HLS 14RS-1550 ENGROSSED

Regular Session, 2014

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HOUSE BILL NO. 1060

BY REPRESENTATIVE THIERRY

INSURANCE/HOMEOWNERS: Provides relative to homeowners' insurance

AN ACT

2	To amend and reenact R.S. 22:1265(D) and (F) and 1333(C) and (D) and to enact R.S.
3	22:1265(I) and (J) and 1333(G) and (H), relative to the renewal of homeowners'
4	insurance; to define the three-year period in which an insurer may cancel a
5	homeowner's policy; to require insurers withdraw from the homeowners' insurance
6	market under certain circumstances; to clarify that an insurer's business plan shall be
7	considered proprietary or trade secret pursuant to the Uniform Trade Secrets Act; and
8	to provide for related matters.
9	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
0	Section 1. R.S. 22:1265(D) and (F) and 1333(C) and (D) are hereby amended and
1	reenacted and R.S. 22:1265(I) and (J) and 1333(G) and (H) are hereby enacted to read as
12	follows:
13	§1265. Property, casualty, and liability insurance policies; cancellation and
14	nonrenewal provisions; nonrenewal for rate inadequacy; certain prohibitions
15	* * *
16	D. No insurer providing property, casualty, or liability insurance shall cancel
17	or fail to renew a homeowner's policy of insurance or to increase the policy
18	deductible that has been in effect and renewed for more than three years unless based
19	on nonpayment of premium, fraud of the insured, a material change in the risk being

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period of time within the five years preceding the current policy renewal date, or if continuation of such policy endangers the solvency of the insurer. This Subsection shall not apply to an insurer that ceases writing withdraws from the homeowner's homeowners' insurance market in this state or to policy deductibles increased for all homeowners' policies in the this state. For the purposes of this Subsection, an incident shall be deemed a claim only when there is a demand for payment by the insured or the insured's representative under the terms of the policy. A report of a loss or a question relating to coverage shall not independently establish a claim. As used in this Subsection, the phrase "two or more claims within a period of three years continuous three-year period of time within the five years preceding the current policy renewal date" shall not include any loss incurred or arising from an "Act of God" incident which is due directly to forces of nature and exclusively without human intervention.

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F. Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection D of this Section, an insurer may make a filing with the commissioner pursuant to R.S. 22:1464 for authorization to deviate from the provisions of Subsection D of this Section for the sole purpose of changing the policy deductible to a total deductible of not more than four percent of the value of the property being insured for named storms or hurricanes on a homeowner's policy of insurance that has been in effect for more than three years. Any insurer filing with the commissioner pursuant to this Subsection shall file with the commissioner a business plan setting forth the insurer's plan to write new business in the particular region or area of the state in which the new deductible is to apply. The commissioner's approval is to be based on the insurer's commitment to the writing of new business in the respective region or area of the state in which the new deductible is to apply. The commissioner may also approve a filing that he determines to be in the best interest of the policyholders. The commissioner may subsequently rescind his approval of any filing made pursuant to this Subsection in

the event the insurer fails to write new business in accordance with the business plan. Any business plan filed shall be considered proprietary or trade secret pursuant to information under the provisions of R.S. 44:3.2 and the Uniform Trade Secrets Act. The commissioner shall provide an annual report to the legislative committees on insurance on the application and effectiveness of the provisions of this Section. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act setting forth the criteria for the filing, including any financial or other requirements that he deems necessary to act on the request by an insurer. Any regulation promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to this Subsection shall require the insurer to itemize to the insured the premium savings based on the increase in the insured's deductible.

* * *

I. Any authorized property and casualty insurer that avails itself of the provisions of Subsection C of this Section relative to withdrawing from the homeowners' insurance market may not issue any homeowners' insurance coverage in this state during the five-year period beginning on the date of the discontinuation of the last homeowners' insurance coverage not so renewed. The commissioner may, for good cause shown pursuant to a written request by the insurer, permit the insurer to reenter the homeowners' insurance market prior to the expiration of the five-year period.

J. Any approved unauthorized property and casualty insurer that avails itself of the provisions of Subsection C of this Section relative to withdrawing from the homeowners' insurance market may not issue any homeowners' insurance coverage in this state during the five-year period beginning on the date of the discontinuation of the last homeowners' insurance coverage not so renewed. The commissioner may, for good cause shown pursuant to a written request by the insurer, permit the insurer to reenter the homeowners' insurance market prior to the expiration of the five-year period.

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§1333. Homeowner's insurance; insurer's nonrenewal without cause; inclusion in insured's file prohibited; certain prohibitions

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C. No insurer providing property, casualty, or liability insurance shall cancel or fail to renew a homeowner's policy of insurance or to increase the policy deductible that has been in effect and renewed for more than three years unless based on nonpayment of premium, fraud of the insured, a material change in the risk being insured, two or more claims within a period of three a continuous three-year period of time within the five years preceding the current policy renewal date, or if continuation of such policy endangers the solvency of the insurer. This Subsection shall not apply to an insurer that ceases writing withdraws from the homeowner's homeowners' insurance market in this state or to policy deductibles increased for all homeowners' insurance policies in the this state. For the purposes of this Subsection, an incident shall be deemed a claim only when there is a demand for payment by the insured or the insured's representative under the terms of the policy. A report of a loss or a question relating to coverage shall not independently establish a claim. As used in this Subsection, the phrase "two or more claims within a period of three years a continuous three-year period of time within the five years preceding the current years policy renewal date" shall not include any loss incurred or arising from an "Act of God" incident which is due directly to forces of nature and exclusively without human intervention.

D. Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection C of this Section, an insurer may make a filing with the commissioner pursuant to R.S. 22:1464 for authorization to deviate from the provisions of Subsection C of this Section for the sole purpose of changing the policy deductible to a total deductible of not more than four percent of the value of the property being insured for named storms or hurricanes on a homeowner's policy of insurance that has been in effect for more than three years. Any insurer filing with the commissioner pursuant to this Subsection shall file with the commissioner a business plan setting forth the insurer's plan to write new

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business in the particular region or area of the state in which the new deductible is to apply. The commissioner's approval is to be based on the insurer's commitment to the writing of new business in the respective region or area of the state in which the new deductible is to apply. The commissioner may also approve a filing that he determines to be in the best interest of the policyholders. The commissioner may subsequently rescind his approval of any filing made pursuant to this Subsection in the event the insurer fails to write new business in accordance with the business plan. Any business plan filed shall be considered proprietary or trade secret pursuant to information under the provisions of R.S. 44:3.2 and the Uniform <u>Trade</u> Secrets Act. The commissioner shall provide an annual report to the legislative committees on insurance on the application and effectiveness of the provisions of this Section. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act setting forth the criteria for the filing, including any financial or other requirements that he deems necessary to act on the request by an insurer. Any regulation promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to this Subsection shall require the insurer to itemize to the insured the premium savings based on the increase in the insured's deductible.

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G. Any authorized property and casualty insurer that avails itself of the provisions of Subsection C of this Section relative to withdrawing from the homeowners' insurance market may not issue any homeowners' insurance coverage in this state during the five-year period beginning on the date of the discontinuation of the last homeowners' insurance coverage not so renewed. The commissioner may, for good cause shown pursuant to a written request by the insurer, permit the insurer to reenter the homeowners' insurance market prior to the expiration of the five-year period.

H. Any approved unauthorized property and casualty insurer that avails itself of the provisions of Subsection C of this Section relative to withdrawing from the homeowners' insurance market may not issue any homeowners' insurance coverage

in this state during the five-year period beginning on the date of the discontinuation

of the last homeowners' insurance coverage not so renewed. The commissioner may,

for good cause shown pursuant to a written request by the insurer, permit the insurer

to reenter the homeowners' insurance market prior to the expiration of the five-year

period.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

Thierry HB No. 1060

Abstract: Provides that an insurer may cancel a homeowner's policy for two or more claims made within the three years preceding the policy renewal date and requires the withdrawal from the homeowners' insurance market under certain circumstances.

<u>Present law</u> provides that a homeowner's policy may be cancelled or nonrenewed due to two or more claims being made within a period of three years.

<u>Proposed law</u> changes <u>present law</u> by requiring that the two claims must be made within a continuous three-year period in the five years preceding the current policy renewal date.

<u>Present law</u> allows an insurer to cancel its homeowners' policies when it ceases writing homeowner's insurance in La.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires an authorized property, casualty, and liability insurer withdraw from the homeowners' insurance market in La. for a minimum of five years when it will no longer write policies in La. and cancels its homeowners' policies.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires an approved unauthorized insurer agree to the termination of its status as an approved unauthorized insurer when it withdraws from the homeowners' insurance market in La. for a minimum of five years when it will no longer write policies in La. and cancels its homeowners' policies.

<u>Present law</u> provides that an insurer's business plan filed with the commissioner is considered proprietary or trade secret pursuant to the Uniform Trade Secrets Act.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> but clarifies that the plan is considered trade secret pursuant to the Uniform Trade Secrets Act.

(Amends R.S. 22:1265(D) and (F) and 1333(C) and (D); Adds R.S. 22:1265(I) and (J) and 1333(G) and (H))

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Insurance</u> to the <u>original</u> bill.

1. Added <u>present law</u> provisions to clarify that an insurer may cancel or refuse to renew a homeowner's policy of insurance for two claims only when those claims

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occur in a continuous three-year period of time within the five years preceding the current policy renewal date.

- 2. Added provisions to prevent an insurer withdrawing from the homeowners' insurance market from returning to that market for five years, unless the commissioner of insurance agrees to allow the insurer to return after a showing of good cause.
- 3. Made technical changes.