

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE **Fiscal Note**

Fiscal Note On: HB **420** HLS 17RS 989

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd.:

Sub. Bill For .:

**Date:** April 10, 2017 3:06 PM Author: LEGER

Dept./Agy.: Revenue

Analyst: Greg Albrecht **Subject:** Individual Income Tax Rates

TAX/INCOME TAX OR -\$348,500,000 GF RV See Note

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Reduces rates of the tax levied on individual income tax

Present law imposes an individual income tax with a graduated rate and bracket structure. Single filers are subject to tax of 2% on the first \$12,500 of taxable income, 4% between \$12,500 and \$25,000, and 6% over \$25,000. For joint filers the taxable income amounts are doubled.

Proposed law reduces each of those tax rates by one percentage point, to 1%, 3%, and 5%.

Applicable to all tax periods beginning on and after January 1, 2018, and contingent upon effectiveness of HB\_\_\_\_ of this session; a constitutional amendment to be submitted to the electors at a statewide election.

| EXPENDITURES   | s <u>2017-18</u> | 2018-19         | 2019-20         | 2020-21         | 2021-22         | 5 -YEAR TOTAL     |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Ded./Other     | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Federal Funds  | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Local Funds    | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>        |
| Annual Total   | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| REVENUES       | 2017-18          | 2018-19         | 2019-20         | 2020-21         | 2021-22         | 5 -YEAR TOTAL     |
| State Gen. Fd. | (\$348,500,000)  | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$3,136,500,000) |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Ded./Other     | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Federal Funds  | \$0              | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0             | \$0               |
| Local Funds    | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>      | <u>\$0</u>        |
| Annual Total   | (\$348,500,000)  | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$697,000,000) | (\$3,136,500,000) |

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

The Dept. of Revenue estimates that tax system programming modifications (paper and online filing), revision and promulgation of withholding tables, and testing will involve some \$51,000 of staff costs. Additional resources may be required by the department dependent upon the cumulative amount of changes enacted in the session.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

Change {S&H}

The effect of the bill's tax rate reductions was estimated utilizing an individual income tax micro-simulation model processing actual 2015 La tax return data. The bill, by itself, results in an estimated \$697 million reduction in annual tax liabilities.

The bill is effective for tax year 2018 and the Dept. of Revenue will likely have adjusted withholding tables implemented for use at the outset of the tax year. Thus, revenue losses will occur in the second half of FY18. To the extent withholdings are able to account for the full effect of the bill, revenue losses in FY18 will approximate one-half of the annual tax year total, or \$348.5 million. After that, revenue losses should stabilize toward full annual amounts. During FY19, a full year of revenue losses will occur through withholding declines for the second half of tax year 2018 (the first half of FY19) and the first half of tax year 2019 (the second half of FY19).

The bill is contingent upon effectiveness of a proposed constitutional amendment contained in an unspecified (at this time) bill, to be submitted to the electorate at an unspecified statewide election. That constitutional amendment could alter the estimated effect of the bill's tax rate reductions.

or a Net Fee Decrease {S}

| <u>Senate</u>     | <u>Dual Referral Rules</u>            | <u>House</u>                                   |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 13.5.1 >          | >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S&H} |  |
| <b>X</b> 13.5.2 > | >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee        | $\Box$ 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase |

John D. Carpenter **Legislative Fiscal Officer**