SLS 19RS-366 ORIGINAL

2019 Regular Session

SENATE BILL NO. 172

BY SENATOR COLOMB

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

MARRIAGE. Mandates the minimum age for marriage shall be 18 years of age. (8/1/19)

1	AN ACT
2	To amend and reenact Civil Code Arts. 87, 369, and 2318 and Children's Code Arts. 502(2)
3	and 1113(A), and to repeal Civil Code Arts. 367 and 2333, Children's Code Arts.
4	1543 through 1550, and R.S. 9:225(A)(2), relative to marriage; to provide a
5	minimum age for marriage; to provide definitions; to repeal certain provisions
6	relative to emancipation by marriage; and to provide for related matters.
7	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
8	Section 1. Civil Code Arts. 87, 369, and 2318 are hereby amended and reenacted to
9	read as follows:
10	Art. 87. Contract of marriage; requirements
11	The requirements for the contract of marriage are:
12	The absence of legal impediment.
13	A marriage ceremony.
14	The free consent of the parties to take each other as husband and wife spouse
15	expressed at the ceremony.
16	Both parties are at least eighteen years of age.
17	* * *

1	Art. 369. Emancipation; when effective
2	Judicial emancipation is effective when the judgment is signed. Emancipation
3	by marriage is effective upon marriage. Limited emancipation by authentic act is
4	effective when the act is executed.
5	* * *
6	Art. 2318. Acts of a minor
7	The father and the mother are responsible for the damage occasioned by their
8	minor child, who resides with them or who has been placed by them under the care
9	of other persons, reserving to them recourse against those persons. However, the
10	father and mother are not responsible for the damage occasioned by their minor child
11	who has been emancipated by marriage, by judgment of full emancipation, or by
12	judgment of limited emancipation that expressly relieves the parents of liability for
13	damages occasioned by their minor child.
14	The same responsibility attaches to the tutors of minors.
15	* * *
16	Section 2. Children's Code Arts. 502(2) and 1113(A) are hereby amended and
17	reenacted to read as follows:
18	Art. 502. Definitions
19	* * *
20	(2) "Child"means a person under the age of eighteen years who has not been
21	judicially emancipated or emancipated by marriage as provided by law.
22	* * *
23	Art. 1113. Minor parents
24	A. Except as otherwise provided herein, if a parent executing a surrender in
25	a private adoption is a minor, the parents or tutor of the minor must join in the
26	surrender unless the minor parent has been judicially emancipated under Civil Code
27	Article 385 or emancipated by marriage under Civil Code Articles 379 through 384.
28	* * *
29	Section 3. This Act shall become effective on August 1, 2019; if vetoed by the

governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become effective on

- August 1, 2019, or on the day following such approval by the legislature, whichever is later.
- 3 Section 4. Civil Code Arts. 367 and 2333 are hereby repealed.
- 4 Section 5. Children's Code Arts. 1543 through 1550 are hereby repealed.
- 5 Section 6. R.S. 9:225(A)(2) is hereby repealed.

The original instrument and the following digest, which constitutes no part of the legislative instrument, were prepared by Xavier I. Alexander.

DIGEST

SB 172 Original

2019 Regular Session

Colomb

Present law provides relative to marriage and requirements for the contract of marriage.

Present law provides relative to the requirement for the contract of marriage are:

- (1) The absence of a legal impediment.
- (2) A marriage ceremony.
- (3) The free consent of both parties.

<u>Proposed law retains present law</u> and adds the requirement that both individuals shall be at least 18 years of age.

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals provisions relative to emancipation of minors by marriage and judicial authorization for the marriage of minors.

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals procedures for securing the authorization of the juvenile court for the marriage of minors.

Effective August 1, 2019.

(Amends C.C. Arts. 87, 369, 2318, Ch. C. Arts. 502(2) and 1113(A); repeals C.C. Arts. 367 and 2333, Ch. C. Arts. 1543-1550, and R.S. 9:225(A)(2))