### LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE **Fiscal Note**



HB **131** HLS 23RS Fiscal Note On:

Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED

Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd .:

Date: May 22, 2023

6:53 AM

Sub. Bill For .:

**Author: MCCORMICK** 

**Dept./Agy.:** Statewide and Public Safety, State Police

**Analyst:** Patrice Thomas

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588

Subject: Concealed Carry Without a Permit

WEAPONS/HANDGUNS EG DECREASE SD RV See Note Provides relative to the concealed carrying of firearms

Present law prohibits the carrying of a concealed firearm; provides for criminal penalties; provides for certain exceptions to the offense; provides that Louisiana residents who meet certain eligibility requirements may apply for and be issued a concealed handgun permit; and requires the person to possess a valid concealed handgun permit to carry a concealed handgun in the state. Proposed law creates an exception to this prohibition for a person (Louisiana resident and nonresident) who is 18 years of age or older, and who is not prohibited from possessing a firearm under any federal or state law. Proposed law removes the requirement that a person must possess a permit issued by the state to carry a concealed handgun. Proposed law provides the LA State Police increase online handgun education course from 2 hours to 2 hours 15 minutes and adds topics on handling procedures revolvers and semiautomatic pistols, safe storage of firearms as well as an additional video segment on suicide prevention.

EXPENDITURES	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	SEE BELOW					
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	SEE BELOW					
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Annual Total						
REVENUES	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	DECREASE	
Annual Total						

#### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law is estimated to increase state expenditures by \$16,000 (assumed to be SGF) in the Office of State Police within the Department of Public Safety (DPS). The proposed law requires the LA State Police to develop an additional 15-minute video segment on suicide prevention into its current online handgun education course. Also, the proposed law requires the LA State Police to incorporate handling procedures for revolvers and semiautomatic pistols and safe storage into existing video segments.

While the proposed law does not otherwise directly impact state or local governmental expenditures, it does eliminate Statutorily Dedicated revenues out of the Concealed Handgun Permit Fund used to support certain functions within the Department of Public Safety, Office of State Police (\$4.4 M based on actuals in FY 22), Local Funds used to support public defender offices, and other various SGR and Local Funds used to support courts, crime labs, etc. The total loss of revenues to support these expenditures is indeterminable (see Revenue Explanation). To the extent that the legislature continues to fund activities in State Police supported by these revenues at the same or a diminished level in subsequent fiscal years, the funding sources supporting the base expenditures must be replaced by SGF or another revenue source to supplant the loss of statutory dedication expenditures. These activities would compete for annual SGF resources along with other significant SGF supported services and activities of the state.

#### **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law will result in an indeterminable decrease in revenue from the statutorily dedicated Concealed Handgun Permit Fund. Based on the 19,851 new or renewal of five-year permits for concealed weapons issued in 2022, the proposed law may result in a revenue decrease of up to \$3 M in the Concealed Handgun Permit Fund. DPS reports that in 2021, 37,000 new, renewal permits, and lifetime permits were issued. Using those numbers as a baseline, the revenue loss could be up to \$5.9 M. NOTE: Some of the permits were issued at half the standard fee because they were for people 65 and older or people with active military status. Additionally, the number of permits issued varies widely from year to year based on external factors such as political influences, world, and national events, etc. Actual revenue from the Concealed Handgun Permit Fund has varied over the past three years: \$4.6 M in 2020, \$5.9 M in 2021, and \$3 M in 2022.

DPS reports that the decrease attributable to the enactment of the proposed law may be mitigated to a partial or significant degree because some people may still apply for a concealed weapon permit for several reasons. The Louisiana permit can be used to purchase a firearm due to it being National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) compliant. Also, there are reciprocity agreements with other states that allow concealed carry in those states with a Louisiana permit.

#### SEE REVENUE EXPLANATION CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO

Senate	<u>Dual Referral Rules</u>	House	Evan	Brasseaux
<b>x</b> 13.5.2 >= 3	\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change {S & H}		Evan Brassea Interim Depu	ux ty Fiscal Officer



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## CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one: REVENUE EXPLANATION CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

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#### **Louisiana Public Defender Board**

The proposed law may result in an indeterminable decrease in Local Funds revenue received by district public defender offices to handle cases associated with a failure to have a permit to carry a concealed handgun. District offices are owed a \$40 fee per application for public defense services. It is unclear how many of the concealed handgun related cases handled by the public defenders annually are solely the result of an illegal carrying a concealed weapon charge only, and how many are in conjunction with other charges. Therefore, the net impact on revenues is likely a small, but indeterminable, decrease.

Other entities receive a portion of fees paid upon conviction of possession of a concealed firearm, and elimination of the requirement to carry a concealed handgun permit may result in decreased SGR and Local Funds revenues to support courts, crime labs, etc. The total loss of revenues for the associated entities is indeterminable.

Senate Dual Referral Rules

13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}

13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or FeeChange {S & H} House

 $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$ 

6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S}

Evan Brasseaux

**Evan Brasseaux Interim Deputy Fiscal Officer**