2024 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 36

### BY REPRESENTATIVE BACALA

## RETIREMENT/MUNICIPAL POL: Provides relative to membership and benefits of the Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System

1	AN ACT
2	To amend and reenact R.S. 11:2213(11)(a)(iii), 2220(A)(2)(a), (B)(2)(e), and (J)(1),
3	2221(A), (C), and (I)(1)(introductory paragraph), 2241.4(A)(3), and 2242.4(3); to
4	enact R.S. 11:157(C)(3), 2213(11)(i), 2221.1, and 2224(I); and to repeal R.S.
5	11:2213(11)(a)(iv), 2220(J)(4), and 2221(K)(4)(b), relative to the Municipal Police
6	Employees' Retirement System; to establish a Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan
7	retirement benefit program and to provide relative to participation in the traditional
8	Deferred Retirement Option Plan; to provide relative to application for survivor and
9	beneficiary benefits; to provide relative to the option, available to some employees,
10	of not participating in the retirement system; to provide relative to reemployment of
11	retirees in positions covered by the system; to provide for an effective date; and to
12	provide for related matters.
13	Notice of intention to introduce this Act has been published
14	as provided by Article X, Section 29(C) of the Constitution
15	of Louisiana.
16	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
17	Section 1. R.S. 11:2213(11)(a)(iii), 2220(A)(2)(a), (B)(2)(e), and (J)(1), 2221(A),
18	(C), and (I)(1)(introductory paragraph), 2241.4(A)(3), and 2242.4(3) are hereby amended
19	and reenacted and R.S. 11:157(C)(3), 2213(11)(i), 2221.1, and 2224(I) are hereby enacted
20	to read as follows:

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1	§157.	Firefighters' Retiremen	t Syste	em; Mu	nicipal Police Employees' Retirement
2		System; optional memb	ership	refund	of employee contributions; irrevocable
3		election; reenrollment;	memb	ership v	verification information
4		*	:	*	*
5		C.			
6		*	:	*	*
7		(3) Any employee as de	efined	in R.S.	11:2213 who wishes to file an affidavit
8	pursua	ant to Paragraph (1) of th	is Sub	section	shall do so on or before December 31,
9	<u>2024.</u>				
10		*	:	*	*
11	§2213	. Definitions			
12		The following words an	nd phra	ases, as	used in this Chapter, unless a different
13	meani	ng is plainly required by	contex	kt, shall	have the following meanings:
14		*	:	*	*
15		(11) "Employee" shall	mean	any of t	the following classifications:
16		(a)			
17		*	:	*	*
18		(iii) Any person <del>in a po</del>	sition a	<del>as defin</del>	ed in the municipal fire and police civil
19	service	<del>e system</del> who is employe	ed on a	full-tin	ne basis by a police department of any
20	munic	ipality of this state, and	who is	s under	the direction of a chief of police, and
21	who is	s paid from the budget of	f the ap	plicabl	e police department.
22		*	:	*	*
23		(i) Any person who is	not a	full-tim	ne police officer and who on March 5,
24	<u>2023,</u>	met this definition of em	ployee	only u	nder Item (a)(iii) of this Paragraph and
25	was er	nrolled in another munic	ipal ret	tiremen	t system is not an employee.
26		*	:	*	*
27	§2220	. Benefits; contribution	limit		
28		A. Eligibility for norm	al retin	rement,	early retirement, and limitations.
29		*	:	*	*

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1	(2)(a)(i) Regardless Except as provided by Item (ii) of this Subparagraph,
2	regardless of age, if a retiree of this system becomes an employee as defined in R.S.
3	11:2213, payment of retirement benefits shall be suspended and the employee and
4	employer shall contribute to the system toward creditable service.
5	(ii) The benefits of a retiree of this system who retired as a chief of police
6	after June 30, 2024, with at least twenty-five years of service credit and who, after
7	sixty days following the date of his retirement, is employed as a chief of police by
8	an employer other than the employer from which he retired as a chief of police shall
9	not be suspended if the retiree irrevocably elects not to receive additional service
10	credit or accrue any additional retirement benefit in the retirement system. Such
11	election shall be in writing and filed with the board of trustees within thirty days
12	after the effective date of the retiree's employment. During such employment, the
13	retiree and his employer shall make contributions to the retirement system as
14	provided by this Chapter. Upon termination of employment as a chief of police,
15	employee contributions paid since reemployment shall, upon application, be
16	refunded, without interest, to the retiree. The retirement system shall retain the
17	employer contributions and interest on the contributions.
18	* * *
19	B. Benefits shall be payable to any survivor of an active contributing
20	member who dies before retirement or a disability retiree who dies after retirement
21	as specified in the following:
22	* * *
23	(2)
24	* * *
25	(e) Qualifying survivor's benefits are payable upon application therefor and
26	become effective as of the day following the death of the member if the fully
27	completed application is received by the system by the later of September 20, 2024,
28	or one hundred and twenty days after the date of death. If the system does not
29	receive a fully completed application by this deadline, the benefits become effective

1 on the date the fully completed application is received and become payable not later 2 than the first month following thirty days from the date that the system receives the 3 fully completed application for benefits. If survivor benefits are being paid on behalf 4 of a deceased member at the time a survivor applies for benefits, that survivor's 5 benefits shall become effective and payable on the first day of the next month 6 following sixty days from the date that the system receives the survivor's completed 7 application for benefits. 8 9

9 J.(1)(a) Except as provided in Paragraph (4) of this Subsection, the <u>The</u> 10 benefits of any retiree of this system who retires on or after July 1, 2021, and 11 becomes employed by an employer but does not meet the definition of an employee 12 within the twelve-month <u>sixty-day</u> period immediately following the effective date 13 of his retirement shall be suspended for the duration of such employment or the lapse 14 of twelve months <u>sixty days</u> from the effective date of retirement, whichever occurs 15 first, even if such service is part-time, based on employment by contract, or in a 16 nonqualifying position.

17 (b) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Subsection that authorize
payment of retirement benefits to a retiree of this system who is reemployed under
the conditions specified in Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph, no such reemployed
retiree shall receive a retirement benefit during the sixty-day period following the
effective date of his retirement.

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§2221. Deferred Retirement Option Plan

A. In lieu of terminating employment and accepting a service retirement allowance under R.S. 11:2220, any member of this system who has at least twelve years of creditable service and has attained at least age fifty-five or at least twenty years of creditable service and who is eligible to receive a service retirement allowance <u>but is not eligible to participate in the Back-Deferred Retirement Option</u> <u>Plan pursuant to R.S. 11:2221.1</u> may elect to participate in the Deferred Retirement

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Option Plan and defer the receipt of benefits in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

4 C. The duration of participation in the plan shall be specified and shall not exceed three five years. However, if employer contributions on behalf of a 5 6 participant are suspended during the participation period as a result of interruption 7 of employment, benefit payments into the participant's subaccount within the plan 8 shall be suspended until payment of employer contributions is restored, and the 9 member's participation period shall be extended by the number of months his benefit 10 payments were suspended. In such a case, the participation period may exceed three 11 five calendar years but shall not exceed thirty-six sixty nonconsecutive months of participation. 12 13 14 I.(1) If a participant dies during the period of participation in the plan, the 15 following shall apply: 16 §2221.1. Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan 17 18 A.(1) There is hereby created an optional plan for members of the system 19 called the "Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan" which shall be referred to in this 20 Chapter as "Back-DROP". 21 (2) In lieu of receiving a service retirement allowance under this Chapter, a 22 member of the system who is eligible for Back-DROP may irrevocably elect to retire 23 and have his benefits structured, calculated, and paid as provided in this Section. 24 B. An active, contributing member of the system shall be eligible for 25 Back-DROP only if both of the following are first satisfied during or after the first 26 fiscal year following the fiscal year in which the oldest positive amortization base 27 existing as of June 30, 2024, is eliminated, as certified by both the system's actuary 28 and director in writing:

1	(1) The member has accrued more service credit than the minimum required
2	for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit. However, the member may not use
3	time that was eligible to be transferred to the system under R.S. 11:143 prior to the
4	first fiscal year following the fiscal year in which the oldest positive amortization
5	base existing as of June 30, 2024, is eliminated, as certified by both the system's
6	actuary and director in writing, to make himself eligible for Back-DROP.
7	(2) The member has attained an age that is greater than the minimum
8	required for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit, if applicable.
9	C. At the time of retirement, a member who elects to receive a Back-DROP
10	benefit shall select a Back-DROP period to be specified in whole months. The
11	duration of the Back-DROP period shall not exceed the lesser of thirty-six months
12	or the number of months of creditable service accrued after the member first attained
13	eligibility for normal retirement. However, a member who has earned a benefit
14	equal to a maximum benefit equal to one hundred percent of his average final
15	compensation may select a Back-DROP period not to exceed the lesser of forty-eight
16	months or the number of months of creditable service accrued after the member first
17	became eligible for regular retirement. The Back-DROP period shall be comprised
18	of the most recent calendar days corresponding to the member's employment for
19	which service credit in the system accrued.
20	D.(1) The Back-DROP benefit shall have two portions: a monthly benefit
21	portion and a lump-sum portion.
22	(2) The member's Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated pursuant
23	to the provisions applicable for a service retirement allowance under this Chapter,
24	subject to the following conditions:
25	(a) For purposes of this Paragraph, creditable service shall not include
26	service credit reciprocally recognized pursuant to R.S. 11:142.
27	(b) Accrued service credit at retirement utilized for the purpose of
28	calculating the Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be reduced by the Back-DROP
29	period.

1	(c) Average final compensation utilized for the purpose of calculating the
2	Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated by excluding all earnings during the
3	Back-DROP period.
4	(d) Employer contributions received by the retirement system during the
5	Back-DROP period and any interest that has accrued on employer and employee
6	contributions received during the period shall be retained by the system and shall not
7	be refunded to the member or to the employer.
8	(e) Upon separation from service, employee contributions received by the
9	retirement system during the Back-DROP period shall, without interest, be deposited
10	directly into the member's Back-DROP account.
11	(f) The member's Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated based
12	upon the member's age and service and the system statutes and other plan provisions
13	in effect on the last day of creditable service before the Back-DROP period.
14	However, the member may not elect to receive the initial benefit option under R.S.
15	<u>11:2224(F).</u>
16	(g) At retirement, the member's maximum monthly retirement benefit
17	payable as a life annuity shall be equal to the Back-DROP monthly benefit.
18	(3) In addition to the monthly benefit received pursuant to Paragraph (2) of
19	this Subsection, the member shall be paid a lump-sum benefit equal to the
20	Back-DROP maximum monthly retirement benefit multiplied by the number of
21	months selected as the Back-DROP period.
22	(4) The Back-DROP lump sum shall be transferred to an individual account
23	for self-directed investments as further provided in Subsection E of this Section.
24	(5) Cost-of-living adjustments shall not be payable on the member's
25	Back-DROP lump sum.
26	(6) Upon the retiree's death, any remaining unpaid balance in the
27	Back-DROP account shall be paid to the retiree's named beneficiaries or, if none, to
28	his estate.

1	(7) Upon the death of a retiree who selected the maximum option pursuant $(7)$
2	to R.S. 11:2224(A), the retiree's named beneficiaries or, if none, the retiree's estate
3	shall receive the deceased retiree's remaining contributions, less the Back-DROP
4	benefit amount.
5	(8) Upon the death of a retiree who selected Option 1 pursuant to R.S.
6	11:2224(A), the retiree's named beneficiaries or, if none, the retiree's estate shall
7	receive the deceased retiree's annuity savings fund balance as of the retiree's date of
8	retirement reduced by that portion of his initial Back-DROP account balance and his
9	previously paid retirement benefits that were attributable to the member's annuity
10	payments as provided by the annuity savings fund.
11	(9) For the purpose of determining compliance with the maximum income
12	provisions of Section 415(b) of the Internal Revenue Code or any successor
13	provision, a Back-DROP benefit calculation shall be performed by the board actuary
14	to determine the value of the Back-DROP benefit if calculated as an annuity for the
15	life expectancy of the member or member and beneficiary if a joint and survivor
16	benefit option has been selected. This sum, on an annual basis, shall be added to the
17	normal monthly benefit payable to determine if the total monthly benefit received
18	from the system is in compliance with the maximum benefit limits contained in
19	Section 415(b) of the Internal Revenue Code or any successor provision.
20	E.(1) Upon the member's separation from employment, the system shall
21	transfer the lump-sum payment into a self-directed account managed by a third-party
22	provider.
23	(2) The board shall hire a third-party provider to manage the self-directed
24	accounts authorized by this Subsection. The third-party provider shall act as an
25	agent of the system for purposes of investing balances in the self-directed accounts
26	of the participants as directed by the participants. The participants shall be given
27	investment options that comply with federal law for self-directed plans; however, the
28	provider shall have as an investment option a stable value fund that preserves the
29	participant's principal.

1	(3) Any participant agrees to all of the following:
2	(a) That he expressly waives his rights protected by the Constitution of
3	Louisiana relative to the interest earned by his Back-DROP account.
4	(b) That he and the provider shall be responsible for complying with all
5	applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and that he and the provider, and
6	not the state or the system, bear the sole responsibility and liability for any violation
7	of the Internal Revenue Code that occurs as a result of his participation in the
8	self-directed portion of the program.
9	(c) That there shall be no liability on the part of and no cause of action of any
10	nature shall arise against the state, the system, or its agents or employees for any
11	action taken by the participant for choices he makes in relation to the investments in
12	which he chooses to place his account balance.
13	(d) That the benefits payable to the participant are not the obligation of the
14	state or the system, and any returns and other rights of the plan are the sole liability
15	and responsibility of the participant and the provider.
16	* * *
17	§2224. Optional allowances
18	* * *
19	I.(1) The optional benefits offered to the survivor of a retiree in this Section
20	are payable upon application and become effective as of the day following the death
21	of the retiree. However, if the system does not receive a fully completed application
22	before September 20, 2024, or one hundred and twenty days after the death of the
23	retiree, whichever is later, the benefits become effective on the date the fully
24	complete application is received and become payable no later than the first month
25	following thirty days from the date that the system receives the fully completed
26	application for benefits.
27	(2) Any pop-up benefit offered under this Section are payable upon
28	application and become effective as of the day following the death of the optional
29	beneficiary. However, if the system does not receive a death certificate before

1	September 20, 2024, or one hundred and twenty days after the death of the optional
2	beneficiary, whichever is later, the pop-up benefit become effective on the date the
3	death certificate is received and become payable no later than the first month
4	following thirty days from the date that the system receives the death certificate for
5	pop-up benefit.
6	* * *
7	§2241.4. Eligibility for retirement
8	A. Any member of this subplan shall be eligible for retirement if he has:
9	* * *
10	(3) Twenty years of service credit at any age, exclusive of unused annual and
11	sick leave and military service other than qualified military service as provided in 26
12	U.S.C. 414(u) earned on or after December 12, 1994. Any person retiring under this
13	Paragraph shall have his benefit, inclusive of military service credit and allowable
14	unused annual and sick leave, actuarially reduced. Any member retiring under this
15	Paragraph shall have his benefit actuarially reduced from the earliest age that he
16	would normally become eligible for a regular retirement benefit under Paragraph (1)
17	$\frac{1}{2}$ of this Subsection based upon his years of service as of the date of retirement.
18	Any employee who elects to retire under the provisions of this Paragraph shall not
19	be eligible to participate in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan provided by R.S.
20	11:2221 or the Initial Benefit Option provided by R.S. 11:2224(F).
21	* * *
22	§2242.4. Eligibility for retirement
23	Any member of this subplan shall be eligible for retirement if he has:
24	* * *
25	(3) Twenty years of service credit at any age, exclusive of unused annual and
26	sick leave and military service other than qualified military service as provided in
27	26 U.S.C. 414(u) earned on or after December 12, 1994. Any person retiring under
28	this Paragraph shall have his benefit, inclusive of military service credit and
29	allowable unused annual and sick leave, actuarially reduced. Any member retiring

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1 under this Paragraph shall have his benefit actuarially reduced from the earliest age 2 that he would normally become eligible for a regular retirement benefit under 3 Paragraph (1) or (2) (4) of this Section based upon his years of service as of the date 4 of retirement. Any employee who elects to retire under the provisions of this Paragraph shall not be eligible to participate in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan 5 6 provided by R.S. 11:2221 or the Initial Benefit Option provided by R.S. 11:2224(F). 7 8 Section 2. R.S. 11:2213(11)(a)(iv), 2220(J)(4), and 2221(K)(4)(b) are hereby 9 repealed in their entirety. 10 Section 3. This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2024; if vetoed by the governor

11 and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become effective on July 1,

12 2024, or on the day following such approval by the legislature, whichever is later.

### DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 36 Original	2024 Regular Session	Bacala
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Abstract: Provides relative to the Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System (MPERS), including provisions relative to: the creation of a Back-DROP plan; participation in the traditional DROP plan; application for benefits by beneficiaries and survivors; and the reemployment of retirees.

<u>Present law</u> authorizes an employee who would be a member of MPERS to choose not to be a member of MPERS if the employees of the municipality that employs him are covered by Social Security.

Proposed law removes present law after Dec. 31, 2024.

<u>Present law</u> provides that various classes of employees are members of the retirement system. Provides that a person who is not a police officer but who is employed on a fulltime basis by a police department and under the direction of a chief of police is an "employee". <u>Proposed law</u> provides that a person who was employed in such a position and a member of another municipal retirement system on March 5, 2023, is *not* an "employee".

<u>Present law</u> provides that if a retiree of the system returns to service in a position covered by the system, payment of retirement benefits is suspended and the employee and employer contribute to the system toward creditable service.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides an exception to <u>present law</u>. Provides that benefits shall not be suspended for a retiree who meets the following criteria:

(1) He retired as a police chief after June 30, 2024.

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- (2) He retired with at least 25 years of service credit.
- (3) He returns to work as a police chief in a municipality other than the municipality from which he retired.
- (4) He irrevocably elects not to receive additional benefits.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for a refund of retiree contributions made during the reemployment of such a retired police chief.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the payment of benefits to a survivor of a contributing member who dies before retirement or a survivor of a disability retiree who dies. Provides survivor benefits are payable upon application to MPERS and become effective on the day following the member's death.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> if the application for survivor benefits is received by Sept. 30, 2024, or 120 days following the member's death, whichever is later. If this deadline is not met, the benefits become effective when a complete application is received and payable no later than the first month following 30 days from the date that a complete application is received.

<u>Present law</u> provides a retiree with various benefit options, some of which provide for the payment of the benefit to a designated survivor of the retiree after the death of the retiree.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that benefits paid to the designated survivor are payable upon application and become effective as of the day following the death of the retiree. However, if the system does not receive a complete application before Sept. 20, 2024, or 120 days after the death of the retiree, whichever is later, the benefits become effective on the date the application is complete and payable no later than the first month following 30 days from the date that the application is complete. Provides similarly with regard to certain benefit increases upon the death of a designated survivor.

<u>Present law</u> provides relative to retirees who return to work covered by the system on a parttime, contract, or other non-full-time basis. Requires suspension of the retiree's retirement benefit during any such employment within 12 months of retirement.

Proposed law reduces the period of suspension to 60 days.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) under which a retiree continues to be employed, for a period of not more than three years, during which he defers receipt of his retirement benefit.

Proposed law increases maximum DROP participation to five years.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for an optional retirement benefit program called the Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan (Back-DROP) for the system. Provides that in lieu of receiving a normal retirement benefit pursuant to <u>present law</u>, an eligible member of the system may elect to retire and have his benefits structured, calculated, and paid as provided in <u>proposed</u> <u>law</u>.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that members who meet the following criteria are eligible to participate in Back-DROP and members who do not are eligible to participate in traditional DROP:

An active, contributing member of the system is eligible for Back-DROP only if both of the following are first satisfied during or after the first fiscal year following the fiscal year in which the system's oldest positive amortization base existing as of June 30, 2024, is eliminated:

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- (1) The member has accrued more service credit than the minimum required for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit.
- (2) The member has attained an age that is greater than the minimum required for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit, if applicable.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that at the time of retirement, a member who elects to receive a Back-DROP benefit shall select a Back-DROP period, not to exceed the lesser of 36 months or the number of months of creditable service accrued after the member first attained eligibility for normal retirement. Provides that the Back-DROP period *precedes* the retirement date.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the Back-DROP benefit shall have two portions: a lump-sum portion and a monthly benefit portion. Provides as follows with respect to participation:

- (1) Accrued service at retirement is reduced by the Back-DROP period.
- (2) The sum of the Back-DROP period and the accrued service credit used to calculate the member's monthly benefit shall not exceed the number of years required for the member to earn a benefit of 100% of his average final compensation.
- (3) Average compensation is calculated by excluding all earnings during the Back-DROP period.
- (4) Employee contributions received by the retirement system during the Back-DROP period shall be deposited directly into the member's Back-DROP account.
- (5) The member's Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated based upon the member's age and service and the system provisions in effect on the last day of creditable service before the Back-DROP period.
- (6) The member shall also be paid a lump-sum benefit equal to the Back-DROP maximum monthly retirement benefit multiplied by the number of months selected as the Back-DROP period. The payment is deposited into the member's Back-DROP account.

Effective July 1, 2024.

(Amends R.S. 11:2213(11)(a)(iii), 2220(A)(2)(a), (B)(2)(e), and (J)(1), 2221(A), (C), and (I)(1)(intro. para.), 2241.4(A)(3), and 2242.4(3); Adds R.S. 11:157(C)(3), 2213(11)(i), 2221.1, and 2224(I); Repeals R.S. 11:2213(11)(a)(iv), 2220(J)(4), and 2221(K)(4)(b))