HLS 22RS-1014 ENGROSSED

2022 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 729

1

BY REPRESENTATIVE DUPLESSIS

CRIMINAL/RECORDS: Provides relative to photo identification of an arrested person

AN ACT

2	To amend and reenact R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38) and to enact R.S. 44:4(64) and Code of Criminal
3	Procedure Article 234, relative to photo identification of an arrested person; to
4	provide for a public records exception; to provide for definitions; to provide relative
5	to the duty of law enforcement; to provide relative to submission of requests; to
6	provide for criminal liability; to provide relative to time periods; to provide relative
7	to attorney fees; to provide relative to civil penalties; to provide for applicability; and
8	to provide for related matters.
9	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
10	Section 1. R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38) is hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 44:4(64)
11	is hereby enacted to read as follows:
12	§4. Applicability
13	This Chapter shall not apply:
14	* * *
15	(64) To an image taken of an individual during the process of booking the
16	individual into a correctional facility, unless either of the following occur:
17	(a) A law enforcement agency releases or disseminates the image after
18	determining that the individual is a fugitive or an imminent threat to an individual
19	or to public safety and releasing or disseminating the image will assist in
20	apprehending the individual or reducing or eliminating the threat.

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1	(b) A judge orders the release or dissemination of the image based on a
2	finding that the release or dissemination is in furtherance of a legitimate law
3	enforcement interest.
4	§4.1. Exceptions
5	B. The legislature further recognizes that there exist exceptions, exemptions,
6	and limitations to the laws pertaining to public records throughout the revised
7	statutes and codes of this state. Therefore, the following exceptions, exemptions, and
8	limitations are hereby continued in effect by incorporation into this Chapter by
9	citation:
10	* * *
11	(38) Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 103, <u>234,</u> 877, 894, Title XXXIV
12	of the Code of Criminal Procedure comprised of Articles 971 through 995, Title
13	XXXV of the Code of Criminal Procedure comprised of Articles 1001 through 1004
14	Section 2. Code of Criminal Procedure Article 234 is hereby enacted to read as
15	follows:
16	Art. 234. Booking photographs
17	A. As used in this Article:
18	(1) "Booking photograph" shall mean a photograph or image of an individual
19	that is generated for identification purposes when the individual is booked into a
20	correctional facility.
21	(2) "Publish-for-pay publication or website" means a publication that
22	requires the payment of a fee or other valuable consideration in order to remove or
23	delete a booking photograph from the publication.
24	B. A law enforcement officer shall not provide a copy of a booking
25	photograph in any format to a person requesting a copy of the booking photograph
26	if the law enforcement officer reasonably believes that the person requesting a copy
27	will publish the booking photograph on a publish-for-pay publication or website.
28	C.(1) A person who requests a copy of a booking photograph from a law
29	enforcement officer shall, at the time of making the request, submit a written

1	statement signed by the person requesting the copy that affirms that the copy of the
2	booking photograph will not be placed in a publish-for-pay publication or website.
3	(2) A person who submits a false written statement under this Subsection is
4	subject to prosecution under R.S. 14:125.
5	D.(1) Except as provided in Subsection E of this Article, a publish-for-pay
6	publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an
7	individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within thirty calendar
8	days after the day on which the individual makes the request.
9	(2)(a) A publish-for-pay publication or website shall not require payment of
10	a fee greater than fifty dollars for removal or destruction of the booking photograph.
11	(b) Any publish-for-pay publication or website that seeks any fee or amount
12	greater than fifty dollars for the removal or destruction of a booking photograph shall
13	be subject to prosecution under R.S. 14:66.
14	(3) If the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy
15	the booking photograph in accordance with Subsection D(1) of this Article, the
16	publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following:
17	(a) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal
18	action that an individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay
19	publication or website to remove and destroy the booking photograph.
20	(b) A civil penalty of fifty dollars per day for each day after the thirty-day
21	deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the
22	publish-for-pay publication or website.
23	E.(1) A publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a
24	booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and
25	destruction within seven calendar days from the day that the individual makes the
26	request if both of the following conditions exist:
27	(a) The individual in the booking photograph was acquitted of the criminal
28	charge or not prosecuted, or the individual had the criminal charge expunged,
29	vacated, or pardoned.

1 (b) The individual submits, in relation to the request, evidence of a 2 disposition described in Paragraph (1)(a) of this Subsection. 3 (2) If the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy 4 the booking photograph, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for 5 both of the following: 6 (a) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal 7 action that the individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay 8 publication or publish-for-pay website to remove and destroy the booking 9 photograph. 10 (b) A civil penalty of one hundred dollars per day for each day after the 11 seven-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in 12 the publish-for-pay publication or on the publish-for-pay website. 13 F. The provisions of Subsection D shall apply to a defendant in any criminal 14 proceeding.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 729 Engrossed

2022 Regular Session

Duplessis

Abstract: Provides relative to photo identification of an arrested person.

Present law provides for exceptions to the Public Records Law.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and adds an image taken of an individual during the process of booking the individual into a correctional facility, unless either of the following occur:

- (1) A law enforcement agency releases or disseminates the image after determining that the individual is a fugitive or an imminent threat to an individual or to public safety and releasing or disseminating the image will assist in apprehending the individual or reducing or eliminating the threat.
- (2) A judge orders the release or dissemination of the image based on a finding that the release or dissemination is in furtherance of a legitimate law enforcement interest.

<u>Proposed law</u> (C.Cr.P. Art. 234) provides definitions for "booking photograph" and "publish-for-pay publication or website".

<u>Proposed law</u> prohibits a law enforcement officer from providing a copy of a booking photograph in any format to a person requesting a copy of the booking photograph if the law

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enforcement officer reasonably believes that the person requesting a copy will publish the booking photograph on a publish-for-pay publication or website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a person who requests a copy of a booking photograph from a law enforcement officer shall, at the time of making the request, submit a written statement signed by the person requesting the copy that affirms that the copy of the booking photograph will not be placed in a publish-for-pay publication or website. Provides that a person who submits a false written statement under this Subsection is subject to prosecution under present law (R.S. 14:125).

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that except as provided in <u>proposed law</u>, a publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within 30 calendar days after the day on which the individual makes the request.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a publish-for-pay publication or website shall not require payment of a fee greater than \$50 for removal or destruction of the booking photograph.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that any publish-for-pay publication or website that seeks any fee or amount greater than \$50 for the removal or destruction of a booking photograph shall be subject to prosecution under present law (R.S. 14:66).

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that if the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy the booking photograph in accordance with <u>proposed law</u>, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following:

- (1) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal action that an individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay publication or website to remove and destroy the booking photograph.
- (2) A civil penalty of \$50 per day for each day after the 30-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the publish-for-pay publication or website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within seven calendar days from the day that the individual makes the request if both of the following conditions exist:

- (1) The individual in the booking photograph was acquitted of the criminal charge or not prosecuted, or the individual had the criminal charge expunged, vacated, or pardoned.
- (2) The individual submits, in relation to the request, evidence of a disposition described in proposed law.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that if the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy the booking photograph, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following:

- (1) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal action that the individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay publication or publish-for-pay website to remove and destroy the booking photograph.
- (2) A civil penalty of \$100 per day for each day after the seven-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the publish-for-pay publication or on the publish-for-pay website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the provisions of <u>proposed law</u> shall apply to a defendant in any criminal proceeding.

(Amends R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38); Adds R.S. 44:4(64) and C.Cr.P. Art. 234)