

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **SB** 9

Bill Text Version: **ENGROSSED**

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

Date: May 2, 2023 8:03 PM Author: FOIL

Dept./Agy.: Revenue

Subject: Corporate Franchise Tax Exemption: REITs

Analyst: Benjamin Vincent

TAX/FRANCHISE/CORPORATE

EG DECREASE GF RV See Note

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SLS 23RS

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Exempts certain real estate investment trusts from the corporate franchise tax. (gov sig)

<u>Proposed law</u> excludes certain LLCs filing federally as Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) from the definition of "domestic corporation" for purposes of the Corporate Franchise Tax (CFT). <u>Proposed law</u> specifies that 100% of the LLC's shares of common stock must be owned by a tax-exempt organization prior to July 1, 2023 in order to comply with the new definition.

<u>Proposed law</u> applies to franchise taxable periods beginning on January 1, 2024 and after. Effective upon governor's signature.

EXPENDITURES	2023-24	<u>2024-25</u>	<u>2025-26</u>	<u> 2026-27</u>	2027-28	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	INCREASE	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Annual Total		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
REVENUES	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
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Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

The Department of Revenue is anticipated to incur minor costs in additional staff time to modify and test tax systems utilizing self-generated revenue. The anticipated cost for proposed law has been estimated as \$13,000 of staff time.

REVENUE EXPLANATION

Proposed law excludes certain LLCs filing as REITs for federal income tax purposes from CFT liability, provided the LLC is 100% owned by tax-exempt organizations.

Information on REITs that are owned by such organizations is not available, thus the revenue impact is indeterminable. To the extent that such organizations bear CFT liability in current law, proposed law will reduce state general fund revenues to an indeterminable extent.

For informational purposes, LDR reports that based on 2021 tax return data, 56 LLCs reported filing as an REIT for federal income tax purposes, and in the aggregate these taxpayers paid an FY23 equivalent of \$750,000 in franchise tax. This figure may represent a ceiling of the potential impact of proposed law, as an unknown number of REITs would presumably not be 100% owned by tax-exempt organizations.

<u>Senate</u> 13.5.1 >=	<u>Dual Referral Rules</u> \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}	House $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$	Dhl Vii
13.5.2 >=	\$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change {S & H}	6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S}	Deborah Vivien Chief Economist