Louisiana Legislative	LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note							
Fiscal Office		Fiscal Note On:	HB	479	HLS	21RS	1003	
Elegislative Fiscal Office Fiscal Notes	Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED							
	Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd.:							
		Sub. Bill For.:						
Date: May 13, 2021	5:25 PM	Author: VILLIO						
Dept./Agy.: Corrections								
Subject: Diminution of sentence and parole eligibility		Analyst: Rebecca Robinson						

CRIMINAL/SENTENCING

**Subject:** Diminution of sentence and parole eligibility

EG SEE FISC NOTE GF EX See Note Provides with respect to diminution of sentence and parole eligibility

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Proposed law provides that every prisoner in a parish prison convicted of an offense and sentenced to imprisonment without hard labor, including those convicted of a crime of violence, may earn a diminution of sentence known as "good time" at the rate of 30 days for every 30 days in actual custody. Proposed law provides that every offender in the custody of the Department of Public Safety & Corrections (DPS&C) who has been convicted of a felony and sentenced to imprisonment for a stated number of years or months, may earn "good time" at the rate of 3 days for every 17 days in actual custody. Proposed law allows those offenders convicted of a crime of violence under R.S. 14:2(B), those convicted of a sex offense under R.S. 15:541, and those under the habitual offender law under R.S. 15:529.1 to earn "good time" at the new rate. Proposed law shall apply only to offenders who commit an offense on or after August 1, 2021, except for those offenders serving a life sentence for conviction of 1st degree murder who were under the age of 18 at the time of the commission of the offense.

EXPENDITURES	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2022-23</u>	<u>2023-24</u>	2024-25	2025-26	<u>5 -YEAR TOTAL</u>
State Gen. Fd.	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Annual Total						
REVENUES	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

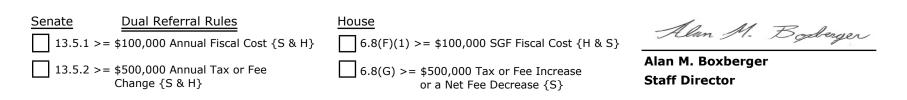
There will be an indeterminable impact to the SGF expenditures to the Department of Public Safety & Corrections -Corrections Services (DPS&C) as a result of the proposed law.

Present law provides for felony offenders to earn "good time" at the rate of 13 days for every 7 days in actual custody; thereby requiring offenders to serve 35% of their imposed sentence before being eligible for release. Proposed law provides for felony offenders to earn "good time" at the rate of 3 days for every 17 days in actual custody served on an imposed sentence; thereby requiring offenders to serve 85% of their imposed sentence before being released. Proposed law will result in offenders serving more time in the custody of DPS&C than they would under present law; thereby increasing SGF expenditures.

Present law provides for offenders convicted of a first offense crime of violence to earn "good time" at the rate of 1 day for every 3 days in actual custody; thereby requiring these offenders to serve 75% of their imposed sentence before being eligible for release. Proposed law provides for offenders convicted of a 1<sup>st</sup> offense crime of violence to earn "good time" at [CONTINUED ON PAGE 2] the new rate of 3 days for every 17 days in actual custody, or 85% of the sentence imposed.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There will be an indeterminable decrease in self-generated revenue to the Department of Public Safety & Corrections -Probation & Parole (P&P) as a result of the proposed measure. The proposed law provides that offenders whose offense is committed on or after August 1, 2021 shall not be eligible for parole under Title 15 (Criminal Procedure), Chapter 5 (Reprieve, Pardon, and Parole), Part II (Parole); thereby removing the requirement of parolees to report to the Division of Parole and Probation upon release. Under proposed law, released offenders will not be required to report monthly, to pay supervision fees, or comply with other parole conditions as stipulated in Part II.





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### <u>CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:</u> [CONTINUED EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION FROM PAGE 1]

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Therefore, under proposed law those offenders convicted of a 1<sup>st</sup> offense crime of violence will remain in the custody of DPS&C longer than they would under present law; thereby *increasing SGF expenditures*.

<u>Proposed law</u> expands the number of offenders eligible to earn "good time" by including those convicted of a crime of violence, a sex offense, or under the habitual offender law. The expansion of offenders eligible to earn "good time" will result in certain offenders serving less time than they would under <u>present law</u>; thereby resulting in *decreasing SGF* expenditures.

Any offender sentenced to the custody of DPS&C increases SGF expenditures of \$26.39 per day per offender in adult local housing and \$67.36 per day per offender in a state facility. Any offender convicted of these crimes would cost DPS&C \$9,632 annually (\$26.39 per day per offender x 365 days) per offender in adult local housing and \$24,586 annually (\$67.36 per day per offender x 365 days) per offender in a state facility.

There will be a *decrease in SGF expenditures* to DPS&C as a result of offenders no longer being required to report to the Division of Probation and Parole (P&P) upon their release from custody. Probation & Parole will likely need fewer probation/parole officers as a result of a reduction in the number of parolees supervised. For illustrative purposes, P&P currently has 2,683 parole cases (or 5% of total caseload) and 19,932 "good time" parole cases (or 41% of total caseload).

The **net fiscal impact of the proposed law is indeterminable** as it is unknown the amount of offenders that will be sentenced to imprisonment for a term of years on or after August 1, 2021. It is unknown the number of offenders who may serve a longer term of imprisonment, a lesser term of imprisonment, or no longer be required to report to P&P under the proposed law.

Senate Dual Referral Rules 13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}	House 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}	Alan M. Boderger
13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee	6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase	Alan M. Boxberger
Change {S & H}	or a Net Fee Decrease {S}	Staff Director