | programs, and practices that scientific research demonstrates reduce recidivism |
| 11 | among people on probation, parole, or post-release supervision. |
| 12 | (4) "Supervised individual" means an individual placed on probation by a |
| 13 | court or serving a period of parole or post-release supervision from prison or jail. |
| 14 | <u>§89.4.</u> Calculation of state prison savings |
| 15 | The legislative fiscal office shall annually calculate: |
| 16 | (1) The percentage of supervised individuals who are revoked for violations |
| 17 | of their conditions of supervision and ordered to serve a term of imprisonment in the |
| 18 | department. This calculation shall be based on the year prior to the year in which the |
| 19 | report is required pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 20 | (2) The percentage of supervised individuals who are convicted of a new |
| 21 | felony offense and sentenced to a term of imprisonment in the department. This |
| 22 | calculation shall be based on the year prior to the year in which the report is required |
| 23 | pursuant R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 24 | (3) Any state expenditures that have been avoided by reductions in the |
| 25 | revocation rate as calculated in Paragraph (1) of this Section. |
| 26 | (4) Any state expenditures that have been avoided by reductions in the new |
| 27 | felony offense conviction rate as calculated in Paragraph (2) of this Section. |

| 1 | <u>§89.5. Performance incentive funding</u> |
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| 2 | A. Beginning in Fiscal Year 2015-2016, the legislature shall annually |
| 3 | appropriate up to forty-five percent of any state expenditures that are avoided as |
| 4 | calculated in R.S. 39:89.4. The averted expenditures shall be appropriated to the |
| 5 | department. |
| 6 | B. The appropriations in Subsection A of this Section shall be subject to the |
| 7 | following provisions: |
| 8 | (1) None of the calculated savings shall be appropriated annually to the |
| 9 | department if there is an increase in the percentage of individuals supervised by the |
| 10 | department who are convicted of a new felony offense as calculated in R.S. 39:89.4 |
| 11 | <u>(2).</u> |
| 12 | (2) Of the state expenditures that have been avoided by a reduction in the |
| 13 | revocation rate, as calculated in R.S. 39:89.4(1): |
| 14 | (a) Thirty percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 15 | department. |
| 16 | (b) An additional five percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 17 | department if there is an increase in the percentage of people who are supervised by |
| 18 | the department and who are employed in a full-time job or employed part time for |
| 19 | at least twenty-five hours per week, provided that the department has submitted data |
| 20 | to the legislative fiscal office showing the increases. The legislative fiscal office |
| 21 | shall include this information in the report required pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 22 | (c) An additional five percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 23 | department if there is an increase in the percentage of people who are supervised by |
| 24 | the department who are current in their payments of victim restitution, provided that |
| 25 | the department has submitted data to the legislative fiscal office showing the |
| 26 | increases. The legislative fiscal office shall include this information in the report |
| 27 | required pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 28 | (d) An additional five percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 29 | department if there is a decrease in the percentage of people who are supervised by |

| 1 | the department and who test positive for controlled substances, provided that the |
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| 2 | department has submitted data to the legislative fiscal office showing the decreases. |
| 3 | The legislative fiscal office shall include this information in the report required |
| 4 | pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 5 | (3) Of the state expenditures that have been avoided by a reduction in the |
| 6 | new felony offense conviction rate as calculated in R.S. 39:89.4(A)(2): |
| 7 | (a) Thirty percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 8 | department. |
| 9 | (b) An additional five percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 10 | department if there is an increase in the percentage of people who are supervised by |
| 11 | the department and who are employed in a full-time job or employed part time for |
| 12 | at least twenty-five hours per week, provided that the agency has submitted data to |
| 13 | the legislative fiscal office showing the increases. The legislative fiscal office shall |
| 14 | include this information in the report required pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 15 | (c) An additional five per cent of the total savings shall be appropriated to |
| 16 | the department if there is an increase in the percentage of people who are supervised |
| 17 | by the department who are current in their payments of victim restitution, provided |
| 18 | that the department has submitted data to the legislative fiscal office showing the |
| 19 | increases. The legislative fiscal office shall include this information in the report |
| 20 | required pursuant to R.S. 39:89.7. |
| 21 | (d) An additional five percent of the total savings shall be appropriated to the |
| 22 | department if there is a decrease in the percentage of people who are supervised by |
| 23 | the department and who test positive for controlled substances. |
| 24 | (4) The monies appropriated pursuant to this Subpart shall be used to |
| 25 | supplement, not supplant, any other state or local appropriations for probation, parole |
| 26 | or other post-prison supervision services. |
| 27 | <u>§89.6. Use of funds</u> |
| 28 | Monies received through appropriations pursuant to this Subpart shall be used |
| 29 | for the following purposes: |

| 1 | (1) Implementation of evidence-based practices. |
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| 2 | (2) Increasing the availability of risk reduction programs and interventions, |
| 3 | including substance abuse treatment programs, for supervised individuals. |
| 4 | (3) Grants to nonprofit victim services organizations to partner with the |
| 5 | community corrections agencies and courts to assist victims and increase the amount |
| 6 | of restitution collected from probationers. |
| 7 | <u>§89.7. Reports</u> |
| 8 | A. On or before October 1 of each year, beginning in 2014, the judicial |
| 9 | branch and the department shall jointly report to the legislative fiscal office the data |
| 10 | necessary for the legislative fiscal office to perform the calculations required by R.S. |
| 11 | 39:89.4. The report shall provide separate figures for probation and parole or other |
| 12 | forms of post-prison supervision and shall include for the prior year all of the |
| 13 | following: |
| 14 | (1) The number of supervised individuals, by agency. |
| 15 | (2) The number and percentage of supervised individuals, by agency, who |
| 16 | were revoked for violations of their conditions of supervision and ordered to serve |
| 17 | a term of imprisonment in the state. |
| 18 | (3) The number and percentage of supervised individuals, by agency, who |
| 19 | were convicted of a new felony offense and sentenced to a term of imprisonment in |
| 20 | the state. |
| 21 | B. On or before December 1 of each year, beginning in 2014, the legislative |
| 22 | fiscal office shall report each year on the implementation of this Subpart to the |
| 23 | president of the Senate, the speaker of the House of Representatives, the chief justice |
| 24 | of the Louisiana Supreme Court, and the governor. The report shall include the |
| 25 | calculations made pursuant to R.S. 39:89.4 and the resulting performance incentive |
| 26 | funding, if any, to be appropriated. |
| 27 | C. The legislative fiscal office shall make its full report and an executive |
| 28 | summary available to the general public on its website. |

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

Leger

HB No. 914

Abstract: Creates the Community Corrections Performance Act. Appropriates monies to the Dept. of Public Safety and Corrections from savings due to reductions in recidivism.

<u>Proposed law</u> creates the Community Corrections Performance Act which directs the legislative fiscal office (the LFO) to annually calculate state prison savings by determining the change in the revocation rate and the new felony offense conviction rate of supervised individuals and any state savings due to a reduction in these rates.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that up to 45% of the prison savings shall be annually appropriated to the Dept. of Public Safety and Corrections (the dept.). However, none of the calculated savings shall be appropriated if there is an increase in the percentage of individuals supervised by the department who are convicted of a new felony offense.

The 45% of savings as a result of the reduction in the revocation rate and the 45% of savings as a result of the reduction in the new felony offense conviction rate shall be allocated as follows:

- (1) 30% to the dept.
- (2) An additional 5% shall be appropriated to the dept. if there is an increase in the percentage of supervised people who are employed for at least 25 hours per week, if this information is included in the LFO report.
- (3) An additional 5% shall be appropriated to the dept. if there is an increase in the percentage of people who are supervised by the dept. who are current in their payments of victim restitution, if this information is included in the LFO report.
- (4) An additional 5% shall be appropriated to the dept. if there is a decrease in the percentage of supervised people who test positive for controlled substances, if this information is included in the LFO report.

Prohibits the monies appropriated pursuant to proposed law from supplanting any other state or local appropriations for probation, parole or other post-prison supervision services.

Monies received through appropriations pursuant to <u>proposed law</u> shall be used for the implementation of practices which have a demonstrated reduction in recidivism; increasing the availability of risk reduction programs and interventions for supervised individuals; and grants to nonprofit victim services organizations to assist victims and increase the amount of restitution collected from probationers.

On or before October 1 of each year, beginning in 2014, the judicial branch and the department shall jointly report to the LFO, the data necessary for the LFO to perform the calculations required in <u>proposed law</u>. The report shall provide separate figures for probation and parole or other forms of post-prison supervision and shall include by agency for the prior year, the number of supervised individuals, the number and percentage of revocations and the number and percentage of new state felony convictions.

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<u>Proposed law</u> requires the LFO to prepare an annual report on or before Dec 1 beginning in 2014, including any calculations made and resulting performance incentive funding to be appropriated.

(Adds R.S. 39:89.1-89.7)