

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE

## Fiscal Note

Date: April 9, 2020
8:29 AM
Dept. / Agy.: Secretary of State
Subject: No Excuse Absentee Voting by Mail

Author: LANDRY
Analyst: Patrice Thomas

## ELECTIONS/ABSENTEE VOTE

Allows all registered voters to utilize voting by mail
Present law requires a voter to provide reasons to vote absentee such as being out of the state or parish on election day (must provide dates of absence) or hospitalization. Proposed law removes absentee requirements for absentee voting and allows all registered voters to vote by mail. Proposed law removes the word "absentee" from present law on voting by mail and early voting. Present law requires the Secretary of State to deliver to the registrar in each parish absentee by mail ballots for up to $10 \%$ of the registered voters within the parish. Proposed law changes the percentage of vote by mail ballots to $15 \%$. Present law specifies duties the Registrars of Voters and the Parish Board of Election Supervisors must perform if the eligibility of a voter to vote absentee by mail is based upon false or fraudulent information. Proposed law repeals those duties. Under present law, the mailed ballot shall contain a ballot envelope and a return envelope. Proposed law provides that the return envelopes have prepaid postage.

| EXPENDITURES | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$1,397,845 | \$459,593 | \$463,293 | \$465,143 | \$463,293 | \$3,249,167 |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Annual Total | \$1,397,845 | \$459,593 | \$463,293 | \$465,143 | \$463,293 | \$3,249,167 |
| REVENUES | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Annual Total | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

## EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

Proposed law will result in a one-time expenditure of $\$ 934,552$ SGF expenditures as well as recurring expenditures of $\$ 463,293$ SGF in FY 20 and subsequent fiscal years. Proposed law removes being absent as a requirement to vote by mail. Therefore, registered voters do not need to provide any excuse to vote by mail ballot. Based upon states that have passed similar laws, proposed law is anticipated to increase mail ballots by approximately $50 \%$. However, to the extent, the increase of mail ballots is greater than $50 \%$, increase costs associated with this measure would be higher.

To implement proposed law, the Secretary of State anticipates one-time expenditures of $\$ 934,552$ for IT program development changes, the printing of new forms, envelopes, posters and manuals to remove the word absentee as well as the acquisition of equipment. The Election Registration and Information Network (ERIN) IT system requires programming development changes to reports and screens that are anticipated to cost $\$ 204,000$ ( 2040 programming hours $\times \$ 100$ per hour). IT programming development changes may take up to 12 months. Over 51 forms, envelopes, posters, and manuals would require revision and reprints at a cost of $\$ 470,552$. Also, the purchase of higher speed scanners at a cost of $\$ 260,000$ to count the anticipated increase of mail ballots ( 26 scanners $\times \$ 10,000$ per scanner).

Over the past 5 years, an average of 171,100 mail ballots were requested at an average cost of $\$ 219,986$ for ballot printing and supplies. Projecting a $50 \%$ increase of mail ballots requested annually, an additional 85,550 mail ballots would have to be printed with supplies at cost of $\$ 109,993$ plus the mailing cost of $\$ 85,550(85,550 \times \$ 1$ postage). Proposed law requires the Secretary of State to provide prepaid return postage that is not required under present law. The annual increase in return postage is projected at $\$ 256,650$ ( 256,650 mail ballots $x \$ 1$ return postage). The Secretary of State anticipates needing 74 additional election night commissioners to assist with processing the increased number of mail ballots. An additional 2 commissioners would be required for each of the top 10 parishes and one additional commissioner for each of remaining the 54 parishes. The cost for 74 commissioners would be $\$ 3,700$ for each statewide election ( 74 commissioners $x$ $\$ 50$ per election). The Secretary of State estimates non-statewide elections would result in expenditures of approximately half of a statewide election, or roughly $\$ 1,850$ each.

## Continue on Page 2

## REVENUE EXPLANATION

There is no anticipated direct material effect on governmental revenues as a result of this measure.

x 13.5.1 $>=\$ 100,000$ Annual Fiscal Cost $\{\mathrm{S} \& \mathrm{H}\}$13.5.2 $>=\$ 500,000$ Annual Tax or Fee Change \{S \& H\}

House
$\mathbf{x} 6.8(F)(1)>=\$ 100,000$ SGF Fiscal Cost $\{H \& S\}$
$\square$ 6.8(G) >=\$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease \{S\}


Evan Brasseaux
Staff Director


## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE

## Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: HB $\mathbf{4 1 9}$ HLS 20RS 585

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL
Opp. Chamb. Action:

## Proposed Amd.:

Sub. Bill For.:
Date: April 9, 2020
8:29 AM
Author: LANDRY
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## CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:

## Proposed Law Expenditures

## One-time Expenditures

| IT Programming | $\$ 204,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Replacement of Printed Material | $\$ 470,552$ |
| High Speed Scanner | $\$ 260,000$ |
| Subtotal | $\mathbf{\$ 9 3 4 , 5 5 2}$ |

## Recurring Expenditures

| 85,550 Additional Ballots Printed | $\$ 93,493$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Ballot Supplies | $\$ 16,500$ |
| Postage to Mail Ballots | $\$ 85,550$ |
| Return Postage on Mail Ballots | $\$ 256,650$ |
|  | $\$ 452,193$ |
| 74 Additional Commissioners | $\$ 11,100^{*}$ |
| (2 Statewide Elections and 2 non-Statewide Elections) <br> Subtotal | $\mathbf{\$ 4 6 3 , 2 9 3}$ |
| Total Expenditures | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 9 7 , 8 4 5}$ |

*In subsequent fiscal years, the recurring expenditures for the additional 74 commissioners fluctuate depending on the number of statewide elections; $\$ 3,700$ for each statewide election and $\$ 1,850$ for each non-statewide election.

FY $21-\$ 1,397,845=\$ 934,552+\$ 452,193+\$ 11,100$ (2 statewide elections and 2 non-statewide elections)
FY $22-\$ 459,593=\$ 452,193+\$ 7,400$ ( 4 non-statewide elections)
FY $23-\$ 463,293=\$ 452,193+\$ 11,100$ ( 2 statewide elections and 2 non-statewide elections)
FY 24-\$ $465,143=\$ 452,193+\$ 12,950$ ( 3 statewide elections and 1 non-statewide election)
FY $25-\$ 463,293=\$ 452,193+\$ 11,100$ ( 2 statewide elections and 2 non-statewide elections)

| Senate | Dual Referral Rules | House | Evan Brasseaux |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| x 13.5 | 100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost \{S \& H \} | X 6.8(F)(1) $>=\$ 100,000$ SGF Fiscal Cost $\{\mathrm{H}$ \& S $\}$ |  |  |
| $13$ | $\$ 500,000$ Annual Tax or Fee Change \{S \& H\} | 6.8(G) $>=\$ 500,000$ Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease \{S\} | Evan Brasseaux Staff Director |  |

