LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note



Fiscal Note On: **F**

НВ

70 HLS 23RS

Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED

Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd.:

Date: May 3, 2023

2:26 PM

Author: VILLIO

Sub. Bill For .:

Dept./Agy.: Corrections

Subject: Diminution of Sentencing and Parole Eligibility

Analyst: Daniel Druilhet

CRIMINAL/SENTENCING

EG INCREASE GF EX See Note

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Provides relative to diminution of sentence and parole eligibility for fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offenses

<u>Current law</u> provides for parole eligibility consideration for offenders who serve 25% of a sentence imposed, with the exception of any offender convicted a second time for a crime of violence or a sex offense. <u>Proposed law</u> provides that current law also shall not apply to any person whose instant offense is a 4th or subsequent conviction of a nonviolent felony offense. <u>Proposed law</u> provides that a person whose instant offense is a 4th or subsequent conviction of a nonviolent felony shall be eligible for parole upon serving 65% of the sentence imposed.

<u>Current law</u> provides that a person convicted of a 4th or subsequent nonviolent felony may earn good time at a rate of 13 days for every 7 days served in actual custody. <u>Proposed law</u> changes that rate to one day for every two days served in actual custody.

| EXPENDITURES | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 2025-26 | 2026-27 | 2027-28 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> |
| Annual Total | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| REVENUES | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 2025-26 | 2026-27 | 2027-28 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| REVENUES State Gen. Fd. | 2023-24 \$0 | 2024-25 \$0 | 2025-26 \$0 | 2026-27 \$0 | 2027-28 \$0 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL \$0 |
| | | | | | | |
| State Gen. Fd. | | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | |
| State Gen. Fd. Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 DECREASE | \$0 DECREASE | \$0 DECREASE | \$0 DECREASE | \$0 DECREASE | \$0 |
| State Gen. Fd. Agy. Self-Gen. Ded./Other | \$0 DECREASE \$0 | \$0 DECREASE \$0 | \$0 DECREASE \$0 | \$0 DECREASE \$0 | \$0 DECREASE \$0 | \$0 \$0 |

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

<u>Proposed law</u> will result in an indeterminable increase in SGF expenditures to the Department of Safety and Corrections - Corrections Services (DPS & C - CS) as a result of the proposed measure.

<u>Proposed law</u> would change the good time earning rate of for a person convicted of a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony from 13 days for every 7 days in custody (or 65%) to 1 day for every 2 days in custody (or 33%). These offenders will earn good time at a lower rate under proposed law than under current law, which will result in offenders spending more time in custody and increasing SGF expenditures of DPS & C - CS.

<u>Proposed law</u> also increases the time that an offender convicted of a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offense will serve before parole eligibility. <u>Current law</u> requires offenders to serve 25% of the sentence imposed before being eligible for parole. <u>Proposed law</u> would require offenders to serve 65% of the imposed sentence before parole eligibility. This will result in offenders spending more time in custody and increasing SGF expenditures for DPS & C – CS.

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REVENUE EXPLANATION

There will be an indeterminable decrease in self-generated revenue to DPS&C – Probation and Parole to the extent any offender remains in custody longer and is not released on parole pursuant to <u>proposed law</u>. The current daily parole supervision rate for adult offenders is \$5.60 per day, which would result in an annual loss of \$2,044 ($$5.60 \times 365$) in parole supervision SGR.

| <u>Senate</u> | Dual Referral Rules |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 13.5.1 >= | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} |
| 13.5.2 >= | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee |

Change {S & H}

6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S}

 $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$

House

Evan Brasseaux

Evan Brasseaux
Interim Deputy Fiscal Officer

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CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:

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The exact increase in expenditures is indeterminable, since it is not known the number of persons who will be convicted and sentenced for imprisonment for a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony. Any offender serving more time in custody of DPS & C – CS will increase SGF expenditures by \$101.76 per offender per day if an offender is housed in a state facility or \$26.39 per offender per day if housed in a local facility. An offender sentenced to the custody of the DPSC – CS for one year would increase expenditures by \$37,142.40 (\$101.76 per day x 365 days) if housed in a state facility and \$9,632.35 (\$26.39 per day x 365 days) if housed in a local facility.

For example, in 2022, there were 3,066 offenders incarcerated with a fourth or subsequent nonviolent felony offense, with an average sentence length of 4.85 years. Under current law, these offenders would serve 25% of the sentence imposed, or 1.7 years. Under proposed law, these offenders would serve 65% of the sentence imposed, or 3.15 years. In this instance, proposed law would result in these offenders serving an additional 1.8 years in actual custody before parole eligibility.

| Senate <u>Dual Ref</u> 13.5.1 >= \$100,000 / | erral Rules Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | House $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$ | Evan | Brasseaux |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 / Change {S | | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase | Evan Brassea Interim Depu | aux uty Fiscal Officer |