HLS 21RS-850 ORIGINAL

2021 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 604

BY REPRESENTATIVE JAMES

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

CRIMINAL/RECORDS: Provides relative to expungement of records

1 AN ACT

2 To amend and reenact Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 971(7), 974(B) and (C), 976, 3 977(A)(introductory paragraph) and (2), (B), and (C)(introductory paragraph) and 4 (1); 978(A)(introductory paragraph) and (2), (B)(introductory paragraph), (C), and 5 (E)(1), 979(section heading), 980(section heading), 981, 982(section heading), 6 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A), 987, and 992, to enact Code of Criminal Procedure 7 Articles 971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.1, 976.2, 977(A)(3), 977.1, 977.2, 978.1, 8 981.1, 981.2, 982.1, and 983(J), and to repeal Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 9 978(E)(2), 984, and 996, relative to expungement; to provide relative to legislative 10 findings; to provide for definitions; to provide relative to the dissemination of 11 expunged records by third parties and court order; to provide relative to petition-12 based expungement of a record of arrest that did not result in conviction; to provide 13 relative to petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a 14 misdemeanor and felony offenses; to provide relative to service of a petition-based 15 motion to expunge a record; to provide relative to petition-based contradictory 16 hearings; to provide relative a judgement granting a petition-based motion to 17 expunge a record of arrest or conviction; to provide relative to service of order and 18 judgement of petition-based expungement; to provide relative to expungement by 19 redaction of records with references to multiple individuals; to provide relative to 20 interim petition-based motion to expunge a felony arrest; to provide relative to forms the expungement of records; to provide relative to government-initiated 21

## Page 1 of 30

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest that did not result in conviction; to
provide relative to government-initiated expungements; to provide relative to
government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest and conviction
of a misdemeanor and felony offenses; to provide relative to certificate of
compliance confirming a government-initiated expungement; to provide relative to
the transmission of data to complete, serve, and confirm a government-initiated
expungement; to provide relative to the costs of a petition-based expungement; to
provide relative interim petition-based motions to expunge a felony arrest from
criminal history; to provide relative to the requirements for expungement of records
involving the operation of a motor vehicle while intoxicated; to provide relative for
effectiveness; and to provide for related matters.
Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
Section 1. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 971(7), 974(B) and (C), 979(section
heading), 980(section heading), 981, 982(section heading), 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A),
987, and 992 are hereby amended and reenacted and Code of Criminal Procedure Articles
971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.2, 977.2, 978.1, and 983(J) are hereby enacted to read as
follows:
Art. 971. Legislative findings
The legislature hereby finds and declares the following:
* * *
(7) Automatic, government-initiated, criminal record-clearing removes the
burden of filing a court petition, is intended to reduce recidivism, and will benefit the
economy.
(8) In balancing the legitimate needs of law enforcement agencies and the
desire to afford employment opportunities to all Louisiana citizens, the Louisiana
Legislature enacts the provisions of this Title within the Code of Criminal Procedure.
Art. 972. Definitions
As used in this Title:

1	(5) "Arrest date" means the date of citation, summons, or booking date for
2	a state misdemeanor or felony charge.
3	(6) "Case Management Information System" (CMIS) is the system operated
4	by the Louisiana Supreme Court to receive and maintain criminal records related to
5	a defendant's criminal record and criminal court case.
6	(7) "Certificate of Compliance" means a document produced upon request
7	by the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information after a
8	government-initiated expungement has been fully processed, as provided in Article
9	<u>981.1.</u>
10	(8) "Criminal repository" means the criminal history record information
11	system as established and maintained by R.S. 15:578 by the Louisiana Bureau of
12	Criminal Identification and Information.
13	(9) "Fingerprinted record of arrest" means a fingerprint or biometric record
14	identifying a person including but not limited to the Automatic Fingerprint
15	Identification System (AFIS) that is transferred to the criminal history repository
16	operated by the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information.
17	(10) "Government-initiated expungement" means that the eligible record
18	shall be expunged through the automated process described in this Title.
19	(11) "Non-fingerprinted record of arrest" means a record or portion of a
20	record of citation, summons, or arrest for non-traffic offenses as provided for in Title
21	32 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950 that does not create or result in a
22	fingerprinted or biometric record transferred to the criminal repository operated by
23	the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information.
24	(12) "Petition-based expungement" means a manual paper based process
25	initiated by an attorney or person with a record who is eligible for an expungement
26	and files the motion and paperwork as required by this Title.
27	(13) "Sentence date" means the date upon which a judge or jury imposes a
28	sentence for the disposition of charges adverse to the defendant, including a plea of

1	guilty or nolo contendere by the defendant, or the finding of guilt by a judge or jury,
2	including any sentence of deferred adjudication.
3	(14) "Sentence duration" means the length of time that a person convicted
4	of a felony receives from the judge or jury at the time of sentencing for any sentence,
5	deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony
6	conviction.
7	* * *
8	Art. 974. Dissemination of expunged records by third parties; court order
9	* * *
10	B. The A person obtaining the a petition-based expungement shall send
11	notice of the order of expungement by certified or registered mail with return receipt
12	requested and a certified copy of the order of expungement.
13	C. A private third-party entity that publicly disseminates criminal history
14	information in violation of this Article after having received notice as provided for
15	in Paragraph B of this Article or through a notification process established by the
16	courts, may be liable for any actual damages, court costs, and attorney fees that are
17	incurred by the person whose criminal history was disseminated.
18	* * *
19	Art. 976.2. Petition-based expungement of a record of arrest that did not result in
20	conviction
21	A. A person may file a motion to expunge a record of his arrest for a felony
22	or misdemeanor offense that did not result in a conviction if any of the following
23	apply:
24	(1) The person was not prosecuted for the offense for which he was arrested,
25	and the limitations on the institution of prosecution have barred the prosecution for
26	that offense.
27	(2) The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense
28	arising out of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed
29	a pretrial diversion program.

1	(3) Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have been finally
2	disposed of by dismissal, sustaining of a motion to quash, or acquittal.
3	(4) The person was judicially determined to be factually innocent and
4	entitled to compensation for a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
5	15:572.8. The person may seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the
6	basis for the wrongful conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays
7	imposed by the provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the
8	contrary.
9	(5) The criminal repository or Case Management Information System did not
10	complete an expungement under Articles 976 or 976.1 and the person is otherwise
11	eligible under this Article.
12	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
13	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
14	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
15	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
16	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to a
17	government-initiated expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since
18	the date of arrest for that offense. A person may file a motion to expunge his record
19	of arrest if the criminal repository or Case Management Information System did not
20	complete an expungement under Articles 976 or 976.1, and the person is otherwise
21	eligible under this Article.
22	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest that did not result in a
23	conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served pursuant to the
24	provisions of Article 979.
25	* * *
26	Art. 977.2. Petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a
27	misdemeanor offense
28	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest and conviction
29	of a misdemeanor offense if either of the following apply:

1	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
2	to Article 894(B) of this Code.
3	(2) Five years have elapsed since the sentence or disposition date for any
4	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole, and the person has
5	not been convicted of any felony offense during the five-year period and has no
6	felony charge pending against him.
7	(3) A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest if the criminal
8	repository or Case Management Information System did not complete an
9	expungement under Articles 977 or 977.1 and the person is otherwise eligible under
10	this Article.
11	B. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor
12	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 of this Code.
13	C. No person shall be entitled to expungement of a record under any of the
14	following circumstances:
15	(1) The misdemeanor conviction arose from circumstances involving or is
16	the result of an arrest for a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541, except that an
17	interim expungement shall be available as authorized by the provisions of Article
18	<u>985.1.</u>
19	(2) The misdemeanor conviction was for domestic abuse battery.
20	(3) The misdemeanor conviction was for stalking (R.S. 14:40.2).
21	* * *
22	Art. 978.1. Petition-based expungement of record of arrest and conviction of a
23	<u>felony offense</u>
24	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest and conviction
25	of a felony offense if any of the following apply:
26	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
27	to Article 893(E).
28	(2) More than ten years have elapsed since the person completed any
29	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony

1	conviction, and the person has not been convicted of any other criminal offense
2	during the ten-year period, and has no criminal charge pending against him. The
3	motion filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from
4	the district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
5	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
6	information or indictment.
7	(3) The person is entitled to a first offender pardon for the offense pursuant
8	to Article IV, Section 5(E)(1) of the Constitution of Louisiana, provided that the
9	offense is not defined as a crime of violence pursuant to R.S. 14:2(B) or a sex
10	offense pursuant to R.S. 15:541.
11	(4) A person may file a motion to expunge his record of arrest if the criminal
12	repository or Case Management Information System did not complete an
13	expungement under Article 977 or 977.1 and the person is otherwise eligible under
14	this Article.
15	B. No expungement shall be granted nor shall a person be permitted to file
16	a motion to expunge the record of arrest and conviction of a felony offense if the
17	person was convicted of the commission or attempted commission of any of the
18	following offenses:
19	(1) A crime of violence as defined by or enumerated in R.S. 14:2(B), unless
20	otherwise authorized in Paragraph D of this Article.
21	(2)(a) Notwithstanding any provision of Article 893, a sex offense or a
22	criminal offense against a victim who is a minor as each term is defined by R.S.
23	15:541, or any offense which occurred prior to June 18, 1992, that would be defined
24	as a sex offense or a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor had it occurred
25	on or after June 18, 1992.
26	(b) Any person who was convicted of carnal knowledge of a juvenile (R.S.
27	14:80) prior to August 15, 2001, is eligible for an expungement pursuant to the
28	provisions of this Title if the offense for which the offender was convicted would be
29	defined as misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile (R.S. 14:80.1) had the

1	offender been convicted on or after August 15, 2001. The burden is on the mover
2	to establish that the elements of the offense of conviction are equivalent to the
3	current definition of misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile as defined by R.S.
4	14:80.1. A copy of the order waiving the sex offender registration and notification
5	requirements issued pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:542(F) shall be sufficient
6	to meet this burden.
7	(3) A violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Law,
8	except for any of the following which may be expunged pursuant to the provisions
9	of this Title:
10	(a) A conviction for possession of a controlled dangerous substance as
11	provided for in R.S. 40:966(C), 967(C), 968(C), or 969(C), or 970(C).
12	(b) A conviction for possession of a controlled dangerous substance with the
13	intent to distribute.
14	(c) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
15	Substances Law which is punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than
16	five years.
17	(d) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
18	Substances Law which may be expunged pursuant to Article 893(E).
19	(e) A conviction for a violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
20	Substances Law for which the person is entitled to a first offender pardon pursuant
21	to Article IV, Section 5(E)(1) of the Constitution of Louisiana.
22	(4) The conviction was for domestic abuse battery.
23	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a felony
24	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979.
25	D.(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, after a
26	contradictory hearing, the court may order the expungement of the arrest and
27	conviction records of a person pertaining to a conviction of aggravated battery,
28	second degree battery, aggravated criminal damage to property, simple robbery,

1	purse snatching, or illegal use of weapons or dangerous instrumentalities if all of the
2	following conditions are proven by the petitioner:
3	(a) More than ten years have elapsed since the person completed any
4	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole based on the felony
5	conviction.
6	(b) The person has not been convicted of any other criminal offense during
7	the ten-year period.
8	(c) The person has no criminal charge pending against him.
9	(2) The motion filed pursuant to this Paragraph shall include a certification
10	from the district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
11	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
12	information or indictment. The motion shall be heard by contradictory hearing as
13	provided by Article 980.
14	* * *
15	Art. 979. Service of petition-based motion to expunge a record
16	* * *
17	Art. 980. Contradictory Petition-based contradictory hearing
18	* * *
19	Art. 981. Judgment granting petition-based motion to expunge a record of arrest or
20	conviction; execution
21	A judgment ordering a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest or
22	of conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served as provided for in
23	Article 982 of this Code. The judgment shall not affect any persons or other entities
24	set forth in Article 979 or 982 of this Code who have not been served with the
25	motion and judgment ordering the expungement of a record.
26	* * *
27	Art. 982. Service of order and judgment of petition-based expungement
28	* * *

1	Art. 983. Costs of <u>a petition-based</u> expungement of a record; fees; collection;
2	exemptions; disbursements
3	* * *
4	I. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an applicant for the
5	expungement of a record, other than as provided in Paragraphs F and G of this
6	Article, may proceed in forma pauperis in accordance with the provisions of Code
7	of Civil Procedure Article 5181 et seq. A person shall not be charged any costs for
8	a government-initiated expungement of their records.
9	J. This Article shall cease to be effective on August 1, 2025.
10	* * *
11	Art. 985. Expungement by redaction of records with references to multiple
12	individuals
13	A. If a record includes the name of more than one individual and one or
14	more of the individuals is entitled to an expungement of an arrest or conviction
15	pursuant to the provisions of this Title, any individual entitled to an expungement
16	may petition the court to have records related to the arrest or conviction of the
17	individual expunged by redaction, or have their records expunged by the
18	government-initiated process described in this Title.
19	B. If the court grants the expungement by redaction or the government-
20	initiated process properly transmits the data described in Article 981.1 or 981.2 to
21	all parties with the record, the name of the individual and all other identifying
22	information regarding the individual granted the expungement by redaction shall be
23	redacted from all records regarding the arrest and conviction. The redacted records
24	shall be available for public access.
25	C. The clerk of court shall not be liable for any damages resulting to any
26	person or entity as a consequence of expunging or redacting or for the failure to
27	expunge or redact any record where the expungement order or transmittal of data
28	described in Article 981.1 or 981.2 does not specifically identify all locations of the
29	records to be expunged or specify the information to be redacted.

1	Art. 985.1. Interim <u>petition-based</u> motion to expunge a felony arrest from criminal
2	history in certain cases resulting in a misdemeanor conviction
3	* * *
4	C. Except as provided in Paragraph D of this Article, an interim motion to
5	expunge a felony arrest from criminal history shall follow the same procedures and
6	fees established pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 et seq of this Code.
7	* * *
8	Art. 986. Forms for the expungement of records
9	A. Only the forms provided for in Articles 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993,
10	994, and 995 of this Code shall be used for filing motions to expunge a record of an
1	arrest which did not result in a conviction, for the expungement of a record of arrest
12	and conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense, or for an interim motion to
13	expunge a felony offense which resulted in a misdemeanor conviction petition-based
14	record of arrest or conviction as provided by this Title.
15	* * *
16	Art. 987. Motion to set aside conviction and dismiss prosecution; rule to show
17	cause; order of dismissal forms to be used
18	" STATE OF LOUISIANA
19	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
20	
21	No.:
22	State of Louisiana
23	vs.
24	
25	MOTION TO SET ASIDE CONVICTION AND
26	DISMISS PROSECUTION
27	NOW INTO HONORABLE COURT, comes
28	☐ Defendant, OR

1	☐ Defendant through undersigned Counsel,
2	who moves that the conviction pursuant to Louisiana Code of Criminal Procedure
3	☐ Article 894(B) Misdemeanors, OR
4	☐ Article 893(E) Felonies
5	in the above numbered case be set aside and that the prosecution dismissed in
6	accordance with the Code of Criminal Procedure in that the period of the deferred
7	sentence has run and petitioner has successfully completed the terms of his
8	probation.
9	The mover is further identified below:
10	DOCKET NUMBER:
11	CHARGE:
12	DATE OF ARREST:
13	ARRESTING AGENCY:
14	CITY/PARISH OF ARREST:
15	The Mover prays that, after a contradictory hearing with the District Attorney's
16	Office, the Court order the above numbered case be set aside and that the prosecution
17	dismissed in accordance with the Code of Criminal Procedure.
18	Respectfully submitted,
19 20	Signature of Attorney for Mover/Defendant
21 22	Attorney for Mover/Defendant Name
23 24	Attorney's Bar Roll No.
25 26	Address
27 28	City, State, ZIP Code
29 30 31	Telephone Number  If not represented by counsel:

1 2	Signature of Mover/Defendant
3 4	Mover/Defendant Name
5 6	Address
7 8	City, State, ZIP Code
9 10	Telephone Number
11	STATE OF LOUISIANA
12	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
13	
14	No.: Division: ""
15	State of Louisiana
16	vs.
17 18	RULE TO SHOW CAUSE
19	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that the District Attorney show cause on the
20	day of, 20, ato'clock _m why the foregoing
21	motion should not be granted.
22	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED this day of, 20
23	at, Louisiana,
24 25	JUDGE
26	PLEASE SERVE:
27	1. District Attorney:
28	2. Attorney for Defendant and/or Defendant

1	STATE OF LOUISIANA
2	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
3	
4	No.:"
5	State of Louisiana
6 7	VS.
8	ORDER OF DISMISSAL
9	Considering the Motion to Set Aside Conviction and Dismiss Prosecution, the
10	hearing conducted on the representation of the State of Louisiana of its consent hereto, and
11	that there is no opposition for any good cause appearing herein;
12	IT IS ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that this conviction is set aside and
13	the prosecution dismissed for purposes of expungement.
14	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED thisday of, 20at
15	, Louisiana.
16	JUDGE
17	
18	PLEASE SERVE:
19	1. District Attorney:
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	2. Attorney for Defendant and/or Defendant
22	3. Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information: Louisiana State
24	Police, Superintendent of Records, 7919 Independence Boulevard, Baton
25 26	Rouge, Louisiana 70806"
27	* * *
28	Art. 992. Order of expungement form to be used
29	STATE OF LOUISIANA
30	JUDICIAL DISTRICT FOR THE PARISH OF
31	
32	No.: Division: ""
33	State of Louisiana

1			vs.
2			
3	ORDE	ER OF	EXPUNGEMENT OF ARREST/CONVICTION RECORD
4	Consi	dering	the Motion for Expungement
5		The l	hearing conducted and evidence adduced herein, OR
6		Affic	lavits of No Opposition filed,
7	IT IS	ORDI	ERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED
8		THE	EMOTION IS DENIED for No(s),,, for the following
9		reaso	ons (check all that apply):
10			More than five years have not elapsed since Mover completed the
11			misdemeanor conviction sentence.
12			Mover's misdemeanor conviction was not set aside and dismissed
13			pursuant to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
14			More than ten years have not elapsed since Mover completed the
15			felony conviction sentence.
16			Mover was convicted of one of the following ineligible felony
17			offenses:
18			A violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Law
19			which is ineligible to be expunged.
20			An offense currently listed as a sex offense that requires registration
21			pursuant to R.S. 15:540 et seq., at the time the Motion was filed,
22			regardless of whether the duty to register was ever imposed.
23			An offense defined or enumerated as a "crime of violence" pursuant
24			to R.S. 14:2(B) at the time the Motion was filed.
25			The arrest and conviction being sought to have expunged is for
26			operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated and a copy of the proof
27			from the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, office of
28			motor vehicles, is not attached as required by C.Cr.P. Art. 984(A).

1		Mover was convicted of a misdemeanor which arose from
2		circumstances involving a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541.
3		Mover was convicted of misdemeanor offense of domestic abuse
4		battery which was not dismissed pursuant to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
5		Mover did not complete pretrial diversion.
6		The charges against the mover were not dismissed or refused.
7		Mover's felony conviction was not set aside and dismissed pursuant
8		to C.Cr.P. Art. 893(E).
9		Mover's felony conviction was not set aside and dismissed pursuant
10		to C.Cr.P. Art. 894(B).
11		Mover completed a DWI pretrial diversion program, but five years
12		have not elapsed since the mover's date of arrest.
13		Mover's conviction for felony carnal knowledge of a juvenile is not
14		defined as misdemeanor carnal knowledge of a juvenile had the
15		mover been convicted on or after August 15, 2001.
16		Mover was not convicted of a crime that would be eligible for
17		expungement as required by C.Cr.P. Art. 978(E)(1).
18		Mover has criminal charges pending against him.
19		Mover was convicted of a criminal offense during the ten-year
20		period.
21		Mover received a first offender pardon but for an ineligible offense.
22		Mover did not receive a first offender pardon.
23		Denial for any other reason provided by law with attached reasons for
24		denial.
25		MOTION IS HEREBY GRANTED for No(s) and all
26	agencies are ordered	d to expunge the record of arrest/conviction and any photographs,
27	fingerprints, or any o	other such information of any kind maintained in connection with the
28	Arrest(s)/Conviction	(s) in the above-captioned matter, which record shall be confidential and
29	no longer considered	a public record, nor be available to other persons except a prosecutor,

1	member of a law enforcement agency, or a judge who may request such information in
2	writing certifying that such request is for the purpose of prosecuting, investigating, or
3	enforcing the criminal law, for the purpose of any other statutorily defined law enforcement
4	or administrative duties, or for the purpose of the requirements of sex offender registration
5	and notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:541 et seq. or upon an order of this
6	Court to any other person for good cause shown, or as otherwise authorized by law.
7	☐ THE MOTION IS HEREBY GRANTED FOR EXPUNGEMENT BY
8	<b>REDACTION</b> If the record includes more than one individual and the mover is entitled to
9	expungement by redaction pursuant to Code of Criminal Procedure Article 985, for No(s).
10	and all agencies are ordered to expunge the record of arrest/conviction and
11	any photographs, fingerprints, or any other such information of any kind maintained in
12	relation to the Arrest(s)/Conviction(s) in the above-captioned matter as they relate to the
13	mover only. The record shall be confidential and no longer considered a public record, nor
14	be available to other persons except a prosecutor, member of a law enforcement agency, or
15	a judge who may request such information in writing certifying that such request is for the
16	purpose of prosecuting, investigating, or enforcing the criminal law, for the purpose of any
17	other statutorily defined law enforcement or administrative duties, or for the purpose of the
18	requirements of sex offender registration and notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
19	15:541 et seq. or upon an order of this Court to any other person for good cause shown, or
20	as otherwise authorized by law.
21	NAME:
22	(Last, First, MI)
23	DOB:/(MM/DD/YY)
24	GENDER: FemaleMale
25	SSN (last 4 digits): XXX-XX
26	RACE:
27	DRIVER LIC.#
28	ARRESTING AGENCY:
29	SID# (if available):

1	ARREST NUMBER (ATN):
2	AGENCY ITEM NUMBER:
3	ARREST DATE:/(MM/DD/YY)
4	THUS ORDERED AND SIGNED this day of, 20
5	at, Louisiana.
6	
7	JUDGE
8	PLEASE SERVE:
9	1. District Attorney:
10	2. Arresting Agency:
11	3. Parish Sheriff:
12	4. Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information
13	5. Attorney for Defendant (or defendant)
14	6. Clerk of Court"
15	Section 2. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 976, 977(A)(introductory paragraph)
16	and (2), (B), and (C)(introductory paragraph) and (1), and 978(A)(introductory paragraph)
17	and (2), and (B)(introductory paragraph), (C), and (E)(1) are hereby amended and reenacted
18	and Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 977(A)(3), and 981.1 are hereby enacted to read as
19	follows:
20	Art. 976. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted
21	record of arrest that did not result in a conviction
22	A. A person may file a motion to expunge a fingerprinted record of his arrest
23	for a felony or misdemeanor offense that did not result in a conviction if any shall
24	be expunged through government automation at the earliest of the following apply:
25	(1) The person was not prosecuted for the offense for which he was arrested,
26	and the limitations on the institution of prosecution have barred the prosecution for
27	that offense. Dismissal, including but not limited to a sustained motion to quash or
28	completion of diversion that results in a dismissal.

2	arising out of that arrest, including the reason that the person successfully completed
3	a pretrial diversion program. A finding of not guilty by a judge or jury.
4	(3) Prosecution was instituted and such proceedings have been finally
5	disposed of by dismissal, sustaining of a motion to quash, or acquittal. If the
6	prescriptive period has elapsed and no prosecution was instituted inclusive of any
7	suspensions or interruptions, as defined in Article 572 et seq. of this Code and there
8	are no warrants or attachments listed in the criminal repository.
9	(4) The person was judicially determined to be factually innocent and
10	entitled to compensation for a wrongful conviction pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
11	15:572.8. The person may seek to have the arrest and conviction which formed the
12	basis for the wrongful conviction expunged without the limitations or time delays
13	imposed by the provisions of this Article or any other provision of law to the
14	contrary. Arrests with no disposition when:
15	(a) Notwithstanding Subsubparagraphs (b) and (c) of this Subparagraph, ten
16	years have elapsed since the arrest date with no disposition.
17	(b) The offense is a crime of violence as defined in R.S. 14:2 which will
18	require fifteen years.
19	(c) The crime is punishable by death or life imprisonment or is a sex offense
20	as defined in R.S. 15:541, which shall not be eligible without a disposition.
21	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
22	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
23	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
24	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
25	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to an a
26	government-initiated expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since
27	the date of arrest for that offense.
28	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest that did not result in a
29	conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense shall be served pursuant to the

(2) The district attorney for any reason declined to prosecute any offense

1	provisions of Article 979. The government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted
2	record of arrest that did not result in a conviction of a misdemeanor or felony offense
3	shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1.
4	* * *
5	Art. 977. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted
6	record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense
7	A. A person may file a motion to expunge his fingerprinted record of a
8	misdemeanor conviction and any underlying records of arrest associated with such
9	conviction record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense if either shall
10	be expunged through government automation by the criminal repository at the
11	<u>earliest</u> of the following <del>apply</del> :
12	* * *
13	(2) More than five <u>Five</u> years have elapsed since the <u>person completed</u> <u>the</u>
14	sentence or disposition date for any sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of
15	probation or parole, and the person has not been convicted of any felony offense
16	during the five-year period, and has no felony charge pending against him. The
17	motion filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from
18	the district attorney which verifies that to his knowledge the applicant has no felony
19	convictions during the five-year period and no pending felony charges under a bill
20	of information or indictment.
21	(3) Six years have elapsed since the arrest date for a misdemeanor conviction
22	with a disposition date but no sentence date in the criminal repository.
23	B. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a
24	misdemeanor offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979 of this
25	Code. The criminal repository shall serve notice of this expungement pursuant to the
26	provisions of Article 982.1.
27	C. No person shall be entitled to a government-initiated expungement of a
28	record under any of the following circumstances:

1	(1) The misdemeanor conviction arose from circumstances involving or is
2	the result of an arrest for a sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541 or there are
3	miscellaneous dispositions for misdemeanors in the criminal repository record that
4	include a sex offense without disposition, except that an interim expungement shall
5	be available as authorized by the provisions of Article 985.1 of this Code.
6	* * *
7	Art. 978. Motion to expunge Government-initiated expungement of a record of
8	arrest and conviction of a felony offense
9	A. Except as provided in Paragraph B of this Article, a person may file a
10	motion to expunge his record of arrest and Article 978.1, a conviction of a felony
11	offense if any of the and any underlying records of arrest associated with the
12	conviction record, shall be expunged through government automation by the criminal
13	repository at the earliest of the following apply:
14	* * *
15	(2) More than ten Ten years have elapsed since the person completed
16	sentence date plus the sentence duration for any sentence, deferred adjudication, or
17	period of probation or parole based on the felony conviction, and the person has not
18	been convicted of any other fingerprinted criminal offense during the ten-year
19	period, and has no fingerprinted criminal charge pending against him. The motion
20	filed pursuant to this Subparagraph shall include a certification obtained from the
21	district attorney which verifies that, to his knowledge, the applicant has no
22	convictions during the ten-year period and no pending charges under a bill of
23	information or indictment.
24	* * *
25	B. No government-initiated expungement shall be granted nor shall a person
26	be permitted to file a motion to expunge the record of arrest and conviction of a
27	felony offense processed for a felony conviction with any underlying records of

1	arrest associated in the criminal repository if the person was convicted of the
2	commission or attempted commission of any of the following offenses:
3	* * *
4	C. The motion to expunge a record of arrest and conviction of a felony
5	offense shall be served pursuant to the provisions of Article 979. The criminal
6	repository shall serve notice of this expungement pursuant to the provisions of
7	<u>Article 982.1.</u>
8	* * *
9	E.(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, after a
10	contradictory hearing, the court may order the expungement of the arrest and
1	conviction records of a person a government-initiated expungement shall be
12	processed for a felony conviction and any records associated with the arrest in the
13	criminal repository pertaining to a conviction convictions of aggravated battery,
14	second degree battery, aggravated criminal damage to property, simple robbery,
15	purse snatching, or illegal use of weapons or dangerous instrumentalities if all of the
16	following conditions are proven by the petitioner apply:
17	(a) More than ten Ten years have elapsed since the person completed any
18	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole sentence date plus
19	the sentence duration based on the felony conviction.
20	(b) The person has not been convicted of any other fingerprinted criminal
21	offense during the ten-year period.
22	(c) The person has no fingerprinted criminal charge pending against him.
23	* * *
24	Art. 981.1. Certificate of compliance confirming government-initiated expungement
25	of a fingerprinted record
26	A. The certificate of compliance shall include, at a minimum, the following
27	individual identifying information available from the criminal repository and shall
28	use the form provided under Article 992.1 and include the following, if available:
29	(1) Full legal name.

1	(2) Date of birth.
2	(3) Last four digits of the individual's social security number.
3	(4) Race of the individual.
4	(5) SID number for the individual.
5	(6) Arrest number or ATN for the individual.
6	(7) Agency item number.
7	(8) Arrest dates.
8	(9) Docket numbers and associated screening numbers.
9	(10) Arrest disposition.
10	(11) Charge.
11	(12) Final disposition.
12	(13) Disposition date.
13	(14) Sentencing and fines.
14	(15) Whether or not sentenced to hard labor.
15	B. For purposes of government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana Bureau
16	of Criminal Identification and Information shall transmit the available information
17	described in Paragraph A of this Article to the entities provided for in Article 982.1
18	(1) Until August 1, 2025, the transmission of the available information shall
19	be at least once every ninety days.
20	(2) Beginning August 1, 2025, the transmission of available information
21	shall be at least once a month.
22	C. Upon request from an individual seeking confirmation of their
23	government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification
24	and Information shall generate and issue a certificate of compliance to the individual
25	listed on the certificate for the purposes of confirming a record has been expunged
26	through the government-initiated process. The individual seeking confirmation of
27	government-initiated expungement shall request the certificate through a right to
28	review or other process established by the Louisiana Bureau of Crimina
29	Identification and Information. The certificate shall not affect any persons or other

2	compliance.
3	D. All entities listed in Article 982.1 upon receiving the data transmitted
4	described in Paragraph A of this Article from the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal
5	Identification and Information shall expunge a record by digitally removing the
6	public view the records of arrest or convictions and any photographs, fingerprints,
7	or other such information of any kind maintained in connection with the arrests or
8	convictions. Such record shall be confidential and no longer considered a public
9	record, nor shall the record be available to other persons except a prosecutor,
10	members of law enforcement agency, or a judge who may request such information
11	in writing certifying that such request is for the purpose of prosecuting, investigating,
12	or enforcing criminal laws, for the purpose of any other statutorily defined law
13	enforcement or administrative duties, or for the purpose of the requirements of sex
14	offender registration or notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:541 et seq.
15	or upon an order of the court to any other person for good cause shown, or as
16	otherwise provided by law.
17	(1) All entities served with the transmission of data as provided in Paragraph
18	A of this Article for a government-initiated expungement may do any of the
19	following:
20	(a) Expunge records according to the process for a petition-based
21	expungement, as provided in Articles 977.2 and 978.1.
22	(b) Access the criminal repository to fulfill any records requests for
23	information that may include expunged information.
24	* * *
25	Section 3. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 976.1, 977.1, 981.2, and 982.1 are
26	hereby enacted to read as follows:

entities set forth in Article 982.1 who have not been served with the certificate of

1	Art. 976.1. Government-initiated expungement of a non-fingerprinted record of
2	arrest that did not result in conviction
3	A. A non-fingerprinted record of arrest for a misdemeanor offense that did
4	not result in a conviction shall be expunged through government automation at the
5	earliest of the following:
6	(1) Dismissal, including but not limited to a sustained motion to quash or
7	completion of a pretrial diversion program that results in a dismissal.
8	(2) Finding of not guilty by a judge.
9	(3) If the prescriptive period has elapsed and no prosecution was instituted
10	inclusive of any suspensions or interruptions, as defined in Article 572 et seq. of this
11	Code and there are no warrants or attachments for the arrest record.
12	(4) Arrests with no disposition when ten years have elapsed since the arrest
13	date with no disposition.
14	B. Pursuant to R.S. 15:578.1, no person arrested for a violation of R.S. 14:98
15	(operating a vehicle while intoxicated) or a parish or municipal ordinance that
16	prohibits operating a vehicle while intoxicated, impaired, or while under the
17	influence of alcohol, drugs, or any controlled dangerous substance, and placed by the
18	prosecuting authority into a pretrial diversion program, shall be entitled to a
19	government-initiated expungement of the record until five years have elapsed since
20	the date of the arrest for that offense.
21	C. The government-initiated expungement of a non-fingerprinted record of
22	arrest that did not result in a conviction of a misdemeanor offense shall be served
23	pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1 of this Code.
24	* * *
25	Art. 977.1. Government-initiated expungement of a record of arrest and conviction
26	of a non-fingerprinted misdemeanor offense
27	A. A non-fingerprinted record of a misdemeanor conviction and any
28	underlying records of arrest associated with such conviction shall be expunged

2	the following:
3	(1) The conviction was set aside and the prosecution was dismissed pursuant
4	to Article 894(B).
5	(2) Five years have elapsed since the sentence or disposition date for any
6	sentence, deferred adjudication, or period of probation or parole.
7	(3) Six years have elapsed since the arrest date for a non-fingerprinted
8	misdemeanor conviction with a disposition date but no sentence date in the Case
9	Management Information System.
10	B. The Case Management Information System shall serve notice of this
1	expungement pursuant to the provisions of Article 982.1.
12	C. No person shall be entitled to a government-initiated expungement of a
13	record under any of the following circumstances:
14	(1) The misdemeanor conviction was for domestic battery.
15	(2) The misdemeanor conviction was for stalking (R.S. 14:40.2).
16	* * *
17	Art. 981.2. Transmission of data confirming government-initiated expungement of
18	a non-fingerprinted record
19	A. The transmission of data shall include the following individual identifying
20	information if available from the Case Management Information System:
21	(1) Full legal name.
22	(2) Date of birth.
23	(3) Last four digits of the individual's social security number.
24	(4) Race of the individual.
25	(5) SID number for the individual.
26	(6) Arrest number or ATN for the individual.
27	(7) Agency item number.
28	(8) Arrest dates.
29	(9) Docket numbers and associated screening numbers.

through automation by the Case Management Information System at the earliest of

1	(10) Arrest disposition.
2	(11) Charge.
3	(12) Final disposition.
4	(13) Disposition date.
5	(14) Sentencing and fines.
6	(15) Whether or not sentenced to hard labor.
7	B. For purposes of government-initiated expungement, the Louisiana
8	Supreme Court Case Management Information System shall transmit the available
9	information described in Paragraph A of this Article to the entities provided for in
10	Article 982.1.
11	(1) Until August 1, 2025, the transmission of the available information shall
12	be at least once every ninety days.
13	(2) Beginning August 1, 2025, the transmission of available information
14	shall be at least once a month.
15	C. The available data described in Paragraph A of this Article related to a
16	non-fingerprinted record of arrest or conviction of a misdemeanor offense shall be
17	transmitted as provided for in Article 982.1. The transmission of data shall not affect
18	any persons or other entities not set forth in Article 982.1.
19	D. All entities listed in Article 982.1 upon receiving the transmission of data
20	described in Paragraph A of this Article from the Case Management Information
21	System shall expunge the records by digitally removing from public view the records
22	of arrest or conviction and any photographs, fingerprints, or other such information
23	of any kind maintained in connection with the arrests or convictions. Such record
24	shall be confidential and no longer considered a public record, nor shall the record
25	be available to other persons except a prosecutor, members of a law enforcement
26	agency, or a judge who may request such information in writing certifying that such
27	request is for the purpose of prosecuting, investigating, or enforcing criminal laws,
28	for the purpose of any other statutorily defined law enforcement or administrative
29	duties, or for the purpose of the requirements of sex offender registration or

1	notification pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 15:541 et seq. or upon an order of the
2	court to any other person for good cause shown, or as otherwise provided by law.
3	(1) All entities served with the transmission of data as provided in Paragraph
4	A of this Article for a government-initiated expungement may do any of the
5	following:
6	(a) Expunge records according to the process for a petition-based
7	expungement, as provided in Articles 977.2 and 978.1.
8	(b) Access the criminal repository to fulfill any records requests for
9	information that may include expunged information.
10	* * *
1	Art. 982.1. Transmission of data to complete and serve a government-initiated
12	fingerprinted and non-fingerprinted expungement
13	A. The Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information through
14	the criminal repository shall transmit the available data provided in Article 981.1 by
15	United States mail or electronically to all of the following entities:
16	(1) The district attorney of the parish of conviction.
17	(2) The clerk of court of the parish of conviction.
18	(3) The arresting agency, if such agency is included in the arrest entry.
19	(4) The sheriff of the parish of conviction.
20	B. The Case Management Information System shall transmit the available
21	data provided in Article 981.2 by United States mail or electronically upon all of the
22	following entities:
23	(1) The district attorney of the parish of conviction.
24	(2) The Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information.
25	(3) The clerk of court of the parish of conviction.
26	(4) The arresting agency.
27	(5) The sheriff of the parish of conviction.
28	C. Any entity in receipt of the government-initiated expungement data from
29	either the Louisiana Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information or the Case

1 Management Information System shall expunge all related records as described in Articles 981.1(D) and 981.2(D) within thirty days of receipt of the government-2 3 initiated expungement data. 4 5 Section 4. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 978(E)(2), 984, and 996 are hereby 6 repealed in their entirety. 7 Section 5. The Louisiana State Law Institute is hereby authorized and directed to 8 renumber the terms defined in Code of Criminal Procedure Article 972 to ensure that such 9 terms are in alphabetical order. 10 Section 6. This Section and Sections 1 and 5 of this Act shall become effective on 11 August 1, 2021. 12 Section 7. This Section and Section 2 of this Act shall become effective on August 1, 2023. 13 14 Section 8. This Section and Section 3 of this Act shall become effective on August 15 1, 2024. 16 Section 9. This Section and Section 4 of this Act shall become effective on August 17 1, 2025. DIGEST The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 604 Original 2021 Regular Session

James

**Abstract:** Provides for a comprehensive revision of expungement laws, including petition-based and government-initiated criminal record-clearing.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the expungement of records of arrest and misdemeanor and felony convictions in certain circumstances.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for a comprehensive revision to <u>present law</u> provisions including the following major changes:

(1) Provides for definitions for the following terms: arrest date, Case Management Information System, certificate of compliance, criminal repository, fingerprinted record of arrest, government-initiated expungement, non-fingerprinted record of arrest, petition-based expungement, sentence date, and sentence duration.

- (2) Provides for a petition-based expungement of record of arrest that did not result in conviction.
- (3) Provides for a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a misdemeanor offense.
- (4) Provides for a petition-based expungement of a record of arrest and conviction of a felony offense.
- (5) Provides relative to the costs associated for a petition-based expungement of a record, and provides that a person shall not be charged any costs for a government-initiated expungement of records.
- (6) Amends certain present law forms to conform with proposed law changes.
- (7) Provides relative to the process for a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest that did not result in a conviction.
- (8) Provides relative to the process for a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record of arrest and conviction of misdemeanor and felony offenses.
- (9) Provides for a certificate of compliance confirming a government-initiated expungement of a fingerprinted record.
- (10) Provides relative to the transmission of data to complete and serve a government-initiated fingerprinted and non-fingerprinted expungement.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for certain effective dates of <u>proposed law</u>.

(Amends C.Cr.P. Arts. 971(7), 974(B) and (C), 976, 977(A)(intro. para.) and (2), (B), and (C)(intro. para.) and (1); 978(A)(intro. para.) and (2), (B)(intro. para.), (C), and (E)(1), 979(section heading), 980(section heading), 981, 982(section heading), 983(I), 985, 985.1(C), 986(A), 987, and 992; Adds C.Cr.P. Arts. 971(8), 972(5) through (14), 976.1, 976.2, 977(A)(3), 977.1, 977.2, 978.1, 981.1, 981.2, 982.1, and 983(J); Repeals C.Cr.P. Arts. 978(E)(2), 984, and 996)