## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note



Fiscal Note On: **HB** 

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd.:

Sub. Bill For .:

Date: April 3, 2023 12:13 PM Author: VILLIO

Dept./Agy.: Corrections

Subject: Diminution of Sentencing and Parole Eligibility

Analyst: Daniel Druilhet

CRIMINAL/SENTENCING

OR INCREASE GF EX See Note

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**70** HLS 23RS

Provides relative to diminution of sentence and parole eligibility for fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offenses

<u>Current law</u> provides for parole eligibility consideration for offenders who serve 25% of a sentence imposed, with the exception of any offender convicted a second time for a crime of violence or a sex offense. <u>Proposed law</u> provides that current law also shall not apply to any person whose instant offense is a 4th or subsequent conviction of a nonviolent felony offense. <u>Proposed law</u> provides that a person whose instant offense is a 4th or subsequent conviction of a nonviolent felony shall be eligible for parole upon serving 65% of the sentence imposed.

<u>Current law</u> provides that a person convicted of a 4th or subsequent nonviolent felony may earn good time at a rate of 13 days for every 7 days served in actual custody. <u>Proposed law</u> changes that rate to one day for every two days served in actual custody.

| EVDENDITUDES                                   | 2023-24                | 2024-25                | 2025-26                | 2026-27               | 2027-28                | 5 -YEAR TOTAL               |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| EXPENDITURES                                   |                        |                        |                        |                       |                        | 5 - TEAR TOTAL              |
| State Gen. Fd.                                 | INCREASE               | INCREASE               | INCREASE               | INCREASE              | INCREASE               |                             |
| Agy. Self-Gen.                                 | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Ded./Other                                     | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Federal Funds                                  | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Local Funds                                    | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>                  |
| Annual Total                                   |                        |                        |                        |                       |                        |                             |
|  |                        |                        |                        |                       |                        |                             |
| REVENUES                                       | 2023-24                | <u>2024-25</u>         | <u> 2025-26</u>        | <u> 2026-27</u>       | 2027-28                | <u>5 -YEAR TOTAL</u>        |
| <b>REVENUES</b><br>State Gen. Fd.              | <b>2023-24</b><br>\$0  | <b>2024-25</b><br>\$0  | <b>2025-26</b><br>\$0  | <b>2026-27</b><br>\$0 | <b>2027-28</b><br>\$0  | <u>5 -YEAR TOTAL</u><br>\$0 |
|  |                        |                        |                        |                       |                        |                             |
| State Gen. Fd.                                 | <del></del>            | \$0                    | <del></del><br>\$0     | <del></del><br>\$0    | \$0                    |                             |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.               | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE       | \$0<br>DECREASE        | <b>\$0</b>                  |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.<br>Ded./Other | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0 DECREASE \$0      | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>\$0                  |

### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

<u>Proposed law</u> will result in an indeterminable increase in SGF expenditures to the Department of Safety and Corrections - Corrections Services (DPS & C - CS) as a result of the proposed measure.

<u>Proposed law</u> would change the good time earning rate of for a person convicted of a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony from 13 days for every 7 days in custody (or 65%) to 1 day for every 2 days in custody (or 33%). These offenders will earn good time at a lower rate under proposed law than under current law, which will result in offenders spending more time in custody and increasing SGF expenditures of DPS & C - CS.

<u>Proposed law</u> also increases the time that an offender convicted of a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offense will serve before parole eligibility. <u>Current law</u> requires offenders to serve 25% of the sentence imposed before being eligible for parole. <u>Proposed law</u> would require offenders to serve 65% of the imposed sentence before parole eligibility. This will result in offenders spending more time in custody and increasing SGF expenditures for DPS & C – CS.

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#### **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There will be an indeterminable decrease in self-generated revenue to DPS&C – Probation and Parole to the extent any offender remains in custody longer and is not released on parole pursuant to <u>proposed law</u>. The current daily parole supervision rate for adult offenders is \$5.60 per day, which would result in an annual loss of \$2,044 ( $$5.60 \times 365$ ) in parole supervision SGR.

| <u>Senate</u> 13.5.1 >= | <u>Dual Referral Rules</u><br>\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | House $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$ | Evan                         | Brasseaux                |
|-------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change {S & H}                         | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase               | Evan Brassea<br>Interim Depu | ux<br>Ity Fiscal Officer |

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#### **CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:**

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The exact increase in expenditures is indeterminable, since it is not known the number of persons who will be convicted and sentenced for imprisonment for a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony. Any offender serving more time in custody of DPS & C – CS will increase SGF expenditures by \$101.76 per offender per day if an offender is housed in a state facility or \$26.39 per offender per day if housed in a local facility. An offender sentenced to the custody of the DPSC – CS for one year would increase expenditures by \$37,142.40 (\$101.76 per day x 365 days) if housed in a state facility and \$9,632.35 (\$26.39 per day x 365 days) if housed in a local facility.

For example, in 2022, there were 3,066 offenders incarcerated with a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offense, with an average sentence length of 4.85 years. Under current law, these offenders would serve 25% of the sentence imposed, or 1.7 years. Under proposed law, these offenders would serve 65% of the sentence imposed, or 3.15 years. In this instance, proposed law would result in these offenders serving an additional 1.8 years in actual custody before parole eligibility.

| <u>Senate</u> 13.5.1 >= | <u>Dual Referral Rules</u><br>\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | House                                   | Evan                         | Brasseaux                |
|-------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 13.5.2 >=               | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee<br>Change {S & H}                      | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase | Evan Brassea<br>Interim Depu | ux<br>ity Fiscal Officer |