DIGEST

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HB 618 Engrossed	2019 Regular Session	Lance Harris
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Abstract: Relative to criminal history, revises certain requirements for certification and employment of teachers and other school employees.

BESE Powers and Duties

<u>Present law</u> authorizes the State Bd. of Elementary and Secondary Education (BESE) to do the following with respect to teacher certification and employment:

- (1) Issue a teaching certificate or authorization to a person who has been convicted of or has pled nolo contendere to a felony offense *not* listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1) if certain conditions apply. <u>Proposed law</u> revises <u>present law</u> to apply to those who have been convicted of or have pled nolo contendere to an offense that *is* listed in such <u>present law</u> or any felony offense and adds to the list of such conditions that the offense was not a crime of violence as defined in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 14:2).
- (2) Assess civil fines for hiring a person who has been convicted of or pled nolo contendere to any felony offense. <u>Proposed law</u> allows such fining for hiring such persons who have been convicted of or pled nolo contendere to any crime listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1(C)) except one (R.S. 14:74–criminal neglect of family).

Prohibition Against Hiring/Exceptions

<u>Present law</u> prohibits the hiring of a person who has been convicted of or has pled nolo contendere to a felony offense as an administrator, teacher, or substitute teacher. <u>Proposed law</u> instead prohibits hiring for such positions anyone who has been convicted of or has pled nolo contendere to a crime listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1(C)).

<u>Present law</u> allows hiring persons otherwise prohibited from being hired for certain positions if BESE approves a formal appeal request and issues a teaching certificate or authorization. <u>Proposed</u> <u>law</u> retains <u>present law</u>.

Authorized Reemployment/Exceptions

<u>Present law</u> authorizes a school board to reemploy an administrator, teacher, or other school employee who has been dismissed for conviction of a crime, except a crime listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1(C)). <u>Proposed law</u> instead allows a school board to reemploy such a person except

if the conviction is for a crime of violence as defined in present law (R.S. 14:2).

Required Dismissal

<u>Present law</u> requires the dismissal of an administrator, teacher, or substitute teacher upon final conviction of or plea of nolo contendere to any felony offense after a hearing held pursuant to <u>present</u> <u>law</u>. <u>Proposed law</u> instead requires dismissal for crimes listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1(C)) and limits the hearing requirement to those who have obtained tenure.

Student Removal from Class

<u>Present law</u> requires, upon parental request, a student to be removed from the class of any teacher who has a felony conviction. <u>Proposed law</u> instead applies this requirement to the class of any teacher who has a conviction for any offense listed in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:587.1(C)) except for one (R.S. 14:74–criminal neglect of family) but makes it conditional on there being another class of a suitable grade or subject available.

(Amends R.S. 17:7(6)(h)(intro. para.) and (10), 15(A)(1)(b)(i)(aa) and (ii) and (2)(a)(i) and (c), (C),(F)(1), and (G), and 3991(E)(5)(a)(ii)(aa) and (iii) and (b); Adds R.S. 17:7(6)(h)(iii))