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## DIGEST

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HB 351 Original

2019 Regular Session

Carpenter

**Abstract:** Provides relative to the duties of the court and defense counsel when a defendant pleads guilty or nolo contendere in felony cases.

Present law provides that the court shall not accept a plea of guilty or nolo contendere without first addressing the defendant personally in open court and informing him of, and determining that he understands, certain things including but not limited to: the nature of the charges against him and the penalties for such offense; that he has a right to be represented by an attorney at every stage of the proceeding against him; and that if he pleads guilty or nolo contendere, he waives his right to a trial.

Proposed law provides that the defendant may be subject to additional consequences in the following areas as a result of his plea of guilty or nolo contendere, for which defense counsel or the court is required to inform him:

- (1) Potential deportation, for a person who is not a U.S. citizen.
- (2) Voting rights.
- (3) Possession of a firearm.
- (4) Subsidized housing.
- (5) Issuance of licenses.
- (6) College admissions and financial aid.
- (7) Potential sentencing as a habitual offender.
- (8) Standard of proof for probation or parole revocations.

Present law requires the court to inquire as to whether the defendant's willingness to plead guilty or nolo contendere results from prior discussions between the district attorney and the defendant or his attorney. Present law further requires the disclosure of the agreement in open court or, on a showing of good cause, in camera, at the time the plea is offered.

Proposed law requires the court to inquire of the defendant or his attorney whether he has been

informed of all plea offers made by the state.

(Amends C.Cr.P. Art. 556.1(C); Adds C.Cr.P. Art. 556.1(A)(5))