

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **SB 54** SLS 24RS

Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

**Date:** April 9, 2024 7:21 PM **Author:** WHEAT

Dept./Agy.: EDUCATION

Subject: Required training for elementary, middle, and high school coaches

Analyst: Julie Silva

HEALTH SERVICES EG INCREASE LF EX See Note Requires CPR/AED training for coaches in Louisiana. (8/1/24)

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Proposed legislation requires any high school employee who serves as a coach for a school, by the start of the 2025-2026 school year, to obtain and maintain **certification** in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), first aid, and automated external defibrillator (AED) use, **consistent with the American Heart Association, American Red Cross, or other national evidence-based guidelines.** Proposed legislation further states no individual who acts in accordance with proposed law, in his or her capacity as a school coach, may be liable for any civil damages as a result of those actions.

| EXPENDITURES   | 2024-25   | 2025-26   | 2026-27   | 2027-28   | 2028-29   | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | SEE BELOW |               |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | SEE BELOW |               |
| Annual Total   |           |           |           |           |           |               |
| REVENUES       | 2024-25   | 2025-26   | 2026-27   | 2027-28   | 2028-29   | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |
| Annual Total   | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0       | \$0           |

#### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

Proposed legislation is likely to impact state and local fund expenditures. Increases in SGF expenditures are expected to be marginal, as the state-funded schools within Special Schools and Commissions report employing few, if any coaches. For the purposes of this fiscal note, the LFO assumes the requirements will primarily impact local fund expenditures as no other funding source is identified to provide for public and charter high school compliance. Specific impacts to individual schools are indeterminable, will vary across all high schools, and be dependent on the number of coaches employed at each. There is no available total or per school count of coaches employed by all public and charter high schools or all non-public high schools in the state. Impacts to non-public high school expenditures are not contemplated in this analysis; however, the estimated costs included could also be applied for that purpose.

For the purposes of this analysis, the LFO assumes the intent of proposed legislation is to require **certification** as opposed to **training resulting in a certificate**. Training provides the fundamental skills required to assist someone in need during a life-threatening situation and lays the groundwork for becoming certified but does not, on its own, confer any official recognition or credentials. Certification goes beyond the basics of training, and confers official credentials. Certification courses are more intensive, more costly, and require a hands-on, in-person skills component. Training can be provided for lower costs and many school systems report they currently mandate and provide training courses in at least one of the three required areas. Others report they do currently require certification of certain employees. **The LFO is unable to corroborate the extent to which school systems are providing/requiring training resulting in a certificate vs. <b>certification, as defined above.** 

### **CONTINUED ON PAGE 2**

#### **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There is no anticipated direct material effect on governmental revenues as a result of this measure.

| <u>Senate</u> | <u>Dual Referral Rules</u>                    | House   |                                      |
|---------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| 13.5.1 >= 9   | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}          | $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$                   | Somes Bonor                          |
|               | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee<br>Change {S & H} | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S} | Patrice Thomas Deputy Fiscal Officer |



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#### **CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:**

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Based on information available on the American Red Cross (ARC) web site, courses to earn **certification** in adult and pediatric First Aid, CPR, and AED use can be taken for \$95 (hybrid of online + classroom instruction) or \$126 (classroom instruction only) per person. The courses teach participants to recognize and care for a variety of first aid, breathing, and cardiac emergencies involving adults, children, and infants. They are designed for individuals who need a certification that satisfies the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) workplace or other regulatory requirements. The course is taught in either a blended learning format, requiring completion of an on-line course prior to attendance at an instructor-led skills session, or entirely in an instructor-led classroom setting. Upon successful completion of either course option, a valid two-year certificate for Adult and Pediatric First Aid, CPR, and AED use is issued. Biennial renewal of the certification, also required under proposed legislation, will cost the same as the initial certification.

The American Heart Association (AHA) offers a similar course in First Aid, CPR, and AED use, referred to as *Heartsaver*, which costs \$95 for a hybrid of online instruction (\$20) and classroom instruction (\$75). The AHA states this course meets OSHA and regulatory requirements, and upon successful completion, students receive a course completion card, valid for two years.

First Aid, CPR, and AED use **training, resulting in a two-year certificate**, can be obtained for a much lower cost. The American Heart Association provides a course including all three trainings for **\$37 per person**, with renewal also required biennially.

Total annual impacts for a high school or a school system are indeterminable, but can be minimized to the extent they are able to stagger biennial re-certifications. Assuming 15 employee coaches at a single public or state high school require certification or re-certification each year, costs are estimated to be between \$1,425 and \$1,890 annually. Alternatively, the estimate to provide a training course in First Aid, CPR, and AED use for the same number of coaches would cost the same school \$555 annually. Both of these estimated costs will be higher or lower depending on the actual number of coaches employed by each high school or school district.

| <u>Senate</u> | Dual Referral Rules                  | House   |                       |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 13.5.1 >=     | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | $\bigcirc$ 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} | Some Momor            |
| 13.5.2 >=     | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee          | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000  Tax or Fee Increase                  | Patrice Thomas        |
| _             | Change {S & H}                       | or a Net Fee Decrease {S}                                 | Deputy Fiscal Officer |