

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **HB 167** HLS 23RS 261

**Author:** COX

Bill Text Version: **ENGROSSED** 

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

**Date:** April 26, 2023 6:21 AM

Dept./Agy.: Higher Education

Subject: Tuition and Fee Exemption for Disabled Veterans

Analyst: Chris Henry

STUDENT/TUITION EG DECREASE SG RV See Note

Provides for a tuition waiver for certain disabled veterans

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<u>Proposed law</u> provides for the exemption of remaining tuition and fees owed to a public postsecondary institution after applying federal educational assistance from the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008 for a disabled veteran. Disabled veteran includes any Louisiana resident with a service-connected disability as determined by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. The amount of the exemption will vary depending on the amount owed by the individual after payment for their federal benefit is made. The amount of federal benefits is based on the length of active duty time served, which qualifies them for differing levels of support ranging from 50% to 100%. <u>Proposed law</u> adds provisions to existing law to allow disabled veterans who qualify for the tuition and fee exemption above to also be considered for a stipend through the Taylor Opportunity Program for Students (TOPS).

| EXPENDITURES  | 2023-24               | <u>2024-25</u>         | <u>2025-26</u>         | 2026-27                | 2027-28                | 5 -YEAR TOTAL               |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| State Gen. Fd.  | INCREASE              | INCREASE               | INCREASE               | INCREASE               | INCREASE               |                             |
| Agy. Self-Gen.  | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Ded./Other  | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Federal Funds   | \$0                   | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                    | \$0                         |
| Local Funds   | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>             | <u>\$0</u>                  |
| Annual Total  |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                             |
|   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                             |
| REVENUES  | 2023-24               | 2024-25                | 2025-26                | 2026-27                | 2027-28                | 5 -YEAR TOTAL               |
|   | <b>2023-24</b><br>\$0 | <b>2024-25</b><br>\$0  | <b>2025-26</b><br>\$0  | <b>2026-27</b><br>\$0  | <b>2027-28</b><br>\$0  | <u>5 -YEAR TOTAL</u><br>\$0 |
| State Gen. Fd.  |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                             |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.  | <del></del> \$0       | <del></del><br>\$0     | <del></del><br>\$0     | <del></del><br>\$0     | \$0                    |                             |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.<br>Ded./Other                              | \$0<br>DECREASE       | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE        | \$0<br>DECREASE        | <del></del>                 |
| REVENUES State Gen. Fd. Agy. Self-Gen. Ded./Other Federal Funds Local Funds | \$0 DECREASE \$0      | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>DECREASE<br>\$0 | \$0<br>\$0                  |

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

There will be an increase in expenditures resulting from an increased number of participants in the TOPS program. The precise amount of the increase will depend on the number of students qualifying for the disabled veteran tuition and fee exemption who also meet the academic requirements for TOPS, however, the precise number of potential students cannot be quantified at this point. The stipend amount varies for each component of TOPS: Opportunity and Tech - \$600 per academic year; Performance - \$1,400 per academic year; Honors - \$2,200 per academic year. For illustrative purposes, if 100 veterans qualify for the opportunity/tech award level this would result in a \$60,000 annual cost, 50 at the performance level for \$70,000 annually, or 25 at the honors level for \$55,000 annually.

## REVENUE EXPLANATION

The proposed law is anticipated to decrease SGR received by postsecondary institutions due to the exemption of tuition and mandatory fees owed by students who meet the qualifications in the proposed legislation. The amount of an individual's exemption corresponds to the maximum covered by their federal assistance which depends on the aggregate length of active duty service as seen in the table below:

| At least 36 months                 | 100% |
|------------------------------------|------|
| Between 30 and up to 36 months     | 90%  |
| Between 24 and up to 30 months     | 80%  |
| Between 18 and up to 24 months     | 70%  |
| Between 6 and up to 18 months      | 60%  |
| Between 90 days and up to 6 months | 50%  |

It is indeterminable exactly how many students would qualify for the exemption and the amount needed to shore up the difference between their federal benefits and remaining obligation. The extent to which each institution tracks its veteran students varies and many report not having data on disability status level.

The La. Department of Veteran's Affairs reports that in 2021 an estimated 1,100 veterans qualified for and used Post-9/11 GI educational benefits, but did not qualify to have the full 100% tuition and mandatory fees waived.

For illustrative purposes, using the average combined annual tuition and mandatory fees at a public four-year institution at \$8,839 and at a two-year at \$4,254. Estimating 1,000 veteran students with a service connected disability who served 24-30 months and that half attend a 4-year and half attend a 2-year, results in a revenue decrease of \$1.3 M. Similar to other statutory tuition and fee exemptions, institutions will be required to absorb the decrease in SGR and associated costs of educating these students.

Senate <u>Dual Referral Rules</u>

| 13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}

 $\boxed{\mathbf{x}}$  6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}

6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S}

Evan Brasseaux

Evan Brasseaux

Interim Deputy Fiscal Officer

x 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change {S & H}